Moscow regards new Warsaw leader as Poland's last chance

has issued a clear warning to The appointment of a new Polish Prime Minister is regarded by the patience might run out.

Western diplomats believe Moscow. Kremlin as the last chance for Poland to put its house in order. Warsaw that the upheaval in Mr Stanislaw Kania, the Polish Poland will no longer be tolerated. party leader, said yesterday that if the "chaos continued", Russian

Ample warning of intervention

From Michael Binyon Moscow, Feb 10

The appointment of General Wojchiech Jaruzelski, the Polish Defence Minister, as his country's Prime Minister, is seen here as the last chance for the Warsaw authorities to bring Poland back to normal before the Soviet Union feels obliged to intervene. Western diplomats believe

the Russians have given the Poles a clear worning that they have reached the limits of tolerance—and have urged the Polish authorities to take a to take a tougher, line against the independent trade union movement

and dissident groups.
This may have prompted the arresignation of Mr Jozef Pinkowski as Prime Minister. Bloscow may not have been consulted about the choice of inis successor, though the Kremlin will clearly approve the appointment of a Soviet-trained general in the expectainstruction that he will be more deci-insive in ending the chaos.

As the tone of Soviet report-ling on the Polish crisis becomes

daily more threatening, it is clear that the Russians regard the situation as little short of lisastrous. But they are aware of the enormous political, mili-Trary and economic costs of pen intervention, and appear on be hoping that the situation olish party leadership.

Marters have already gone so ar beyond what were pre-iously regarded as the thre-holds of Soviet tolerance— and so many false alarms have cen given of an imminent oviet invasion—that it is dil-icult to know what would inally prompt intervention and year form this would take. Western diplomats here sug-test that Moscow may have even the Poles a time limit to

the roles a morden and hough the Russians would learly prefer to: wait until ter the Soviet Party Congress over, they would have no ompunction in taking action if was felt vital Soviet interests ere threatened. The overriding interest, as

ir Pyotr Abrasimov, the Soviet mbassador to East Berlin, ado clear in an interview with

om Dessa Trevisau

The Polish Supreme Court to-, rejected a request to lega-

e a farmers' union but simul-

neously announced that there

is no legal impediment to the mers forming an association. The decision paved the way

a possible solution to the adlock over the farmers' recent to form an independent ion which has been a cause of usion for several weeks.

Several thousand farmers and patiently in front of the urt building for five hours

ille the court was sitting. The section puts off a final solution puts off a final solution but Mr Lech Walesz, leader Solidarity, the free trade in organization, called it a fraw.

With calm and patience and ason, the farmers, together

tsion", he told the farmers. The farmers, in a good moured and patient mood en walked to the tomb of the

ith the workers, can bring is is issue to a successful con-

arsaw, Feb 10

casualties in liberating. Poland at the end of the Second World War, and said it was "under-standable that we cannot be-

a warning last summer that the logic of events in Poland would inevitably lead to the present chans. Moscow appears to have had a good understanding of the Polish mond and circumstances, but-because of outside con-straints and the lack of any clear alternative—was obliged to let matters there take their

Nearly all Moscow's gloomiest predictions have come true, and accusations being levelled by the Soviet press accurately re-flect the intense concern of the Kremlin.

The main charge is Solidarity, the independent Polish trade union organization, has set itself up as a political opposition to the Polish Communist Party, and cannot be trusted to confine itself to union activities. The Russians say the organization is influenced from anti-Soviet forces. from outside by

maintains that Solidarity is conducing "deliberate and orga-nized subversive activity". The Russians regard two recent Solidarity demands to be in-compatible with communist ideology. These demands are the dismissal of local officials deemed corrupt or hostile to Solidarity, and the registration of a rural branch of the union

According to Soviet ortho-day only the party has the right to change its officials, however corrupt, or approve, new appointments. The Rus-sians regarded Warsaw's acceptance of the demand to replace provinces as a capitulationsignalling a loss of the party's monopoly of power and thereby setting a dangerous precedent.

The registration of an inde-condent union for rural workers is an oven greater chaltenge to the Soviet conception of a communist state. According to ideological purists, private farmers are tolerated on sufvy, was the reliability of france—to organize them into cland as a member of the a union, or even an association arraw Pact.

as the Polish Supreme Court

Farmers allowed association

but not a union

Unknown Soldier where they cheered the Polish Army, sang the national anthem, listened to a Roman Catholic priest, and then dispersed in buses and on font, to their villages all over

Poland.
Yesterday, the Communist Pairs central committee hinted strongly that the party would no longer tolerate political strikes. The Army also made a spectagular entry into the Polish Terisis, with the appointment. of General Wolchiech Jaruzelski, the Defence Minister to replace Mr Jözef Pinkowski the Prime Minister. Mr Pinkowski's resignation did not come as a sur-

nation did not come as a sur-prise as the Government came

under strong public criticism for delays and hesitation in implementing the agreements with the workers signed last August. Under the new Govern-

erated, but the central commit-

reassert the party's authority against "counter-revolution".

tee has also let it be known that all means will be used to

The supremacy of the Polish party has also been challenged by the decision to allow Solidarity access to the media, which have indifferently towards what is happening in Poland today the Russians have long regarded as a vital instrument of party

A Tass report last night said Solidarity had "stepped up its subversive political agitation among the population the Solidarity leadership use the mass media to disseminate the calls to maintain strike readiness', trying to aggravate the situation".

Solidarity has also made demands that strike at the scalously-guarded system of privileges for senior party officals and state employees' privileges which the Russians

dislike seeing publicised.

The Russians are particularly angry that Polish dissidents, especially the Kor group, have been allowed to operate virtually unchecked. Tass destually unchecked. Tass des-cribed Kor yesterday as an Anti-socialist organization ... Other demands put forward by Solidarity members, such as a relaxation of censorship and investigations into the activities of the Polish security apparatus are seen in Moscow as a dangerous challenge to the com-

Above all, however, it is the seemingly endless industrial unrest that has provoked Soviet anger. The Russians cannot afford to let Poland go bankrupt, and realize that the economic crisis grows ever deeper with each new strike.

The Russians believe that

each concession by the Polish Government in its negotiations with Solidarity has only led to further demands, and that the country's workers must now be made—by force if not by persuasion—to return to the shop that the shop in the shop suasion—to return to the shop floor and get on with their jobs. Moscow is hoping the new Government will take a tougher line, that the Polish party will pull itself together and reassert its supremacy and that the

If not, the Soviet Union has already given the world ample notification of its intention to act to secure its own vital. Eigenean allies:

Mr Stanislaw Kania, the party

leader, left no doubt that the current tension represented a serious threat to Poland's inde-

[Mr Kania said in his speech

the central committee that Moscov's patience might be running out Reuter report. In these difficult moments we have

found understanding on the side of our friends, especially the Soviet Union. They understand

us and are not pressing for our obligations. But they will not

be in a position to understand us if the chaos continues", he

Obviously Poland has been

under strong pressure from its allies. There have been alarmist

reports in the east European press and in East Berlin the

Soviet ambassador said flazly this his country could not remain indifferent to the situa-

tion in Poland.
It was against this back-

pendence.

said.

Miners set for all-out battle over closures

preparing for an all-out con-

fears confirmed yesterday when they met Sir Derek Ezra, the coal board chairman, for talks on the industry's future at a time of falling demand and rising output. They were told that capacity should be reduced by 10 million tonnes a year through the closure of in-efficent collieries and the exploitation of highly mechanized

result of Government policy", he said. The whole policy of importing coal while eight million tonnes produced in British pits were being put into stock was economic madness." Mr

ning a strike over plans to suc-Orgreave colliery, near Shef-field, said: "Mrs Thatcher, has been out to get the miners since 1972 and 1974 (the years of their national strikes). If she throws down the gauntlet I can assure her of one thing: we will

miners are expected to seek a reversal of government policy through talks with ministers, arguing that circumstances have changed since the 1980 Coal

year period, was passed in the union privately to pects to get little from the Cabinet by argument, and let ringers on the executive push for a ballot authorizing the union to take strike action in defence of jobs. The highly-emotional issue of pit closure-takes on extra significance this year in the build-up to the clection of a new national

In his four-point plan put to Jarizzelski profile, page 7
Leading article, page 15
Leading article, p

no long-term contribution.

Stocks of about 37 million tonnes this spring (including those at power stations) are at a record level, and the coal board could not add to the coal mountains. It would be extremely difficult. to achieve further price rises, even in line with general inflation, and the board therefore had

Gunmen kill UDR man

A part-time member of the Ulster Defence Regiment was Shot dead at his workplace in Londonderry yesterday. Mr Samuel Montgomery, aged 27 and unmarried, was shot by two men at a timber yard in Strand Road.

By Paul Routledge Labour Editor Leaders of the National Union of Mineworkers are

over the threatened closure of many pits and the loss of up to 30,000 jobs under a coal board scheme to meet the impact of the economic recession.

The miners had their worst

super-pits".
That could involve the clo

That could havolve the clo-sure of up to 50 mines over the next two to five years as the industry seeks to bring out-put into line with demand, and union leaders will tomorrow draw up their battle plans against the closure programme. The scale of the cut is clos-ing the ranks of the politically-divided national executive of divided national executive of the miners' union. Mr Joseph Gormley, its moderate president, said that if a joint approach to the Cabinet for more state aid fails, then a pithcad ballot of the men on industrial action would be

ordered.
"We will go to them and ask
if they are willing to support us
in national strike action as a

Fish buyers

cover from

Grimsby fish merchants sought police protection vester-day for their drivers because of what one described as something like a riot when picketing fishermen attempted

were up to 16 pickets at each entrance and that they stopped

consignments of cod from Scot-

tish ports from entering the

The fishermen, had mounted

of sickets in protest at cheap each imports which they say in the prices for British

Mr Poter Walker, Minister Agriculture, Fisheries, and

trade rules, they should be allowed to fish in British waters

Mr Walker is arguing for almost exclusive rights for the

Brirish fleet within the 12-mile limit. When Britain joined the

mile limit off the east and we

coasts of Scotland, the British side of the Irish sea and down the east coast from Bridlington to Margate.

France Claims that its fisher-

men catch 45,800 tonnes of fish worth £28m inside the British 12-mile limit and that

it cannor allow its vessels to be

barred from those lucrative

grounds.

More than 2,000 British boats are staying in port in protest against the dumping of cheap fish in Britain. Filleters at a

frozen fish factory at Grimsby walked out in support of the

walked out in support of the fishermen yesterday after Dutch codling arrived for processing. Fishermen at North Shields yesterday were reviewing their position after an incident on Monday in which they claim a lorry delivering British fish charged through a picket line.

Photograph, page 2 Brussels deadlock, page 6

They will make

Jamoliced

Yellow ?

Classified advertisements: Per-

PRONE

right up to the beaches.

accused the French of totally unreasonable

traffic at dock

seek

police

By John Roper

were being put into stock was economic madness." Mr Gormley said. "I am not going to allow the industry to be raped in this way." Mr Arthur Scargill, left wing president of the Yorkshire miners, who are already planning a strike over plans to shut Orgrezve colliery, near Shef-

Industry Act, which phases oute operating subsidies over-a three 4

rent recession by maximizing sales, expanding output at pits with access to viable reserves and diminishing capacity where realistic reserves are exhausted or where, for geological or other reasons, "there can be no long-term contribution".

in line with general initation, and the board therefore had no option to adjust supply by reducing capacity.

Yesterday's talks in London were described by one coalfield leader as "disorderly, angry and frustrated".

ground that the central com-mittee vesterday made the spectacular decision to entrust the Government to a soldier.

Susana Kleeman, aged 10, reading yesterday from her play "Perfect Pigs"; which has been chosen for production at the Royal Court Theatre Upstairs in London. Report, page 5. Mr Jenkins defines his Swiss help policy for new party.

TOUCHED

By Fred Emery

Political Editor

As Mrs Shirley Williams confirmed last night that she would be leaving the Labour Party mitigate some of the inflation wery soon and forming a new party, Mr. Roy Jenkins, one of her leading social democrat of the Government was partners, defined their practical allowed to continue, we should policy. He advocated government to bring the pathway to irreversible down the rate of sterling and dissien, not a national benefit.

once it was lower, for Britain to join the European Monetary System (EMS) ystem (EMS). In a speech to the American Chamber of Commerce in Lonchamber of Commerce in London, Mr Jenkins predicted a major political realignment within six years. He also claimed that the events of the past two and a half weeks since he, Mrs Williams, Dr David Owen and Mr. William Rodgers launched the Coracil for Social Democracy in their Limenguse Declaration had inuched a remortal by the present of the coracil for social democracy in their Limenguse Declaration had inuched a remortal present of the coracil for social democracy in their Limenguse Declaration had inuched a remortal democracy in the coracil for social democracy in their seconds.

Peckington " and rescouse" a remarkable nerve of response."
He went on " "1-believe the map of British politics in a few years" fine—terrainly by six years time—will look very different from today, with a major realignment.

Mr Jenkins was clearly our
to give some policy teeth to the
new grouping which Mrs Williams agreed was not so much
coothless as anorphous mill
in had flexhed on the ideas

it had fleshed out its ideas.

In his sharpest criticism of the Thatcher Government policies since he returned from his post as President of the EEC Commission. Mr Jenkins insisted that a sorting found had helped intensify manufacturing decline in Britain.

This British Government has pursued a militantly non-interpentionist policy on the ge market, partly out of hope. EEC it was agreed that the 12-mile limit would remain in force for 10 years. The French claim that ruling allows them to fish up to the beaches from

to fish up to the heaches from January, 1983.

British fishermen ware deal, but Mr. Walker said that the will veto any transaction which does not secure the prospective of the British Government has pursued a militantly non-interpretation of the British Government has pursued a militantly non-interpretation of the British Government has pursued a militantly non-interpretation of a militantly non-interpretation of the east and west properties of the control mile limit off the east and west

orgent change in what he called the "policy of govern-ment indifference" to the exchange rate. It must come sooner rather than later and by sooner, he meant " now". Three steps needed to be taken in combination. First, the

Coverament must talk down the pound; the markets at the moment did not believe the Covernment would later ene.
Secondly interest rates should be lowered significantly and itirdly constraints should be considered on foreign capital influers as a few constraints. inflows as in Switzerland and West Germany.

West Cermany.

Mr Jenkins admitted that none of those steps was a panacea, but in combination they could get the pound lower and ar ther stage Britain should join the EMS.

In the first instance, to enjoy maximum Rembility, Britain per cent margin, which Italy used Mr Jenkins suggested used Mr Jenkins suggested.
While Mrs Wikliams, appearing in a succession of television interviews, confirmed that the was leaving the Labour Party, at one point sating "it's as agonizing as breaking to a family", Mr Jenkins wanted no one to underestimate the reakingment he saw coming.

"I would like to express my conviction that we are at a

Continued on page 2, col 1

American journalist to

leave Iran A new payment prod overnight to the diplo-enabled to the free and the American free and to don today after nine main transan prisons.

Mrs Dwyer, sped 59; should have been deported resisting after being convicted last week refused permission to leave b surport immigration officials because she had no passpart.

She was dispost secrety into the airport this morping by three Swiss distonate. Ont, a consular official, joined by the consular official and was expected to accompany her to Zurich tomorrow.

There are still no signs that the four Britons imprisoned in Iran are near release. A highly informed source said further talks with Iranian officials. urport immigration officials

talks with Iranian officials today produced no results.

No one is saying exactly must role is being played by Mr. Terry Waite the special representative of the Archbishop of Caper bury.

Waite was acting entirely separately from the efforts of a Swedish and British diplomats here; to the point of not even keeping them fully informed of

developments.
With the vehement deniels of reports by the BBC that Mr. Walte was negotiating a swap of the four Britons with two Framans jailed in Britain it could be assumed only that there were some religious prob-lems still to be settled. Clashes feared, page 7

Brandt moye to save party unity

From Patricia Clough Bonn, Feb 10

Here Wifly Brandt, the chair man of the Social Democratic Party (SPD) was today preparing a five-point programme to save the party's unity and the government coalition amid the worst internal crisis since it The plan will be discussed

tomorrow night at a meeting of the SPD executive summoned by Herr Brandt to heal, above all, the growing riff between Herr Helmut Schmidt, the Chancelor, and sizeable sections of the party. The left wing, in particular feels that many of the Chan-

cellor's policies go against the real wishes and principles of grass root members. They are at odds with him over a series of issues, including nuclear energy, plans for arms exports to Saudi Arabia and Chile; and the modernization of Nato

medium-range nuclear weapons.

The disputes have been heightened by conflicting interviews given by leading figures which led last night to an open clash between Herr Brandt and Herr Herbert Welmer, the SPD's Budestag filoor leader.

Herr Welmer give a warning Herr Webner gave a warning that the party was in danger of splitting. At a meeting of the party Praesidium in Berlin last night Herr Brandt called for an end to the "irritating" public But no sooner was the meet-

ing over, than Herr Brandt himself broke the truce

Another issue which could have intensified the problems was defused tonight to a certain extent b ya compromise. The Hamburg city government voted by seven to six to hold up the building of the controversial Renkdorf nuclear power station.

for dearly three years. A previous decision by the city's SPD, which governs alone in SPD, which governs alone in Hamburg to withdraw from the project was a serious psycholo-



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harp rise in pending figures or January

ntral government spending continued to of all government spending continued to c sharply in January. The month's plus of 1,714m was significantly lower is a year earlier, and consolidated fund enditure was up by 29 per cent. The rease has been exaggerated by additional particular transfer and the continue of H rease man been examinated by additional authorities but just are few signs of a drop in the growth spending which the Government had n expecting towards the end of the momental year. However, monetary growth and language was contained to an estimated to per cent. Page 17

" resident Sadat puts alestinian case

atic the European Parliament President arriae of Egypt called for additional By uring guarantees as a European contri-n is on to peace in the Middle East and he, the establishment of a Palestinian te ity after a transitional period as a itive development to stabilize the nost fon. He was given a standing oyation MEPs as a "pilgrim of peace" Page 6

Move to ban tapping for political reasons

A Conservative backbench MP is supporting an opposition amendment to the Tele-communications Bill which would require the Home Secretary to issue a warrant before telephone messages could be inter-cepted and would ban tapping for political reasons. During a parliamentary commit-tee debate an MP attacked the "distaste-ful twilight area" of growing numbers of private and illegal tapping Page 2

U S defence cash plea

The Pentagon is reported to want an increase of about \$32,000m (£13,675m) in American defence spending over and above the record military budgets submitted by former President Carter for this year and next. The proposals are in line with military priorities outlined by President Reagan during the election campaign Page 7

Wembley finalists

West Ham United play Liverpool in the League Cup final at Wembley on March 14. The East London club beat Coventry City 2-0 to win 4-3 on aggregate. Liver-pool drew 1-1 with Manchester City to win 2-1 on aggregate Page 10

Leader page, 15 Letters: On fisheries, from Mr N. D. E. Foster, and others; Harman case from Dr J. E. Thomas; Mr Paisley, from Mr Nicholas Lines
Leading articles: Poland: President Sadat's
speech: Canadian High Commissioner
Features, pages 8, 14
Michael Shanks on agriculture and the EEC;
Bernard Levin has some initial problems;
Philip Howard on Private Eye's 500

Sport, pages 10, 11.

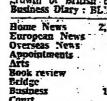
Cricket: Indians threaten walkout in Test over umpire's decision; Rugby Union: Scotland are unchanged for Twickenham; Football: Players and managers criticize new points system; Golf: Bailesteros's plans for 1981

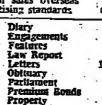
Arts, page 12.

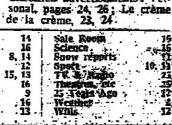
Arts, page 12
Trevor Fishlock talks to Ben Kingsley, who
plays Gandhi in Richard Attenborough's film;
Paul Barker reviews Edwardsen Childhoods, by Thea Thompson Susiness News, pages 17-22 Stock markets: Selective buying in a thin market again provided equities with further impetus but pits (rifted despite the banking

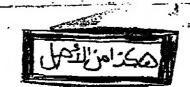
figures being in line with expectations. The FT Index rose 4.6 to 485.5 Business features: David Hewson examines the growth of British television sales overseas Business Diary: BL's advertising standards.

16









Telephone tapping may be curbed as Tory MP backs Labour move in parliamentary committee

By Patricia Tisdall and Michael Hatfield

The Government faces the possibility of legal constraints being imposed on telephone tapping for the first time.

A Labour-sponsored clause to the telecommunications Bill, now at a Commons committee stage, imposes those conditions and has the backing of a Conservative backbenoher, Mr John Gorst; that backing could carry a vote inside the committee

Mr Gorst is expected to come under pressure from govern-ment whips to have second thoughts but at the same time ensure it is possible that Mr Kenneth present. Baker, Minister of State for Industry; may produce a com-

Home Secretary to issue a war-rant before telephone messages could be intercepted and would ban taps for political reasons.

authorities concerned with investigating crime "of such severity that a person with no previous record could reason-

Ipswich, attacked the present "distasteful twilight area" of growing numbers of private and illegal taps. He gave three instances where organizations, suspecting that their telephone calls had been intercepted, had stage-managed incidents that had led to the police arriving. The organizations concerned were the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND), union

leaders in the steel dispute and the Grunwick strikers.

Faced with possible defeat on the issue, the Government delayed a vote until it could ensure its full complement was

define strict legal boundaries romise. for telephone tapping. War-The clause would require the rants would be restricted to

enced to three years' imprison-ment for it" fraud serious enough to damage the national economy and "major terrorist or espionage activity that is likely to injure the national interest". In each case normal methods of investigation must have been tried first.

The measures would also give individuals whose telephone calls were intercepted the right to be told afterwards whether the authorities suspicions proved groundless. The Home Secretary's decisions would be subject to scrutiny by an independent panel of three people.

A further proposal is for an annual audit that would enable Parliament to receive a report on the number of warrants issued with comments on the

effectiveness of interceptions. The regulations would carry penalties of fines of up to £5,000 or three years' imprison-

Government inquiry into rise in water charges

By Christopher Warman Local Government Correspondent

An urgent government Inquiry is under way into the increase in water charges for 1981-82, which range from 14 to 33 per cent.

The Prime Minister au-nounced in the Commons yesterday that independent accountants were conducting the inquiry and said she was very aware of the growing resentment at the size of the increases.

The inquiry was ordered by Mr Michael Heseltine, Secre-tary of State for the Environment, last week and is expected to be completed within

It is being carried out by three firms, Arthur Andersen and Company, Coopers and Lybrand, and Price Waterhouse and Company. They began work

Replying to a question from Mr John Hannam, Conserva-tive MP for Exeter, Mrs. Margaret Thatcher said the in-vestigation had been launched with the cooperation of the chairmen of the nine English water authorities.

The consultants' brief is to discuss the water authority budgets and to see whether there is scope to reduce the

levels contemplated. Thames Water, the largest of the authorities, yesterday announced a 14 per cent increase in charges, raising the average domestic bill for the year from £47 to £54. It said is had offered all facilities to the consultants.

The authority added, however, that it was surprised that an inquiry should be started, and argued that a 14 per cent rise was reasonable.

Mr Timothy Whiteley, the Mr Timothy Whiteley, the authority's finance chairman, said the authority had been required by the Government to end the subsidy to domestic consumers, which amounted to about 30 per cent in 1974, by April, this year. That process was almost completed.



Free World organization formed to defend Western democracy

communist organization. He said: "If it is, it will not have me as a member for very long. Chalfont: Concerned about "bias against Western values in the media".

Lord Chalfont, another mem-ber of the committee's board of directors, said: "I think what we are concerned with is the hias against Western values in tellectuals in particular, to denigrate Western society and look for civilized values else-

the media in this country.

"If anyone doesn't think there is such a bias, he should read Sir James Goldsmith's evidence to the media commitwhere.
The committee's manifesto states: "We believe that holding cheap the values, the institutions of Western civilization has led in the past, and may lead again, not to something better

'Times' NUJ backs interim deal



Mr Tom Stoppard, the playwright, who is a member of

of climate in Britain and the but to something immeasurably United States. However, there was still a tendency among in the generation of the 1930s in the generation of the 1930s to totalitarianism of the right, in our time to totalitarianism of the left."

The committee, which was launched at the same time in New York, includes many prominent European and American intellectuals. The British members, of whom some were approached and others offered themselves, include Tom Stoppard, the playwris' Lord Builock, Sir Max Bel. Sir Huw Wheldon and save

figures associated with Conservative Party. The only Labour MPs on committee are Mr M. Thomas and Mr Neville San son, both supporters of the 1

Council for Social Democra and the only British trade ur leader is Mr Frank Chap general secretary of the Elec cal, Electronic, Telecommunition and Plumbing Union.

Lord Chalfout said the had approached Shirley Williams, but had yet heard from her.

Mr Sandelson said yesterday's meeting that he sorry the committee had tried to attract wider sup the Labour Party. He s "I hope they will be inv. some democratic socialists. I include people to the let democrats"

The committee's main a ties will be holding conferen expanding membership from governments and wi constituted as a public comwith its finances open to

Woodland

Mr Healey at meeting of moderates

By Our Labour Staff Mr Donis Healey, deputy fleader of the Labour Party, Parattended a private meeting the Hed by senior moderate trade the moderate trade the private meeting to build the private account and the private meeting the left wing's recent suchands the left wing's recent suchands.

lorgies in the party. PLEYD he union leaders, who were REMARKS THE PROPERTY OF THE PR on an electoral college for choosing the party leader and to shift the political balance on the party's national executive

Mr Denis Howell, MP for Birmingham, Small Heath and president of the Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staffs (Apex), who chaired last night's meeting in a London hotel, said that Mr Healey had attended as an observer at his invitation.

Lord Underhill, former Labour Parry national agent and author of the report on Trot-kyite infiltration, on which the party right wing has conist-ently sought action, was also present at Mr Howell's invita-

tion.

Most of the union leaders
present would prefer the old method of choosing the leader by the parliamentary party, but they are certain to discuss with their executives the formation of a common front behind a form of electoral college that can unite the party's moderate and centre wings with a good chance of victory.

Such unity in part eluded the right at Wembley because the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers' delegation was mandated to oppose any a say of more than a half in leadership elections.

Mr Terence Duffy, president of the AUEW, took a prominent part in last night's meeting, which was also attended by Mr. Frank Chapple, general secre-tary of the Electrical, Electrorary of the Electrical Electro-nic, Telecommunication and Plumbing Union; Mr Sydney Weighell, general secretary of the National Union of Railway men; Mr Brian Stanley, general secretary of the Post Office Engineering Union; Mr Roy Grantham, general secretary of Apex, and Mr William Sirs, general secretary of the Iron and Steel Trades Confederation.

Picketing fishermen who are protesting against landings of cheap foreign catches, stopping a van at North Shields fish quay yesterday.

Thatcher warning on unfair dismissals

By Hugh Noyes Parliamentary Correspondent

The Prime Minister gave a clear warning in the Commons dismissal resulting from a re-fusal to join a trade union would weigh heavily with the Government in coming to a

decision whether to introduce further legislation to restrict trade union immunities.

Asked about the case of Miss Joanna Harris, the West Midlands poultry inspector who has been threatened with dismissal by Sandwell council for refus-ing to join a union, Mrs Mar-garet Thatcher told MPs that the Government was reviewing the law in the light of the discussion paper on trade union immunities. In deciding what to do, the Government would be taking the Sandwell case and other instances into

She agreed with the view that a person's right to work should not depend on union membership and that in these circumstances a closed shop was a denial of free choice. The Prime. Minister hoped that those affected in such a way by the operation of a closed shop would take full advantage of the change in the law in the Employment Act, 1980.

Mrs Thatcher was referring to the change in the law under the Act by which loss of job for refusal to join a union became an unfair dismissal. Until the 1980 Act such a dismissal. was counted as fair. The law at present permits

the person who has lost a job to appeal to an industrial triwhich can award damages up to a maximum of £17,000.

three supplements... Continuing negotiations with individual chapels today and probably tomorrow will determine whether agreement can be reached ahead of the deadline of midnight tomorrow required by Thomson British Holdings as a condition of sale. The National Union of Jour-The National Union of Journalists' chapel (office branch) at *The Times* and supplements empowered its negotiators to sign an interim agreement sub-

ject to clarification of minor obscurities in the disputes procedure initialled by printing union leaders on Monday night, and an agreement by management to renegoriate The Times fournalists' house agreement at its expiry date on December 31, 1981.

Soviet threat

likened to

Nazi vision

to TRAVE Our Political Editor
Y Ave., wn unusual parallel between
\$1/2. Soviet and Nazi threats was

its declarations of peaceful intent, as many assertions of the

incent, as many assertions of the inevitable advance of socialism and the role of military power in promoting it.

"Let us not forget that in the 1920s and 1930s another

zodless and authoritarian regime

gave ample warning of a vision of political destiny which it did not hesitate to translate ruthlessly into action, he said.

Mr Nott said he would emerge from his purdah of onthe-job-learning in about three

weeks to make a statement on

engaged in political disarma-

ment for a long time, Professor Flugh Seton-Watson, professor of Russian history at London University, said yesterday.

He was speaking at the launching in London of the

Committee of the Free World,

a group of ecademics, journalists, politicians and others who

see the values of Western democracy and civilization as threatened by totalitarianism of

the left.
Professor Seton-Watson said

that he hoped the committee

would not simply be an anti-

The question is how we can act to defend Western values."

tee of the Conservative Party."
He admitted that the election

victories of Mrs Thatcher and Mr Reagan suggested a change

abour Reporter Unions at Times Newspapers

yesterday seemed a stage fur-ther towards agreement with News 'International Ltd., pros-

pective owners of The Times, The Sunday Times and the

By Donald Macintyre

management on Monday night at which it was also made clear, among other points, that de-manning would be achieved by The Times NUI chapel also passed a resolution opposing removal of the editorial staffs

between union general secre-taries and News International

of the three supplements from Gray's Inn Road and saying that "biving off the supplements and basing their editorial staffs in separate locations will damage their quality.".

The chapel further called for

The Times Educational Supplement Scotland, with offices and a small staff in Edinburgh, to

As negotiations with chapels including representatives of National Society of Operative Printers, Graphical and Media Personnel machine-room staff, continued, Mr Owen O'Brien, passed of the conduct of nego-general secretary of that union, indions so far by the national said: "I believe we are 75 officers and general secretary".

Mr O'Brien added: "I be-lieve there will be problems. The time factor is working against us, but given goodwill on both sides I think we can solve the problems. I would love more time, but I hope that

Negotiations particularly involving some chapels of Natsopa, which represents bout 2,000 employees of Times Newspapers, were thought to be focusing in part on the numbers to be fixed as agreed establishments in individual

departments. Mr O'Brien said he had been heartened by a meeting at the union's head office of chapel fathers yesterday at which he said "an appreciation was

order is too late An ancient woodland Suffolk was felled by if there are one or two fairly minor problems to be sorted out after the deadline expires there might be a day or two more to do that?

farmer who owns it last a vain to prepare a presery order in time to save it. tell, the unrepentant fart Suffolk council: "It is my and I am entitled to do late."

Councillors are insisting in force in an attempt tovent him from ploughin be roots of the 900-year.6-acre woodland, a beauty spot where nights nested.

Mr Guy McGregor, the cilior who pressed for order, said: "Mr Battell perfectly well the order being prepared.

At the centre of the di known as Cow Pasture with an ancient bedge b' ing a public right of we the end is a copse which. preservation order.

decided to go ahead v order but it was not until day that Mr Richard W" the landscape officer, wa to serve it. Mr Wassell" Mr Battell told me wh

it was coming. But by the chain saws had been hume. On Sunday Mr Battel two other men went to destroying one side of hedge, including nine spec trees, and 90 per cent (

Mr Percy Grieve, OC. C. varive MP for Soliholl 1964, will not stand at the general election. After retires. Mr Grieve, who is emerging as a strong bility.

Pentagon demand, page 7

general ciection.

general retires. Mr Grieve, who is control of control o

indthe rad

letinted w

ded as is the

Mrs Williams stands by decision

Continued from page 1

moment of flux in British poliics such as very rarely occurs in our somewhat rigid and ossified structure." He noted that politicians and journalists had reacted with scepticism and caution when he had 15 months ago, spoken of the need for a strengthening of the radical

"I thought they were wrong then in their cautious comments and I am convinced now that they were wrong", he said. While conceding that he too might be wrong, he added: "I am content to go forward and

and social democrats campaigning together.

ing together.

Mrs Williams, on ITA's News at Onc. rejected the charge that she and her colleagues were too middle-class to stick to the fight within the Labour Party. After what she had gone through, she said, "I don't think the charge of lack of courage will stick. I think the charge of misjudgment might stick—we will have to see. Our judgment is that the party cannot now be saved." The another BBC interview, Thomas

put these grave matters to the proof."

Mr. David Steel, Liberal Party leader, appearing after Mrs Williams on BBC television's Nationwide, welcomed her latest indications of willinguess to Mrs. Williams of BBC television's Nationwide, welcomed her latest indications of willinguess to Mrs. Williams explained that the reason for some apparent worth the reason for some apparent worth the reason for some apparent worth the reason for some apparent soughest those suggest the craim of the reason for some apparent worth the reason for some apparent soughest those suggest the craim of the reason for some apparent soughest those suggest the reason for some apparent soughest the reason for some apparent soug

seek arrangements with the be consulted. She confirmed Liberal Party. He said the pubhowever, that she wanted a lic wanted to see the Liberal's clear alliance, not a merger, with the Liberals.

Three of the Cooperative-sponsored Labour MPs who support the Council for Social Democracy write in Cooperative News today that none would be prepared to join a new party unless we felt it offered at least as good a chance of achieving the cooperative ideals we aspire to as the Labour

The three MPs, Mr John Roper (Farnworth) Mr Mike In another BBC interview, Mrs Williams explained that the reason for some apparent hesitation was that all those involved in the social demoratic venture had decided to move together. It was not a question of leaders taking the decisions many people had to a whole."

Roper (Farnworth) Mr Mike Thomas (Newcastle upon Tyne, Suggest that the consideration of their position within the Labour Party "ought to be paralleled by a wider discussion in the Cooperative movement as whole."

Hopes grow of agreement in seamen's dispute By Our Labour Staff

Hopes rose last night that terms would be agreed today for an arbitration bearing to settle the seamon's dispute. The National Union of Seamen's

terms today.

The general policy committee of the General Council of British Shipping last night considered the union's conditions for going to arbitration and a spokesman said later that he was hopeful agreement could be reached today.

The arbitration would be carried out under the auspices of the Advisory Concilliation and Arbitration Service, Shop stewards and officials from ports around the country will meet after the executive's talks.

the need for strong defences. He grasped enthusiastically the nettle of Ministry of Defence and service training of unemployed youth. he Government recently said there would be no uniformed perfuse and be no uniformed ventures and no conscription. Mr Note disclosed that he had, in the first weeks of office, been reviewing bow the ministry and the services could make a greater contribution. If we can conceive some new ideas, albeit on a small and experimental basis which will help a few young people in difficult

Work on weapon likely to go on without US aid By Henry Stanhope "crater" enemy runways, and has built-in anti-personnel ex-plosives to inhibit repair work. Defence Correspondent

Britain will simost certainly continue to develop an airfield attack weapon for the RAF although the United States, its partner in the £130m project, has decided to pull out. Senior RAF officers, bitterly

sed last night by Mr John
tt. Secretary of State for
Defence, in urging that
Britain's guard be not dropped. filin a speech prepared for the Electrical Contractors' Association dinner in London he said disappointed by the American decision, say the weapon, an advanced bomb kmown as the new £11m Tornado strike aircraft. One source yesterday went so far as to say they might as well scrap the aircraft

A memorandum of understanding to develop JP.233 was signed by Britain and the US more than two years ago and was described as an outstand-

cooperation.

Although the Americans were to pay half the costs, most of the work would be carried out.

in Britain by Hunting Engineering, of Ampthill, Bedfordshire. About 1,200 jobs in Britain were said to be ininvolved.

JP233 is being designed to

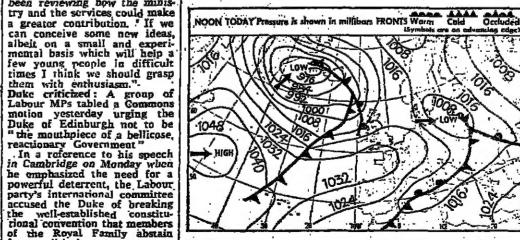
Forces pay warning: The Government has told the Armed Forces Pay Review Body that it wants a settlement well-within single figures (our Economics Editor writes). Mrs Margaret Thatcher pressed the

board to keep its award, due to take effect in April, within the However, the board, which is

chaired by Sir Harold Atcherley, told Mrs Thatcher that as an independent body, it could not be party to any award which went against the principle of comparability, which in practice rules out conforming to a 6 per cent target. It said that if the Government wanted to make forces' pay fit in with pay in other parts of the public sector it will have to do so by openly breaking its places to openly breaking its pledge to use comparability as the test for determining pay levels. An award of about 11 per cent is emerging as a strong

possibility.

Weather forecast and recordings



Today

Moon sets: Moon rises:
12.17 am 10.43 am
First quarter: 5.48 pm.
13ghting up: 5.38 pm to 6.50 am.
13ghting up: 5.38 pm to 6.50 am.
14gh water: London Bridge; 6.01
am, 6.3m; 6.42 pm, 6.5m. Avonmouth, 11.40 am, 11.8m; 11.58 pm,
11.1m. Dover; 3.15 am, 6.3m;
11.48 pm, 6m. Hull, 10.49 am,
6.8m; 11.05 pm; 7m. Liverpool,
3.32 am, 3.5m; 3.55 pm, 8.06m.
11t=0.3048m im=3.2808ft

A ridge of high pressure will decline as a warm front crosses NW parts. Forecasts for 6 am to midnight: London, SE, central S England, E Midlands, Channel Islands; Sumy periods, frosty start, becoming cloudy later; wind light and variable, becoming SW, moderate; max temp 5° to 6°C (41° to 43°F). East Anglia, E England : Frosty Start, some wintry coastal showers at first, sunny intervals, becoming

later: wind variable, becoming SW, moderate; max temp 5°C (41°F).

W Midlands, SW, central N, NE England: Frosty and sunny start, becoming cloudy with some rain later; wind mainly SW, light, increasing fresh; max temp 7°C (45°F). (45°F).
Wales, NW England, Lake
District, Borders, Edinburgh,
Dundee, Aberdeen: Frosty but

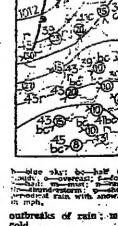
bright start, becoming cloudy with bright start, becoming cloudy with occasional rain; wind mainly SW, light, increasing fresh; max temp. 7°C (45°F).

Lise of Man, SW, NW Scotland, Classon, Armyll N. Scotland, Classon, C. Scotland, C. Sc Clasgow, Argyll, N Ireland: Mostly cloudy with rain at times; wind SW, moderate, becoming fresh or strong; max temp 7°C

fresh or strong; max temp 7°C (45°F).
Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Frosty start, soon becoming cloudy with rain preceded by mow in places; wind light, becoming S. fresh or strong; max temp 6°C (42°F), after cold start. Outlook for tomorrow and Friday; Unsettled with showers or longer

WEATHER REPORTS YESTERDAY MIDDAY: c, cloud; f, fair;





Sca passages: S Nor Strans of Dover, English (E): Wind W, moder

Yesterday London: Temp: max 6 6 pm, 7°C (45°F); min 6 6 am, 2°C (36°F). Hund pm, 59 per cent. Rain, 2 6 pm, 0.02in. Sun. 24 hr 2 5 hr. Bar. mean sea level 1028.9 millibars = 19.53in.

Mr Benn tells churches to challenge twin evils

By Michael Hatfield

Political Reporter Religious leaders were urged last night by Mr Wedgwood Benn to speak out against the twin evils of monetarism and

militarism. Mr Benn said he was not suggesting that the churches ant as occurred in Ger should come out in favour of fore the war," he said. one political party or another, but added: "It is not good enough to plead for modera-tion, or to ask the rich to be

ence held at St George's House, cating into our society".

Windsor Castle, entitled Mr Benn said: "All moral values are then subject to the in the Church." It was attended by representatives from the Methodist Church, the United Reform Church, the Salvation Army, and the Church of Scot-

Mr Benn said that ritualized consequences for the rest of religion or appeals to individ- society 2+

uals to seek personal salvation, or await justice in the world to

come, were not an adequate response.
"A clear moral challenge to evil ideas is needed. If this is not forthcoming other voices will emerge and become dominant as occurred in Germany be-Christians in Britain should

speak up loud and clear against monetarism and militarism which now directly threatened good and the poor to be our lives, he said. Monetarism, or the use of profit and loss as the main criterion for judging senior church leaders' confermant activity is a cancer values are then subject to the religion of the market place, where those with wealth enjoy economic and political power and then use it to advance their own parrow and selfish interests, regardless of the

Laggers' dispute flares over peace formula

The simmering inter-union dispute at the Isle of Grain dispute at the Isle of Grain power station site in Kent came into the open yesterday when the executive of the General and Municipal Workers' Union called for implementation of the formula agreed last year when two unions were threatened with expulsion from the TEC.

The executive authorized Mr David Basnett, GMWU general secretary, to press the TUC for immediate implementation of the formula, which the GMWU has complied with, on who should do lagging work on the site. Some unions fear that if the dispute is not resolved the Central Electricity Generating Board may announce up to 500 redundancies.

The dispute resolves recovery the dispute of the country since the thirteenth country to be a British citizen. The dispute revolves around the 54 substitute largers whose

Bill fail to satisfy Labour By Philip Webster is defined as someone who is parliamentary Staff ordinarily resident, or not subMr Roy Hattersley, chief opposition spokesman on home laws to any time limit on his affairs, made it clear yesterday that recently tabled government amendments to the Nationality Bill' in no way satisfied the Opposition's objections to the departure from the prin-

to the departure from the principle that every child born within the United Kingdom should have the automatic right to British citizenship.

At the first meeting of the Commons standing committee on the Bill, Mr Hattersley

Under the Bill a person born in the United Kingdom shall be a British citizen if at the time unions argue that they will not leave the site unless other work of birth his father or mother is is found or they receive a British citizen or settled in the United Kingdom, "Settled"

from political controversy.

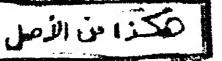
Amendments to Nationality

citizenship at birth could obtain it after 10 years' continuous residence, and that people ac-quiring British citizenship by registration or naturalization could transmit it to their children born overseas.

Mr Hattersley said that although the amendments might molify the breach of principle, the principle remained wrong if it no longer stated that every child born in the United Kingdom and area. the United Kingdom was auto-matically a British citizen with-out qualification-

Discussion on the amendment will continue at the committee's sitting tomorrow.

هكذا من الأص



It's nothing unusual these days to be asked to pay £11,000 for a new motor car.

But apparently it's asking a lot more if, in so doing, you wish to separate yourself from the great mass of 2.8 litre lookalikes which inhabit the company car park.

Woodla '

regro

Identity crisis averted.

Glance again at our saloon.
The Royale could hardly
be described as look-alike,
neither does it ask you to pay any more,
nor are there masses of them.

The engine delivers all you might expect from 6 cylinders. We'll just mention a top speed of 115 mph.*

And because the engine develops

And because the engine develops maximum torque at only 3400 rpm, you never get the feeling it's overstretching itself, no matter how much of a hurry you're in.

You'll feel good inside.

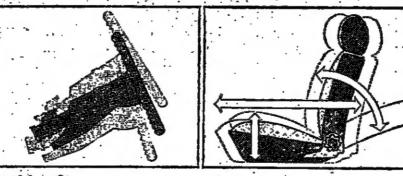
for the boot.

The interior appointments could well be termed by appointment. The doors lock centrally, the sun roof is steel and the radio/stereo cassette player has not two speakers but three.

The tinted windows are electrically operated as is the release

Each seat offers the comforts of crushed velour plus its own fully adjustable head restraint.

ROYALE



All directors were not created equal.

Perhaps most important, the driver's seat adjusts for height as well as for reach and rake, and the steering wheel is tiltable. A couple of minor corrections could make you not only a more comfortable driver, but a much

safer driver.

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You can see that the Royale has a beautifully aerodynamic shape.

What you can't see is the brilliantly engineered suspension that supports it and you to create a ride of quite joyful smoothness.

Also what the eagle-eyed amongst you won't have failed to notice is that the Coupé in our picture sports a '3 litre petrol injection' badge. (So does the Saloon, they're our latest additions. Royale 3 litre Saloon: £12,046. Royale 3 litre Coupé: £12,633).*

Naturally, overall performance is an improvement on our 2.8 litre models.

"And," we hear you say, "2.8 and 3.0 look exactly the same."

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ROYALE

BBC journalists get assurances on security reporting

BBC unions are satisfied that to higher levels.

their journalists are not prohibited from inquiring into all gramme was made after the Union representatives met Sir Ian Trethowan, director-general

of the BBC, yesterday and a joint statement by the National Union of Journalists and the Association of Broadcasting and Allied Staffs, which had asked for the meeting after allegations of censorship of Panorama programme on the security services, said they were pleased that a constructive approach had been taken to the

The union also noted that the original material was to be shown as two programmes, one on security, the other on

It is understood that the union representatives were given assurances that an order to a reporter not to make contact with certain sources was a mistake and would not happen again, and on the way in which Sir Ian had approached members of the journalistic team working on the original pro-

The BBC also made a state-ment setting out Sir lan's explanation to the unions of the ckground to the affair. He said the normal editorial pro-cess of the BBC operated through several levels and that on occasion editorial matters of special sensitivity were referred to him as editor-in-chief. It had always been recognized in the formal guidelines that although programmes dealing

aspects of security in Britain. project had been approved last summer; it was seen by himself and several senior col-There had been no question of anyone "passing" the programme before he had seen it, Mr Alasdair Milne, managing director, BBC Television, then indicated that BBC 1 did not want to carry a special programme and that it wanted the material condensed into a normal 50-minute Panorama.

Sir Ian had made some editorial comments on details of the programme and asked for it to be strengthened at certain points.

He suggested that one sequence, dealing with the serious but different question of privacy, could be transferred to a separate programme.

On the Government's role in the matter, Sir Ian said Pano-rama had at the outset written to a number of leading figures in the security services, past and present, seeking their co-operation.

their behalf indicating that no cooperation would be forthcoming because it believed that such a programme could damage the security services." But no one had challenged the BBC's editorial independence.

The programme dealing with the accountability of the secu-rity services would go ahead; Sir Ian said it would be seen as dealing responsibly with a matter of legitimate public con-

with security issues were matter proper matters of journalistic cern. Ashmolean attempt to buy

ancient Greek vase fails

From Our Correspondent

Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, has failed in its attempt to buy an ancient Greek vase, despite raising enough money

The amount rivals the successful bid of £211,850 made by the vase's owner at a Christie's auction last July, but he has refused to sell it to the

The 14in vase, known as the Northampton Amphora, dates from the sixth centur BC and Northampton, whose family had owned it for nearl 150 years. An export licence was deferred to enable the Ashmolean to match the price paid by the successful bidder, whose identity has not been disclosed.

The museum raised the money before the deadline last

November, mainly with the help of promises of grants from the Victoria & Albert Museum and the National Art Collection for an export licence for 10 Fund. Now that money is being years because the Ashmolean released, about £10,000 donated bid for the vase.

By Nicholas Timmins
The continuation of the heart

transplant programme at Pap-worth Hospital was approved yesterday by the Cambridge-shire Area Health Authority.

No formal decision was taken, but the authority received a report on the pro-

gramme saying that waiting lists had not increased as a

result of the transplant pro-

by Oxford colleges and Oxford University is being returned and the museum is writing to 400 private contributors to ask whether they want their money

Mr David Piper, the museum director, said: "It is a great strain to raise so much money and then to be told you cannot use it. It will disappoint so many people who answered our appeal.

It has been made clear to us that it was a point of princi-ple to the owner. He would not have accepted it even if we had made a much higher offer." Mr Piper said that the museum had not been officially

informed who the new owner of the vase was, although it had "a pretty shrewd idea". He would not say whether the owner was English or foreign, or why he wanted to export the

The museum does not know where the vase is, but the owner will now ge unable to apply

public reaction to heart trans-plants has diminished.

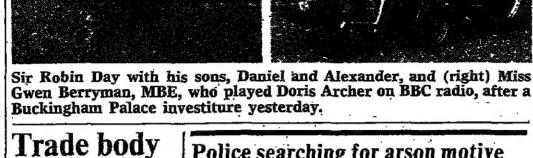
area administrator, said the meeting took note of a proposed

four-year evaluation of the transplant programme, funded, by the Department of Health, which would study its effects on the hospital and provide

The programme, in which 16

amme. guidance in assessing the The report notes that after priority of transplants

Mr Robert Jefford, deputy



expels car dealer By Peter Waymark

Motoring Correspondent Raymond Way Motors of Kil-burn, north London, has been expelled from the Motor Ageors' Association, the garage trade body, for allegedly failing to deal with complaints about

second-hand cars. Two motorists who bought used cars from Raymond Way Motors complained to the asso-ciation about their poor condition. The association tried to

attend a disciplinary hearing. The association said: "Our of conduct obliges our members to cooperate with our conciliation service on customer complaints and Raymond Way Motors lamentably failed to honour this undertaking."

investigate, but it is said the garage ignored its letters and telephone calls and failed to

The decision to expel Ray-mond Way Motors was taken unanimously by the association's national disciplinary committee of 12 senior members. The garage has been told that it must not display the MAA membership sign or issue any document bearing the associa-

tion's badge or name.
Raymond Way Motors said yesterday it was appealing against the association's decision but would mae no other statement

Heart transplant operations to continue gramme on brain death last transplants have been com October, the initially favourable pleted, with 10 recipients still pleted, with 10 recipients still alive, has been questioned

partly as a result of disagree-ments among staff at the hos-

morale has improved

alive, partly

pital, and partly from fears that treatment for heart condi-tions not suitable for transplantation were suffering.
The report says that while personal differences of opinion have caused some disharmony among staff at Papworth Hos-

Stopped clock clue to blaze that killed 13

Police searching for arson motive

By Stewart Tendler

Crime Reporter A charred and blistered wall clock is among the debris were killed in a sudden, early-morning fire. Running 15 minutes slow, the clock stooped. minutes slow, the clock stopped at 5.30 am on January 18. It fire in the front room, pushed would have taken about four minutes for the growing blaze and raised the alarm before driving to a police station nearin the front parlour at No 439 New Cross Road, to reach and stop the clock.

if all the calculations are right, just before 5.30 a 4ft-wide pool of paint thinner on the carpet was ignited. Flames licked at the net and drape curtains. The fire rapidly spread upwards through the house ending in panic and terror, an all-night party for two coloured

teenagers.

Today the event is marked at Today the event is marked at Brockley Park police station by an ever-growing pile of statements—400 at the last count. On the wall in Commander Graham Stockwell's office the house is blocked out in solid black on the grey-and-white of an enlarged Ordnance Survey man.

Survey map.
The red-brick Edwardian station is normally in the care of is a rare material for incen-a single policeman but more diary attack. A search of the than 50 officers under Mr debris has produced no Stockwell are working there. Elsewhere a fire brigade invesrigation team is at work.

There remains little doubt

that the fire was started deliberately but while fresh infor-mation has brought clarification of some evidence it tends to pose new questions.

Mr Stockwell's men have traced more than 180 people who were at the party. Some were gatecrashers. There are possibly a further 10 of 12 people who were at the party.

Detectives face finding people like "VW" or "Stevie's Brother ", with little more informa-tion than that.

clock is among the debris Thirty cars and their drivers taken from the South London near the house have been house where 13 young people traced, including the man who came forward to say he saw the by to report the blaze.

Police believe that was the man who was apparently throw-ing something at the house. He was in fact shielding himself. In the rush to answer the fire call his name was not taken at the police station. No one inside the house

remembers seeing anything unusual in the front room on the ground floor before the fire. The room was used intermittently throughout the night. When the fire started people went into the room and believe they saw only the curtains on

scientists' evidence The shows that that room was the seat of the fire even though there is no explanation of how the paint thinner got there. It container.

Above all there remains the question of motive. The police are still searching for a Rover the house and a white car with smoked windows driven four to six times past the house by a fair-haired white.

The party was attended almost entirely by young blacks. In an area of some racial tension the fire has been interpreted as a racially inspired

Social Services Correspondent

Continuing opposition from

employers is expected to lead to a stormy passage for the

Government's Bill to transfer

responsibility for sick pay from

the national insurance system to employers. The Bill, which is

expected to be published to-morrow or Friday, is likely to

be opposed in the Lords if it survives the Commons.

Further concessions offered to employers this week by Mr

Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for Social Services, have not succeeded in persuading the main employers' body, the CBI, to call off its campaign against the Bill.

the right to vote

A campaign to give the vote to thousands of disenfranchised

mentally ill and handicapped

people was announced yester-day at a meeting in the House of Commons by MIND, the mental health charity.

Mr Charles Irving, Conserva-tive MP for Cheltenham and chairman of the all-party par-liamentary mental health

liamentary mental health group, said it was a national scandal that under the law people in psychiatric and mental handicap hospitals did not have the right to vote.

He said there were probably more than 60,000 who needed little care but who had no other

home. The fact that they were also disenfranchised was nau-

Under section 4, sub section

3 of the Representation of the

People Act no one may use a mental or a mental handicap

hospital as an address for vot-

Mr Jack Straw, Labour MP for Blackburn, who chaired the meeting, said that created an anomaly because patients in psychiatric wards of general hospitals, in geriatric hospitals ar bestle carely decision.

or hostels could do so.

ing purposes.

mentally ill

By a Staff Reporter

By Pat Healy

Twenty candidates nominated for London's vice-chancellorship

Education Correspondent
About 20 names have been put forward as candidates for the vice-chancellorship of London University from next September. They include Lord Annan, the present vice-chancellor; Lord Flowers, rector of Imperial College; Mrs Shirley Williams; Professor Ralf Dahrendorf director of the London School of Economics and Dr Bryan Thwaites, princi-pal of Westfield College,

The appointments committee, consisting of university academics, senior members of convocation and members the university court, meets for the first time today to make vice-chancellor to combine the posts of academic and admini-

recommendations on the appointment of London's first strative head of the university. The successful candidate will not be announced before March 2 when the appointments com-

Any member of the university may put a name forward; the candidate does not even need to

agree to his or her nomination. There is still doubt whether Lord Annan, whose term of office ends in September, would be willing or able to stay on for a few more years. He will be 65 next Christmas, the university's official reticing age. The new statutes, under which the new vice-chancellor will be appointed, stipulate that

he or she will be appointed for a period of not less than two and not more than four years, with the possibility of reappointment for a further four years. Until now, the vice-chancellor has been appointed

Lord Flowers, who chaired the committee of inquiry into London's medical schools, is considered a front runner, but rhere is some feeling that any internal candidate would find it difficult to take the impartial

mittee has its final meeting. view required over the next few turbulent years of the unique versity's history.

The university is also in the midst of electing a new chancel lor, a largely ceremonial titl. held for the past 25 years h Queen Elizabeth the Quee Mother until her resignatio last December. More tha 35,000 votes from members (the university's convocatio

have been received so far. Polling closes on Saturda Any member of convocatio the 83,000 former graduates the university, is eligible vote. The last time there was of convocation bare 5,000 votes were received.

The three candidates for t chancellorship ere Prince Anne, Mr Nelson Mandele, t imprisoned South Afric nationalist, and Mr Jack Jon former general secretary of t Transport and General Worke

In brief

Cotswold direct rail link to end

Commuters are to fight a British Rail decision to end Inter-City services on the Oxford-Worcester line through the Cotswolds, the route regularly used by Sir Peter Parker, BR charman. Passengers will have to change at Oxford from May, 1982.

British Rail is replacing heavy diesel locomotives with lighter units because the track is wearing out and it cannot afford £11m to renew it.

Busmen march in fares protest

Three hundred business marched through Bristol city centre yesterday to demand the scrapping of fare increases. No buses have run on city routes since nine men were dismissed on Sunday for refusing to col-lect the new fares.

Press officers defended

Criticism of Whitehall press officers by Mr Michael Heseltine. Secretary of State for the Environment, has been rejected by Mr Francis Beckett, president of the National Union of

Benny Goodman visit

Benny Goodman, the American jazz clarinettist will visit Britain later this year to give series of classical recitals at the Benson and Hedges Music Festival at Snape Maltings, Aldeburgh, Suffolk.

Jail inquiry head

Det Chief Supr Kenneth Merton, of Scotland Yard, was appointed yesterday to investi-gate allegations of a drink, drugs and gambling ring at London

Gary Glitter banned

Gary Glitter, the pop singer, was banned from driving for three years and fined £150 by magistrates at Witham, Essex, yesterday for a drink and driv-

£16m conference centre Bournemouth council is to

build a £16m conference centre with a sports hall, swimming pool and an exhibition hall seating 4,000.

that, at 1980 prices, the pro-posals would add at least £35m to the annual public sector horrowing requirement (PSBR). That figure takes no account of

would receive less under the Bill's proposals than from national insurance.

The Bill will set the standard rate of sick pay for the first

right weeks at £35 a week, in-stead of £30 as proposed in a

Green Paper last year. But that amount would be paid at a flat rate to all sick employees, irrespective of their family

loose, police say

By Marcel Berlins
Legal Correspondent

The new offence of inter-

ference with motor vehicles in the Criminal Attempts Bill

would not adequately fill the gap left by the abolition of the, "sus" laws, police witnesses

told the Commons special stand-

ing committee on the Bill yesterday.

holding its third and last sitting on the Bill yesterday, the police said that the new offence, far

from being unnecessary or raising the same difficulties as

A memorandum to the com-mittee from the Metropolitan Police said: "We are con-

corned that the general public will not be afforded protection from housebreakers, street robbers, and pickpockets."

The Law Society took the

opposite view: the new offence of interference with vehicles

in application, and could create

the same problem as arose with

sus", would allow a number of potential criminals to go

In contrast to most witnesses

circumstances.

terms too

Campaign to give | Vehicles offence

free.

aus 'n

any increase in the PSBR based on the difference between caused by extra claims on sapplementary benefit from the loss to the Government families with children who from reducing employers'

Stormy passage likely for sick pay Bill

BL is found guilty of racial discrimination

British Leyland has been found guilty of racial discrimination in its plant at Acocks Green, Birmingham. The Employment Appeals Tribunal has ruled that the company discriminated when it gave in to pressure from workers and discriminated against Mr Rolston Deson, a West Indian, aged 40, who is an Anglican lay preacher.

The discrimination arose after

Mr Mick Caffery, who should as a National Front parliamentary candidate in the last election. was moved to work with Mr Deson in a two-man team.

Mr Deson, of Tarry Road, Alum Rock, Birmingham, com-plained of racial abuse, and of difficulties at work; both men were moved to opposite ends of the shop. Management was told

shop stewards there would

Farmers ask for Thatcher talks on bank interest By Hugh Clayton

Agriculture Correspondent Almost half of the net income of British farmers was being used to pay interest on bank loans, Mr Richard Butler, pre-

sident of the National Farmers'

Union, said yesterday. He asked for an early meet-ing with the Prime Minister after hearing bitter speeches about the economic squeeze at the annual meeting of the

union in London. Mr Butler said in a letter sent from the meeting to Downing Street that the Government seemed to be cam-paigning for a further low increase in EEC farm prices.

"This is indefensible, and

would be monstrously unfair" Mr Donald Wilkinson, chairman of the Dorset branch. appealed to the Government to cut interest rates immediately, and in the Budget next month. "Rid us of this yoke of usury. Farmers and growers owe the banks some £3,000m-plus, and pay them in interest £500m per

Many members were ag-grieved that the Government injected cash into nationalized industries while giving little to

flat-rate payment will result in higher sick pay for single people, but less for people with children.

savings from the proposals and the loss to the Government from reducing employers' national insurance contributions

The £35m cost to the PSBR is

Mr Deson claimed it was fair to move him because had been doing the job hap for three years before Mr fery joined him A Birmingham indust

A Birmingham moust tribunal last year rejected claim that be was racially criminated against because said, he had suffered no de

versed that decision on petition of the Commission Racial Equality, which re-sented Mr Deson, British I land peritioned that the m had not been undertaken them on racial grounds. company's petition was reject

and leave to appeal was der The question of compensa was left for another tribt but an out of court settler is expected.

Local authority accused of sectarian bias From David Nicholson-Lor Belfast

Evidence of discrimina against Roman Catholics been found by Northern land's Fair Employ: Agency in its first compression sive investigation of a authority's recruitment pol-In a draft report, which discussed last night by Unionist-controlled Cooks District Council, co Tyrone agency says there is a "s religious imbalance" in co staff when compared with local population. It re mends an independent ass to monitor senior appoints and the introduction of

procedures. The findings will proagainst any plan to band district councils on the grthat discrimination persis the grass roots.

The main local govern

functions, such as educ and planning, have since early 1970s been run ministers and civil servan The agency's report on C town found that 45 per ce applications were Catholics and 55 per cent Protestants, closely refle the population of the an only 30 per cent of Cat were successful compared 68 per cent of Protestants council headquarters stat

entirely Protestant.
The agency attributes to the overwhelmingly tant control of the counci the years.

Bombed ship in Irish waters

The wreck of the Nel the ship blown up by th visional IRA last weeke in Irish waters, the Irish minister said yesterday. British and Irish auth

had been waiting for the

in return for the extra burden of having to pay sick pay. The CBI is opposed to the scheme because it would redistribute resources from manufacturing industries, which have higher sickness absence rates, to service industries and became the compensation terms to employers for the extra burden are insufficient.

over the area where she so that the vessel culture of explosives where the transfer of the tra

Oxfordshire bows to RC pressure on pupils' fares By Our Education Correspondent phased out from Sept. There was an immediate

Oxfordshire County Council

vesterday reversed a decision to stop paying school bus fares for pupils attending Roman Catho-lic schools. The church had pupils artending Roman Catho-commission for Rirmilic schools. The church had into whose area Oxforthreatened to take the council fails, said that if the to court.

pupils to attend Roman Cather port for children at church schools. If the n cather recommended that should be to the High Court.

of protest fr Catholic parents. The Roman Carnolic

went ahead, it would a At present, Oxfordshire pays Secretary of State to dir.

County stops school mea

Lincoln meals are to

stopped in Lincolnshire with the loss of 1,500 jobs, the county council announced yesterday. From March only those children entitled to free meals will be catered for in primary

face the same fore at the end of the summer term. Announcing the decision, Mr Peter Heneage, the education

schools, and secondary pupils

committee chairman, sa the National Union of Employees was to blame Employees was to blame union was pricing its mout of jobs by refusing to new contracts offered council, he said.

Last year the council duced a cafeteria servic union opposition to ent school meals. The servi scripped when the scrapped when the registered an industri pute over the new c offered to its members.

£900 a year on after University.

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education, and pay you a bursary of £900 a year for 3 years.

date for entry this year is 31st May.

London SW1A 2BE.

the tentral of clocking is a mart oages

The Provincial Building Soc. Cardin 57, of Costorth, Newcastle upon the in Bradford, the ninth A jury at Cardiff Crown Tyne, pleaded not guilty to three charges of theft involving with daring and courage a gang \$236,000. December by in Bradtord, the mining that it is in the country, said yes university to courts the right of the Equal to the receipt of prorunities. Commission to mariage the mariage lending

Deen reconst murts the tight of the Equal programmes Commission to proper in avestigate its mortgage lending that forms to solicies.

The last two forms are minute against women; the last the herefore it could not accept the commission's inthe herefore a country in for some of the wagons carried were a capacion. It denied that its more than \$500,000, it was capacion and the capacion stated.

The commission announced the raids, over a three-year period, had certain elements of a "wild West" adventure, and of the raids of the raids of the raids of the raids over a three-year period, had certain elements of a "wild West" adventure, or mortgages discriminated gainst women.

The commission announced the raids, over a three-year period, had certain elements of a "wild West" adventure, a "wild West" adventure, or mortgages discriminated gainst women.

James Dowling, aged 47, of Feltham, London, and Bernard Moxiam, aged 51, of Denham, Buckinghanshire, both pleaded whan 136,000 It said it would examine, in farticular, "instructions to staff thich the commission believes result in women being

The society said it reated policy and come services and the second policiants.

The society said it reated policiants as people. The move important occiety has tried to discuss its make the commission without success. The commission without success, and the second policy of the second policy of the second policy of the second policy of the second policy in the second policy of the second policy is the second policy in the second policy is any had abandoned its policy. spreas many had abandoned its policy that dere acome by 2.25 and adding that the law the lower to establish how

Talin vmuch could be lent. Deep The Commission's investigabeing is expected to take a year, but it finds evidence of discri-let a migation it can issue a non-pensadiscrimination order, which is oper enforceable in the courts. The or commission receives a large rumber of complaints about " prmortgages. That is the second highest area for complaint in its goods, facilities and services

acction.

311111978 investigation: In 1978 the Equal Opportunities Commission asked the Consumers' Association to investigate whether building societies dissociation to investigate whether building societies dissociation young writes). Of 169 building society branches

building society branches visited, the association found that more than one third did discriminate by using lower multiples on women's incomes. Building society head offices Jenied there was any discrimin-

lorship Challenge to Gang stole mint cash after smashing way into train, jury is told

Cardiff

smushed into coaches carrying bullion from the Royal Mint in South Wales as the trains tra-

The raids had been planned for months, if not years, and the stakes were extremely high,

reated on a less favourable in Mr Moxham's brother Arthur, greated on a less favourable in Mr Moxham's brother Arthur, greated on a less favourable in Mr Moxham's brother Arthur, greated on a less favourable in Mr Moxham's brother Arthur, greated 49, of Hayes, London, admitted one charge of theft involving £36,000 and two charges of handling stolen money totalling £1,700.

Mr Patrick Mayhew, Minister

of State at the Home Office, gave the information in a

written reply to a parliamen-tary question by Mr Robert Kilroy-Silk, Labour MP for

No visit was made by family or friends to 13 per cent (23) per cent in 1979); and 16 per cent (20 per cent in 1979) had only one visit from relatives or

Mr Kilroy-Silk said: "It is

small wonder that these girls find it so difficult to reinte-

grate into the community. Clearly the isolation of Bull-wood Hall must be a major

factor and yet another reason why it should be closed down.

If a borstal is indeed thought to be necessary for girls, then it ought at least to be near to

their bomes and families."

Correspondent

Ormskirk.

50 pence pieces in hugs on to the verge at a stretch of track where the train was forced to slow down. They jumped from the train and loaded the bars into Mr Common's car which he drove to Newcastle.

Security was lightened and the wagons were loaded door to door on the flat bed trailers, counsel continued. In the next

George Robert Common, aged 37, of Gosforth, Newcastle upon

Mr Christopher-Jones said

that on-the first raid Mr Com-mon and Mr Bernard Moxham

boarded the train at Bristol

Parkway station, broke the security padlock on one of the

wagons, and threw £18,700 of

raid the gang tried to cut into a wagon with a power saw. The attempt failed. The saw was recovered from a farm near Newcastle, where it was kept by Mr Common. On the second raid counsel said, the gang used crowbars

and axes to smash into a con-The trial continues today.

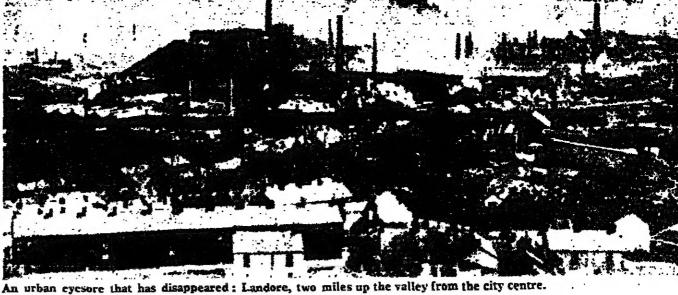
Isolation of girls' | Acquitted after judge's doubt borstal is on police threat deplored by MP By Our Home Affairs

Richard Hill, aged 18, was cleared at Newport Crown Court, Gwent, yesterday of stab-bing a policeman after Judge Powell spoke of lurking doubts No visits were made by probation officers or social workers to 29 per cent of the girls released in 1980 from Bullwood Hall, near Hockley, Essex, while they were in that borstal. The figure was the same for 1979. that a detective threatened him into confessing. The judge ordered the jury to find him not guilty.

A year ago at Gloucester Crown Court Mr Hill was jailed for three years when he was found guilty of wounding Police Constable Richard Page with intent during a confrontation between "Punks" and "Teds" in a Gloucester shopping pre-

In October the Court of Appeal, led by Lord Lane, the Lord Chief Justice, quashed the conviction, ser aside the sentence and ordered a retrial. The court was told that after an appeal by Mr Hill's parents six teensgers had exonerated Mr Hill and named another

Mr Hill, of Lewis Avenue, Longford, Gloucester, claimed as Gloucester Crown Court that he confessed to the stabbing only because of threats from a



Wasteland devastated by copper fumes reclaimed in pace-setting project Swansea gives new life to its blighted valley

Planning Reporter In the middle of the Tawe valley, two or three miles from the Swansea waterfront, lies a big copper waste tip. It has a sort of eeric beauty and since it is the last of its kind in the valley, local opinion is divided on whether it should be left as a memento to the city's murky and malodorous past-

In the early nineteenth century Swansea secured set to emulate such salubrious resorts as Brighton and Scarborough. With its superb sandy bay, steep hills and mountain backdrop, it had obvious attractions fumes destroyed vegetation, for those who built the elegant creating a nightmarish land-

Within an astonishingly short time the "black gold" mined from the narrow valleys to the north changed its character irrevocably. Ships laden with ore from all corners of the world streamed into the docks.

world streamed into the docks,

and by 1891 there were no fewer than 137 metal processing plants forming the greatest industrial concentration of its kind likely to be seen. A century ago nearly threequarters of the world's refined copper production was concen-trated in the lower Swansea valley. The poisonous smoke and

scape that fascinated and appalled visitors.
Changing rechniques and patterns of world production gradually made the processing plants obsolete, and the last two shut a few months ago. In 1974 the city council began reclaiming nearly seven miles of the

ing nearly seven miles of the valley, the largest single area of industrial dereliction in

The project is divided into three main parts. At the seaward end of the valley the disused docks, some of which had been partly filled in to make way for a now abandoned urban motorway are being dredged. motorway, are being dredged and landscaped to provide a marina and other boating facili-ties.

It is hoped to build a barrage acress the mouth of the river to prevent ugly mud banks being

The central section is in many ways the most striking, consisting mainly of parkland, burgeoning heath and woods where until recently nothing would grow in the polluted soil. It includes a new arbletics track, the second largest in Britain,

The third section, farthest up river, is to be a light industrial estate, part of which has been government-authorized enterbe granted special tax incentives and relative freedom from plan-

her first play, given a professional production at the Royal Court's Theatre Upstairs next month, as part of the 1981 Young Writers' Festival. There were 330 entries from people aged up to 18, and the short play by Susana Kleeman, of Hamilton Terrace, St. John's Wood, was one of four selected for production. The quarter will

Girl aged 10

her debut as

playwright

By Martin Huckerby
Theatre Repurter

A north Lendon schoolgirl
aged 10 is to have Perject Piss.

makes

be performed nightly from March 11 to 23 Susana's play, Perfect Pigs, is described by the theatre as an hilarious account of a family

an hilarious account of a family of guinea pigs, who include Boris, a bossy communist guinea pig, Elvira, who is Godfearing, and Edward, who is not very bright.

The Royal Court said it was an actutely written funny play. The staff had scarcely been able to believe that it had been written by such a yourg girl.

Susana said yesterday that the idea for the play came from her mother, who suggested attributing human thoughts to the family's two guinea pigs. the family's two guines pigs, the family's two guines pigs, Perfect Pigs is very much a comedy. "I could not write a serious play: it would be too boring", the said.

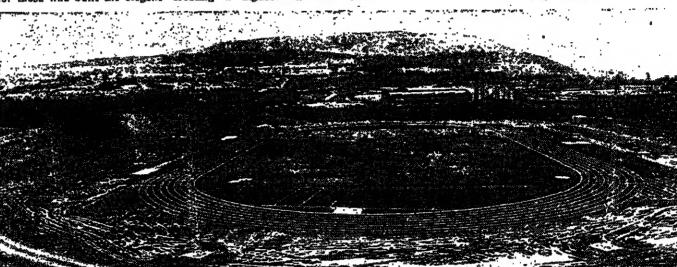
She likes writing poems and stories, but she had never tried to write a play before.

to write a play before. Once she had started working on it: she had started working on it;
"I began to know the characters as friends". The difficultics diminished and she completed the plat, which will last
for about half an hour.
There is one sad aspect: her
two guinea pigs have died.
The other winners are: Helen
Slavin, aged 14, from Lancashire, whose play Detention is

Slavin, aged 14, from Lanca-shire, whose play, Petention, is about the relationshin between two young people: Tony New-ton, aged 18, from north Lou-don, who wrote Start Again, about a young man returning home after a two-year absence; and Nick Davies, aged 20, from Burton upon Trent, who wrote, at the age of 18, the play Ltd, about a student doing a vaca-

tion job in a pie factory.
Two further works, Hiroshima Atkins Orr by Sean Brennan and Soldiers of Destiny by Tomás Bartlett, will be given readings during the festival, and on March 28 there will be readings of the best of the rest by the young writers. Mr David Sulkin, the festival

organizer, said that this year there were more entries from ounger children than from



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Fish talks extend into third day after deadlock in Brussels

From Michael Hornsby

Agriculture ministers of the European Community agreed day, in an effort to bridge the Britain and France.

Mr Peter Walker, the British the share to be closed to all boats above 80ft in length, to might, but he returns to minister, flew back to London tonight, but he returns to Brussels tomorrow to continue the talks. It seems likely that counterpart, is willing to extend

Earlier in the day the talks had seemed to be heading for failure after Mr had rejected as "totally unacceptable" a compromise proposed by the Euro-pean Commission.

He objected to both the content of the proposal, which he falt smacked far too much of French influence, and the way in which it had been presented by Mr George Kontogeorgis, the new and still inexperienced Greek EEC Commissioner for

The proposal was withdrawn and by evening tempers had cooled. Mr Gerrit Braks, the Dutch minister chairing the meeting then suggested that he and Mr Kontogeorgis should draw up a new proposal for discussion by ministers tomorrow afternoon. This was agreed.

The main task facing Mr

The main task facing Mr Braks and the Commission is how to reconcile Eritish and French views on the right of coastal states to reserve their waters wholly or partially for their own fishermen up to a considers to certain distance from the shore. protection.

Mr Walker insists that fishpermanently for local boats, though some foreign fishing here tonight to extend their within this zone where it is crucial negotiations on a new economically "vital" for the fisheries policy into a third country concerned is conceded. In oddition. Britain wants areas in the Irish Sea and off wide gap still separating the north of Scotland stretching out as far as 50 miles from

M Daniel Hoeffel, his French he will brief Mrs Margaret for another ten years existing Thatcher, the Prime Minister, restrictions on coastal fishing on progress so far, and possibly seek new instructions.

Evaluation in the day the talks These arrangements allow Britain to keep exclusive fish-ing rights within six miles of the shore, and to extend this to 12 miles along parts of the coast, subject to the "historic rights" enjoyed by the French, and some other foreign vessels.

The French estimate that they now catch about 45,000 tonnes of fish a year within 12 miles of the coast, mostly off the of the coast, mostly off the land, and want to maintain this catch, while Mr Walker wants

Mr Hoeffel insists that France Is not prepared to accept any limit on boat size in areas beyond 12 miles, arguing that such a restriction would effectively exclude most of the French boats now fishing off the north of Scotland.

He claims that fishing off the north-east of Scotland, in par-ticular, is "fundamental and essential" for France and he could not accept restrictions of any kind there. This, however, is precisely the area Mr Walker considers to be most in need of

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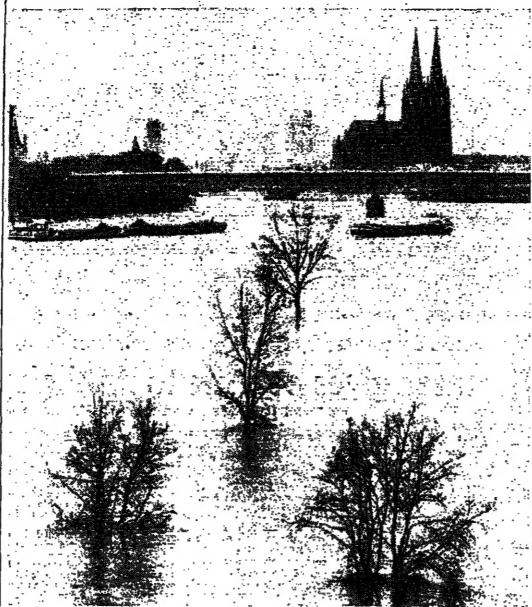
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Cologne Cathedral standing above the flood waters of the Rhine.

Assassins halt nuclear plant

COnstruction
From Harry Debelius
Madrid, Feb 10

Madrid, Feb 10

The company which is building a nuclear power plant near Bibbao has suspended construction until further notice after three years of terrorist attacks on its installations and staff, which culminated last weekend in the assassination of the project's chief engineer, it was reported in Madrid today.

A spokesman for the firm, Iberduero, said the decision was made out of consideration for the "anguish" of fellow employees of Senor José-Maria Ryan, the murdered engineer.

Ryan, the murdered engineer.

After Senor Ryan was shot dead with one bullet in the back of the neck last Friday, the terrorist organization ETA issued a statement threatening other Iberduero officials. About 1,000 employees of the

power company, which has already spent an estimated £400m on the Lemoniz plant, near Bilbao, staged a protest demonstration in San Sebastián today Those employed at

fointly last week, after Senor Ryan was kidnapped by the ETA, but before he was killed, that they would not put the plant into operation without a decision on its future The attacks on Iberduero,

which cost the lives of several workers and policemen in various incidents before the murder of Senor Ryan, went on over the weekend. On Sunday morning, according to reports published here today, an explosive charge, believed to have been placed by the ETA. damaged & transformer station

From Charles Hargrove

Paris, Feb 10 President Pompidou once

gave M Jacques Chirac the nick-name of "the bulldozer", which summed up both his forceful

energy and drive, and his rather shattering political methods which carried all before him

and sometimes broke more

and sometimes broke more china thant he could afford.
Today, for his first press conference as a presidential candidate in a Paris hotel, it was the image of a tamed bulldozer which he wished to put forward. The language was measured and statesmanlike; the criticism was muted: the manner warm and

muted; the manner warm and

relaxed. It was a call to arms, or rather to change, but without any of the old sabre rattling.

He abstained from personal attacks. President Giscard

d'Estaing was hardly accorded a direct mention. But M Chirac described the President's econo-mic policy as a form of "ram-

pant collectivism". If it con-tinued unchecked for another

seven years, Frenchmen would

he working every other day for the state, and it would be quite

Pope's request

may dim the

Reme, Feb 10

Vatican lights

From Our Own Correspondent

Lights may be expected to

He told them : " One should

Italy has recently suffered a

superfluous to ask them if they.

M Chirac tries to project

statesmanlike image

New Prime Minister nominated in Spain

From Richard Wigg Madrid, Feb 10

Senor Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo was today nominated by King Juan Carlos to seek a majority from Parliament and so become Spain's next Prime Minister.

Spain's next Prime Minister.

The present Government crisis was provoked when Senor Adolfo Suarez, Prime Minister for the past four and a half years, resigned on January 29. He personally proposed that his successor should be Senor Calvo Sotelo, who since last September has been Deputy Prime Minister in charge of economic affairs.

The King authounced his

rechomic affairs.

The King aunounced his decision after calling Señor Landelino Lavilla, Speaket of the Lower House, to the Zarzuela Palace. As required by the Constitution, King Juan Carlos had previously held a round of consultations with leaders of all the parties represented in the Cortes.

Today the King also In-

Today the King also informed the other main party lenders of his decision, including Senor Felipe Gonzalez, head of the Socialist Party, the

biggest opposition force.
The King's nomination came one day after Senor Salvo Sotelo's party, the Centre Democratic Union (UCD) had ended its conference in Palma, Majorca, where his candidacy was endorsed by acclamation.
As candidate for the prime
ministership, Senor Calvo

ministership, Senor Calvo Sotelo, a 54-year-old former banker and senior business banker and senior outsiness executive turned politician, now has to present his programme of government to the Lower House and answer the Opposi-

Under Article 99 of the Con-

wanted socialism or not. And

the President's foreign policy was lacking in firmness

But in answer to a question, M Chirac declared that he did not subscribe to the current

wave of criticism of the Presi

dent's alleged authoritarianism :

it was his role to conduct the affairs of the country.

"Our institutions have proved their worth. I do not wish them to be modified in

any way, but perhaps to intro-duce some changes in practice, like the revival of the referen-dum system, and perhaps a

shortening to the presidential mandate to five years."

Al Chirac called for drastic cuts in government spending and taxes, the stimulation of productive investment, and an emphasis on the role of medium

and small firms in reflating the

economy and providing a solu-tion to unemployment.

He insisted that "unemploy-

ment costs 100,000m francs (19,090m) a year in benefits, without the least counterpart in the production of goods and

obtain at least 176 votes from At present, the UCD has only 163 MPs and Senor Calvo Sotelo, like Senor Suarez before him, will require the support of three small regional partiesfrom Andalusia, the Basque country and Catalonia, all of which agree with the UCD on the principal national issues.

Their attitude is nor in doubt

Their attitude is not in doubt and the UCD party conference endorsed a pact with them. However, Senor Francisco Fernandez Ordonez, Justice Minister in the outgoing administration and leader of the Sential Destauration of the Social Democrat wing of the UCD, has complained for the past two days of a swing to the right he believes now

threatens the party. threatens the party.

The minister, who has indicated be will remain in Government as Justice Minister only to defend the text of a Bill to permit divorce in Spain; told Radio Nacional today: "We are going to help Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo inside the party, in government, and wherever else it may be needed if the programme presented is really worthwhile for society."

About 25 MPs are identified

About 25 MPs are identified

parliamentary party.
Señor Calvo Sotelo was today
working on his programme. But
no date has yet been set for
the day in Parliament perhaps next week-when the man known bitherto for his aloof, technocratic manner rather than for any parliamentary brilliance, will be called apon to display the qualities of a prime minister.

In Senor Conzales, the

Under Article 99 of the Constitution, the candidate, alone it abundantly clear that he and without any Cabiner colleagues named, then seeks a ment, he will face the ablest vote of confidence. He must orator in the Cortes.

IATA airlines to put up some fares from April

By Arthur Reed Air Correspondent

Air Correspondent
Increases of between 2 and
6 per cent in many air fares
are to be introduced by the
International Air Transport
Association (IATA) airlines
from April 1, it was decided at
a meeting in Geneva.
European fares will go up by
5 per cent, 2 per cent of the
increase covering extra fuel
costs and 3 per cent to cover
other operating costs. There will

other operating costs. There will also be increased in fares on the north Atlantic route, in Canada, where some fares are to go up by 10 per cent, parts of Afrea, the Middle East and

eastern Asia. France and the Netherlands decided to introduce fuel In-creases of between 2 and 4 per cent from July.

Duke for funeral

The Duke of Edinbugh is to represent the British Royal famil at the private funeral and burial of former Queen Fred-erika, which is to take place tomorrow at the royal estate of Tatoi, north of Athens.

services. There is no more in-flationary effect than that ". Italian party leader may boycott Soviet congress

is officially leaving in some doubt the question of whether Signor Enrico Berlingeur, its leader, will announce a decision not attend the Soviet party's for both sides.

Congress later this mouth.

Reports have been seen and presence would be embarrassing for both sides.

According to the seen and presence would be embarrassing for both sides. Reports have been circulating

here that the decision had already been taken and that the Kremlin has been informed that Signor Berlingeur would send Signor Giancarlo Pajetta, head of the party's foreign relations

the political situation in Italy Rome, Feb 10 . requires Signor Berlingeur's
The Italian Communist Party presence. In fact, it is reported, events in Poland and the con-tinued Soviet occupation of Afghanistad have convinced

> at party headquarters, this is not a decision that Signor Eerlinguer would want to make on his own responsibility and he will have the chance next week to consult the national executive Signor Berlinguer has been

department, in his place.

The reason said to have been Soviet party since he took over given to the Russians is that

OVERSEAS.

Bodies not | Mr Sadat argues the blown up Palestinian case to by Israelis, **European Parliament UN** admits

From David Wood

New York, Feb 10.—Dr Kurt Waldheim, the United Nations Secretary-General, admitted today that Dutch United Nations peacekeeping troops had erred in reporting that Israeli forces had blown up the bodies of five Palestinian guerrillas killed in southern Lebanon on Christmas Day President Sadat of Egypt, addressing the European Parliament here today, called for Palestinans, not Jordania additional security guarantees and although Jordan had place in a final settleme any solution ignoring the expectation of a distinct people w also for the establishment of "a Palestinian entity after a Lebanon on Christmas Day.

In a statement issued here, transitional period" as a posi-tive development for stabilizing

interests.

appiause.

ian cause, but took care to argue that the Palestinian entity he wanted established would also serve Israel's best

He wanted a comprehensive peace that would serve all nations, and Egypt had repeatedly urged the West to support the right of self-determination and residual display.

mination and national dignity— a god-given right that could not be defied without an open invi-tation to extremism and obstruc-

tionism.

A Palestinian entity posed no

threat to Israel. It was a guarantee to build bridges with other nations and prevent acts of violence and hostility. "We should like you to participate with us in persuading Palestinians and Israelis to accept mutual and

Israelis to accent mutual and simultaneous recognition", the President said to prolonged

That, [Western Europe's help in persuading Israelis and Palestinians to accept mutual

and simultaneous recognition] should be the start of any initiative he said.

In a statement issued here, he said that a three-man military board of inquiry had "not found evidence to support the account" given to the press by the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (Unifil).

The Secretary-General, who arrived in Delhi today to attend a conference of the non-aligned movement, said the board had unanimously agreed that the region. Mme Simone Veil, the Parliament's Jewish President, who still has her concentration camp number printed indelibly on her forearm, welcomed him as "a pilgrim of peace".

He said: "I have a promise to sacrifice my life for that role". That formed part of a

peroration which earned him a standing ovation as he left the chamber. President Sadat came out in

movement, said the board had unanimously agreed that "Unifil soldiers had no intention of deliberately making incorrect statements".

Dr Waldheim added a note of censure saying he "deeply regrets that Unifil issued a press bullerin (on December 31) containing an incorrect statement of the facts

The Israeli mission to the United Nations issued a statement saying it was pleased to

United Nations issued a statement saying it was pleased to note that, in the report "Israel's position has been fully vindicated".

The Israeli ambassador to the United Nations. Mr Yehuda Blum, had earlier sent Dr Waldheim what was described as a "sharp" written protest against the "false information given by Unifil". In extenuation of the false Unifil report, Dr Waldheim said the board of inquiry believed that "distance, angle of observation, smoke resulting from the explosions when the (Israeli) soldiers blew up the ammunition and equipment of the Palestinian armed elements, and the prevailing tension all contributed to the Dutch soldiers of Unifil reporting what they thought they had seen, rather than what actually occurred."—AP.

Mornia

ence of a distinct people a Palestinian identity doomed to failure". Jordan could participate a proper stage but not in absence of or to the detrimof Palestinians. A premati Jordanian role would be complicating factor. And it

"juntion

not a prerequisite for Palestinian role. There need be no quest that President Sadat, the fi state leader to address European Parliament during 22 years in existence, set great value on the politi prestige and the diploma opportunity that today's invition offered him. strong support of the Palestin-

Some here would add the present inertia of the Ca David agreement was force him to explore new parts; find new partners in the W. However, he emphasized: have not come here to sell Ca

For their part, as extremely warm reception git to President Sadat suggest the Parliamentarians not o admired an unusual and b national leader, but also basi in the interest and publicity occasion aroused. It is not of the European Parliament granted even a walking on p in the dramas of higher different

The day was marred only the zeal of President Sad armed entourage. Miss A Clwyd, a Welsh MEP of plained that she was strithree times with a loaded ron her way to the chamber. I other Labour MEPs called behaviour of the gua loutish."

Troops fail to stop bombing and shooting in Lebanon villages keeper whose home mysteri-

From Robert Fisk

Al Tiri, Lebanon, Feb 16
The wind came snapping up
the wadi, cold and damp, tearing at the olive trees and sending a thin tide of refuse across the dark puddles that befoul Al Tir's only dirt road.

Even the children shuddered in the wet evening gale, their eyebrows joined together with curiosity at the United Nation's soldiers in their village.

The United Nations' Irish Battalion has been guarding Al Tiri village for almost three years now but everyone knew

years now but everyone knew that we had come to look at Mr Aly Shaitar's home. It lies just beside the little olive grove, a carpet of smashed stone walls, lintels, window frames and roof timbers, blown to pieces with the expertise of men who have made a habit of destroying

people's homes. Commandant Pearse McCor-ley pulled his blue beret low over his forehead. "Aly Shajtar is the mukhtar of Al Tiri but he was away when this hap-

"On the night it was blown up, we had a listening post just next to where this wall was standing. Then our patrol went off round the village and it

off round the village and it, had not been gone five minutes when the bomb went off. We came straight back but there was no one here."

Major Haddad's Israelisupported militia, who can look down on At Tirl from the hill to the soath, claimed that the Palestine Liberation Organization had blown up Mr Shaitar's house. The Shia Muslim villagers say that the major's men were responsible and recall that only a few days before the only a few days before the explosion Mr Shaltar had officially refused to hand over Al Tiri to Major Baddad's control.

Just outside Al Tiri, where post, there is another pile of rubble. This was the house of Mr Mansour Mansour, a shop-

Dutch set date

consulate move

for Jerusalem

ously blew up on Christmas night. He is still in hospital. The road from Al Tiri runs eastwards then turns north to-wards the Irish Battalion bead-

quarters at Tibnine But for the past year the Irish have been forbidden to use this road. For reasons that the 48th Irish Battalion says it does not under-stand—another unit from Dub-lin was here at the time—the road passed to the control of the Haddad militia and the United Nations vehicles now have to cross three miles of deep mud and sharp rock to the north to reach the old road outside Tibnine.

Al Tiri, however, is not the only village in which the Irish have failed to protect their civilian wards. In Bradchit, to the east, two houses were blown up in November. Major Haddad claimed they both belonged to leftists,

In mid-December another house in Bradchit was destroyed. A fourth house was

then attacked by a squad of gunmen who shot three of the While this was going on, an Irish unit billeted 50 yards away came under fire. By the time they had fired back and reached the fourth house, there were only bodies beside it. Mr Manager's home was blown in a

sour's home was blown up a week later and the local doctor at Tibnine lost his bouse a few

LEBANON - Al Tiri Bradchit •

By the time Mr Shaits the Irish had already instituextensive night patrolling. The intercept and identify at le one set of bombers.

The Irish are particula they fail to protect the lo people. They say that althou their failures are obvious, th successes may never be known They cannot find out how me times their night parrolli prevents a raid by Ma Haddad's men.

Yet they can hardly discosuch facts when not one Ir soldier in Lebanon spe Arabic or Hebrew and when attempt is made to monitor ! radios of the Israelis, him of the militias, the Palestinians of t joint leftist forces around r

United Nations 200e. Things are changing the court of the Court o Nations mandate has been newed again in New York a there is a new force co mander taking over fr General Emmanuel Erskine Ghana. General Willi-Callaghan, an Irish Unit Nations veteran, will, we a told, take a tougher line wi

Nations around. But Major Haddad's inci sions are turning into a patter Al Tiri and Bradchit, i example, lie along strategic i ridges and control of the would allow the militias dominate perhaps another square miles or more of Unit Nations territory. They alrea have a tank 20 yards from Irish checkpoint at Bei Yaho between the two villages. has been there for almost

strategy is to demonstrate ! ... weakness of the United Natio they have not done too bat

Curfew in Hebron after Jewish student is stabbed

From Robert Schuil Amsterdam, Feb 10 The Dutch Consulote-General

in Jerusalem will be transferred to Tel Aviv on April 1, a Foreign Ministry spokesman in The Hague announced today. Originally the Netherlands had planned to maintain a consular representation in Jeru-salem but it proved impossible to reach agreement with the Israeli government regarding the consulate-general's com-petence which the Dutch wanted to limit to west Jerusulem but which the Israelis wanted to Include east Jerusalem.

The status of a number of consulates general in Jerusalem is based on a 1947 Security Council resolution which declared the holy city a "Corpus Senaratum" Separatum " Although this concept of

Jerusalem as an international city has been rejected by both larael and the Arah countries a number of countries including the United States, Spain and Belgium continue to maintain consulates in Jerusalem based on the liction of the Corpus Separatum and ore thus not accredited to any government. Elections approved: The Knesset in Jerusalem voted today to shorten the administra-tion of Mr Menachem Begin and to hold parliamentary elections on June 30 instead of in November when the tenure of the incumbents expires (Our Tel Aviv Correspondent writes). From Christopher Walker Hebron, Feb 10 Heavily-armed Israeli troops

imposed a strict curfew on the commercial centre of Hebron today after a young Jewish settler was stabbed in the back as he walked through the narrow streets of the bustling markets. The incident has renewed

dangerous tension between Arabs and Jews in a town which has over 50,000 Arab in-habitants, and which has traditionally been the focal point for intercommunal violence in the West Bank. Regarded as the burial place of the three patriarchs. Abraham. Isaac and Jacob, Hebron is holy to both Muslims and Jews. Today's attack took place in

mid-morning close to the spot where another young Jewish settler, Mr Joshua Saloma, was murdered by Arabs a year ago, and only a few hundred yards from the street where six Jews were murdered last May as they returned from Sabbath prayers. By tonight, the authorities had still not named the victim of the atrack, but it is known

that he was studying at the con-troversial Jewish religious college, established by extreme lews in the centre of Hebron. The college is situated in a battered former clinic which has been illegally occupied by Jewish squatters for nearly two years and which is guarded round the clock by Israeli

man, the unknown attackt escaped with the AK47 and matic rifle which the stude was carrying for his protection.

After the imposition of b daylight curfest, offical deta about the incident were ke living in the market area we The wounded lew was rush to a scrusalem hospital, b condition was

described as not serious.

The attack has raised fealing f() raised f(and neighbouring districts and neighbouring districts who had live in Kirvat Arba, the large believe West Bank settlement Mrs Rachel Klein, a memb

of the ultra right-wine Gu. Faturim and a spokesman for that the Kiryat Arba settlers, 10 % me: People here are ve upset and endoyed becau they are convinced that n key enough has been done a ensure their safety after that murderous attacks against Jet w in Hebron last year." Many foreign governmen

and moderate is the policy is a permitting Jews to settle in the manner of Hebron, which has head to be the manner of the manner and moderate Israeli politicial centre of Hebron, which has been an exclusively Arab town to have the last lews fled in 192 a harmonic the fact flew fled in 192 a harmonic than 50 of the same than 50 of the same hilled Silver more than 50 of the solution of small community were killed.

But the government of Management of Managemen

COVENTRY (0203) 20483 11 TON (0582) 416955 be dimmed a little in the Vati-can after the Pope's appeal this week not to waste electricity. He was talking to the steering committee of the Union Inter-Chiswell Street, London ECIY 4TH. nationale des Producteurs et Distributeurs d'Energie Elec-Please send me your 'Cost Cutter' brochure not permit the waste of energy which the Creator has placed at our disposal, when we bear in mind the shortages from which our world is suffering." A TOTAL URB PER Special I verus Programme series of blackouts due to an overburdened grid.

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From Iver Davis Los Angeles, Feb 10

President Reagan's eldest son is under investigation for allegedly diverting funds invested in a gasohol project to Angeles Times reported today.

Mr Michael Reagan, aged 35, who lives in Sherman Oaks, a suburh of Los Angeles, is also alleged to have offered and sold stock in a corporation that, according to court documents, was planned but never incor-

The Los Angeles District Actorney's Office as well as the California Department of Corporations is investigating the matter. They are said to be seeking information on how the President's son used 517,570 (about 17,300) given to him by investors who bought shares in his energy resources venture.

to deal he leader for the leader for Mr Reagan has told investigators that the company, which he runs from his bome, is involved in the distribution of gasohol, but also serves as a broker in procuring alcohol for use as a fuel additive, the news-

In addition to the alleged diversion of funds, investigators are also looking into possible violations of state corporate securities laws involving the offer and sale of company stock, Neither Mr Reagan nor any of his associates have been charged with any crime.

Today Mr Reagan's lawyer, Mr Donald Wager, said: "I'm sure he's (Mr Reagan) going to be exonerated by the rime the investigation is complete."

Scandals involving family members of reigning American Presidents are not unusual. When Mr Richard Nixon was President, his brother, Donald, got into hot water over a loan he obtained from the late

millionaire Howard Hughes. But perhaps the best known case involving a President's close relative was that of Mr Carter's younger brother, Billy, and his connexion with the

The investigations into Mr. Michael Reagan have shocked people in Washington and California who know the family. Married with his own family, Mr Reagan is considered the most solld of the President's

The others are extremely colourful and have made the front pages for a variety of President Reagan's oldest child. Maureen, aged 38, is an outspoken woman who has been twice divorced.

. The President's other daughter. Patti, is an actress whose career has taken off since her father moved into the White House. His youngest child, Ronald, aged 23, is a ballet dancer, who apparently did not invite his parents to his recent

From Stephen Downer Managua, Feb 10

within six months.

Washington's suspension of economic aid to Nicaragua has

contributed to a political crisis in the country which many

Nicaraguans expect will peak

By then, it is widely felt, the Sandinist National Liberation

Sandinist National Liberation Front, the country's main political force, will have to have made up its mind whether to become more moderate or more radical. "These are the only two options", said Señor William Baez, a leading private business spokesman. "The

business spokesman. "The country cannot continue in

"There are probably going to be some internal political problems as the Sandinistas decide what to do", another

radical. Whatever happens, there will probably be a purge of important people in the

The Reagan Administration as suspended economic aid,

while it investigates the use to which the money is being put. One of the conditions attached to President Carter's aid package was that Nicaragua should not interfere in other countries?

countries' affairs. In recent weeks, State Department offi-cials have accused Nicaragua of intervening in El Salvador

on the side of left-wing guer-

rillas fighting to overthrow the American-backed government.

Pentagon said to want | General who extra \$32,000m for US armed forces

From David Cross Washington, Feb 10

The Pentagon is reported to can defence spending over and above the record military budgers submitted by former President Carter for this year

According to officials in the Defence Department and in the detence industry avoied by The New York Times today, the additional funds would be spent on extra ships for the Navy, tactical aircraft and a new bomber for the Air Force, and to recruit more Army staff and pay salary increases for existing

members of the armed forces. These proposals are closely in line with the military priorities nutlined by President Reagan and his staff during the cent election campaign.

The hulk of this year's extra

The hulk of this year's extra defence spending, totalling about \$7,000m would go towards improving military readiness and pay scales. It would bring the present defence hudget to a total of \$178,000m. The plans for new ships and aircraft would await the next financial year which begins on October 1. That year's hudget would rise to about \$220,000m, according to The New York Times.

Mr Caspar Weinberger, the new Defence Secretary, has announced that he will retain General David Jones of the Air Force as chairman of the joint staff against the wishes of Mr Reagan's most February 25 at the latest.

latter accused General Jones of aligning himself too closely want an increase of about with controversial decisions like \$32,000m (£13,675m) in Amerithe Panama Canal treaties and the Panama Canal treaties and the cancellation of the B1 bomber during the Administration of President Carter.

Nevertheless, a Defence Department spokesmen has announced that General Jones has been asked and has agreed to serve the remaining 18 manth or so of his term of office. The general is reported to be delighted with his new

By contrast, Congress will not be entirely pleased by the Pentagon's plans for a huge increase in military spendin; when all other areas of federal spending, including welface programmes, are demined for reescale reductions totalling about \$50,000m over the next couple of years.

The Defence Department expected to try to take some of the sting out of the proposed increases by trimming existing programmes which are lower on the list of the new Administration's military priorities. Mi Weinberger, who earned the one of his previous incarnations in Washington, is expected to be particularly adept at this exercise.

During his first press conference last week, the new Defence Secretary promised that his hudget would be ready for sub-

Pakistan urging 'troops out' clause in Delhi declaration

Attempts to persuade the non-aligned movement to harden its antitude to the Russian occupation of Afghanistan appeared tonight to have

had some success. The anodyne reference to Afghanistan in the draft de-claration being haggled over by the non-aligned foreign ministers in conference here has been challenged in an amendment urged by Pakistan.
After hours of argument in

the drafting committee's pristan's wording that " the foreign troops" to be withdrawn from The original draft, drawn up by India, talks of "the inadmis-

sability of the use of force in international relations" and expresses support for the "sovereignty and non-aligned status of Alghanistan". Pakistan, supported by several other countries, believes. supported

the movement will lose respect and credibility if it cannot put some bone into its declaration on Afghanistan.

Only two options for Nicaragua

in El Salvador. He said suspension of aid, could force the
revolution to become more
rudical. There was no intention
of turning Ricaragua into a
totalitarian state. "It's inaccurate to say this is a MarxistLeninist revolution and I personally feel it would be
unjustified for Reagan to

unjustified for Reagan to asphyxiate us financially."

Señor Baez, despite being a critic of the Nicaraguan Government's "inefficiency", backs Dr Cruz, "There are many people in this country, including myself, who think foreign aid to Nicaragua should continue."

He described Dr Cruz, who worked for 10 years with the

worked for 10 years with the Inter-American Development Bank in Washington, as the most crucial man in the country. "He is very well trusted by the private sector. He has very good international connexions. He is an honest man and has no political ambitions. "He is the right man at the right time in the right place. In this crisis he will play a very vital role."

Managua is being administered by the junta but real political power is in the hands of the nine-man National San-

dinist Directorate. The Sandinistas run key ministries such as Agrarian Reform, Planning,

The private sector and the Government have been

OAGL

Defence and the laterior.

loggerheads

Dr Arturo Cruz, a moderate member of the five-man junta-them was suspended last autoporening Nicaragua, last week denied Nicaraguan intervention in El Salvador. He said suspendent force the six representatives on the 47-member Council of State region of aid small force the

Suspension of US aid leads to political crisis

appears in the final draft it will be a blow to the Russians and to the pro-Soviet countries in the movement which have been trying hard to keep such

Palastan's success in pushing the question of Russian withdrawal is bound to lead to more beated and bitter argument.

Mr S. Dhanabalan, Foreign Minister of Singapore, said today that if the conference does not come out openly against the presence of Russian troops in Afghanistan he would question the purpose and worth of the non-aligned movement.

The conference's position on Afghanistan and Kampuches, he said, would give a clear in-dication of the future direction

Dr Kurt Waldheim, United Nations Secretary General, arrived here tooight for the arrived here tonight for the movement's twentieth anniver-sary ceremony to be held to-morrow. He plans to have separate talks with the foreign ministers of Pakistan, Iran and Afghanistan in the hope of initiating a discussion on the

signed, and has not been re-

the private sector considered rue press freedom, among other points.

The mass withdrawal com-

pounded the Sandinistas' prob-

lems. They were already under pressure from the Roman Catholic Church to release Father Miguel d'Escoto, the Foreign Minister, and other priesss from their official Government poor. The Church executions

ernment posts. The Church says the men cannot be priests and

Labour unrest has helped out industrial production by half and there are constant fears of a counter-revolution, which to the Sandinistas and Nicaraguan

the Sandinistas and Nicaraguan Government appears to be a very real possibility today.

Another headache has come from the agricultural sector. Nicaragua will lose between 15 and 20 per cent of its conton and coffee crops in 1981 according to official and private sector estimates, due to a greatly

tor estimates, due to a greatly reduced picking force. Violence and political prob-lems in Honduras and El Salva-

dor have kept thousands of pickers from those two countries at home. The government

has appealed to the population to help and last week the five

junta members spent a day in the fields setting an example.

politicians.

The move was in protest over the Sandinista-dominated coun-cil's alleged failure to permit political pluralism and what

opposed : force to lead Poland

Warsaw, Feb 10

Although he has spent all his life as a soldier, the slightly-built General Wojciech Jaruzelski, who was yesterday pro-posed by the contral committee of the Polish Communist Party to take the premiership does not look like a soldier. Rather he has the stamp of a Polish nobleman, which is his family background.

In the Second World War he went to the Soviet Union, where he joined the newly-formed Polish Army three years later. Trained in the Soviet officers' school in Ryagan, he fought with the Dabrowski Polish Division, and joined the Polish Communist Party in 1947,

His whole career was spont in the armed forces, where in 1960, he was promoted to head the political department and was assigned the job of of the Polish General

He has been Defence Minister since 1968 when the then Prime Minister, Mr Cyranki-enice, too Lhim into the governpolitical career in the party hierarchy continued to advance from membership of the cen-tral committee to the Politiburo in 1971, thereby combining military activity with that of a politician in the highest party

He was the man often spoken of as likely to take up the post, either as head of state or at one time even as head of the

party.

Though he seldom takes any public political position he is said to have been firmly oppoularity among the Poles, opposed to using force in the who are proud of their Army. Baltic riots ten years ugo. As recently as lost August it was daily newspaper, Zolnierz largely due to him and to Mr Stanislaw Kania, the present party secretary, then in charge of army and security police in the Politiburo, that force was not used against the strikers. General Jaruzelski has the reputation of a moderate, but reporting in the

General Wojciech Jaruzelski : Politbureau to Prime Minister Army, which, since his term as Compromise choice: General Defence Almister has become a Jaruzelski's decision last modern, well-trained cohesive summer to resist political force, regaining the traditional pressure to call out troops popularity among the Poles, against the strikers made the emergence of Solidarity. evitably, a reality the author-ities have had to live with ever Wolnosci, which represents the view of the Ministry of Defence, has throughout the rocent crisis taken a harder attitude to the activities of the since, Reuter reports.

Nevertheless, an informed political source in Warsa says the appointment of General laruzelski, as a counter balance to the hardliners in the hierarchy, is seen as a "compromise, which will also please

alleged anti-socialist forces, and

expressed alarm over the de-

rerioration in the social and

Clashes feared at Iran revolution festivities

Tehran, Feb 10

The colourful celebratory flags that have been hoisted in various parts of Tehran in the past few days belie the general apprehension over tomorrow's celebrations of the second anniversary of the revolution.

The press, some with special colour supplements, did their best today to paint the positive side of the anniversary, which marked the "victory of blood over the sword" in the words of one.

years have cause for celebration that the revolution has survived enormous difficulties. But it is the nature of that survival and the deep political divisions it has created that give rise to fears about the outcome of tomorrow's festivities,

The newspaper Islamic Republic, representing the dominant religious fundamenminimum religious fundamentalists today gave warning of a "widespread conspiracy" to create clashes tomorrow, led by the "American group" Peykar, which was involved in clashes in Tehran last Friday which left

one dead and many injured. The group, which is in fact extreme left, has issued a statement calling supporters to its own anniversary celebration outside Tehran university. The Government, the statement claimed was not competent to hold the celebration because it had " deviated" the revolution.

If the meeting takes place political observers fear a repeat political observers lear a repeat of last Friday's violence. Ayatollah Mahdavi Kani, the Interior Minister, said last night that security officials would act "decisively" against "those who intend to plot and create disturbances".

The timing of the demonstration clashes with one of the main events of the day, a speech by President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr at the large Azadi Square in the west of the city. It is not clear whether the President will use the occasion, as with his last big speech in

Tehran on November 20, to launch a further attack on his fundamentalist political oppo-nents. The President's aides have indicated he will-

The President has been approached by clergymen from a special council set up to resolve differences between the warring factions in the power structure and vesterday talked with Ayatoliah Khomeini. Afterwards the President spoke more of the unity of the nation than its disunity—a possible sign that the ayatollah had told him not to rock the boat.

Such a warning was given by On the face of it, all those in Islamic Republic today which politics after two turbulant declared that any attempts to sow discord tomorrow would be regarded as "counter-revolutionary".

The difficulty for the President is that so many people are expecting him to add to his strong words of November. Political observers believe that should be choose to stay silent tomorrow it might disaffect a large section of his popular

as in the past, to disrupt the President's speech before he has a chance to say anything To add to the nervousness, the leftest, Islamic mujahidin, Khalq guerrilla organization. leftest, which is closely associated with the President but is much reviled by the fundamentalists in the real seat of power, has called its members out in force to listen to the speech.

In an attempt to counter the publicity for the President's speech, his opponents have arranged a controversial ceremony in the afternoon in which the "nest of spies"—the for-mer United States Embassy in central Tehran-will be officially transferred for the use of the wounded of the revolution and the war with Iraq.

The move is in contravention of government indications that the compound would be handed to the Swiss Embassy in accordsoce with international law. It also ignores a statement by Ayatollah Beheshti, bead of the Supreme Court, that the guesdealt with by Parliament.

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Hopes rise for Guatemala deal on Belize

By David Spanier. Diplomatic Correspondent Hopes are rising that the long standing wrangle between Britain and Gustemala over the future of Belize, formerly British Honduras, may be

settled this week.

After talks in New York last week, described as making some encouraging progress, Mr George Price, the Premier of Relize is conferring with his colleagues, and on the other side, the Guatemalan Government is understood to be considering its own position in the light of the talks.

Guatemalan and officials are to meet in New York again tomorrow. Although it is too soon to know if a deal will stick, the decision to meet is seen as hopeful.

Pilots escape punishment after illegal work-to-rule

how the

From Our Own Correspondent expatriate flight crews is still Singapore, Feb 10 expatriate flight crews is still A Singapore court today dis-A Singapore count thought to the state airline, ment with the union, which as air crew of the state airline, Singapore Airlines, but fined one point was being threatened Singapore Airlines, but fined their union, the Singapore Airlines' Pilots Association for taking illegal industrial action. While the union was fined 1,000 Singapore dollars (about £200) the pilots were set free because they have proved their good intent since the illegal work-to-rule last autumn. Their with deregistration, have been resumed with a deadline of between four and six weeks.

The judge said today he thought the pilots had been adequately punished because of all the adverse publicity their

case bad aroused work-to-rule last autumn. Their A similar case against a flight deck crew who were dismissed action ended with an ultimatum during the dispute is due to be from Mr Lee Kuan Yew, the Prime Minister, that he would shut down the airline unless normal working resumed the pilots had pleaded guilty heard in April. Captain Douglas Campbell, a Scot, his first officer, Mr John Maguire, and their two Singaporean collegues were recalled from a Singapore-London flight and dismission when first brought before the court last December. There has been no disruption after they stood down at Zurich of flights since Mr Lee's threat claiming overtiredness.

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Britain and the Third World: Far East investment projects set up

Pioneer spirit breaks ground in Indonesia

This is the second of four journey of more than 40 miles enticles examining the work of the Commonwealth Development Corporation

From David Watts Singapore, Feb 10

Two projects of the Commonwealth Development Corporation (CDC) in South-East Asia epitomize the kinds of investment which light the cyes of CDC executives.

The latest, and the one of which they are most proud, is a pioneering venture which will bring jobs and development to an outback area of Irian Jaya, Indonesia and the other is a longstanding investment, called BAL Estates in Sabah, east Malaysia.

The two vontures illustrate well CDC's most favoured activities—the first, breaking ground with a panache recalling the days of empire, and the second, a gilt-edged, money-maker now well established.

A year ago on February 10, 1980, a small barge was run ashore near the hamlet of Ransiki in Irian Jaya and logs dumped to form a temporary ramp for a bulldozer for ground clearance. Thus started one of CDC's more embitious schemes which would ultimately yield handseme profits and provide organized development of agri-culture in an area which pro-vides only subsistance living for Indonesians,

on site-clearing and preparing what will ultimately be a plantation of 755 hectares of cocoa and 260 of coffee involving a total investment of about £7m. Sixty per cent of the equity is being provided by CDC.

Only recently have the pioneering staff moved out of the tents they have been living in to permanent wooden houses on stilts in the local style. But the project has not been without hitches even though it is still at a funda-

mental stage of development. The Ransiki river, which flows from hills a few miles inland from the project site, spreads into a fertile alluvial fan' which is excellent for agriculture. But not long after the project appraisal stage had been completed the Ransiki river burst its banks and changed course during excep-tionally heavy rains in March,

There was concern about the project's future until experts identified a fresh tract of land to the north which compensated for the land cut off to the south by the river's change

A different type of soil in the new tract has resulted in the project changing from a To reach the Ransiki project requires a long, island-hospids flight from Jakarta to Manokwari from where it is still a sea

The first 80 hectares of coons are planned for planting during the previous five years. The the present year and the first estates are strong foreign currency earners for Malaysia and 1984. Both commodities should now have Malaysian nationals be fully planted two years later.

A factory to process the cocoa is to be built in two phases in 1983 and 1985, by which time the Ransiki project should he producing a good return on CDC's original investment given the continuing strong showing by the price of the commodity. The value of the Ransiki project both to the Indonesian Government, which has designated Irian Jaya a resettlement area for Indonesians from Java, and to the local community can be judged from the fact that despite its large land area Irian Java has a small population and only 0.5 per cent of its land area is under cultivation. Agricultural exports total 2,000 tonnes a year, mainly nutneg

and copra. "We like to go into new ground-breaking schemes but we have to have monoy-makers too", said Mr Christopher Stephenson, regional controller of CDC for Asia, whose base is

in Singapore.

Just such a money-maker is the BAL Estate in Sabah which now has 1,900 hectares of cocoa, 5,100 hectares of oil palms and 3,000 hectares of rubber. With a work-force of 3,180 the estate comprises a community of 7,000 people, including de-

pendants.
The 1979 pretax profit for the estates, at £5.6m was lower than the two previous years but

still about 10 per cent up on the previous five years. The estates are strong foreign curin all but the most senior ex-

ecutive posts. CDC has been involved with the estates since they were bought by Norneo Abaca Ltd in 1949. They were in Japanese bands before that.

"We sincerely hope that we are not going to be cut back because one objective is to do the maximum development we can with our resources. But, at the same time we are obliged to pay our way from year to year". Mr Stephenson said.

"We have to maintain our portfolio in real terms; so we need to make commitments of £90m every year. A considerable amount comes from self-gener-ated funds but the balance must come from government."
Mr Stephenson sees signifi-

cant opportunities for expansion of business in agriculture with the nossibility of assisting in a

Mr Stokes".

discriminatory.

Social Focus

Why so many families are facing the big switch off

A private member's Bill which has its first } likely to cause alarm, distress, or humiliachance of a second reading on Friday would end gas and electricity boards' right to disconnect domestic consumers without a court order.

The bill, introduced by Mr John Cartwright (Labour MP for Greenwich, Woolwich, East) who is drawn fifteenth in the private members' ballots, stands little chance of reaching the statute book. Yet it spotlights an issue which is causing increasing concern to consumer representatives, welfare agencies, and

advice bureaux. The number of disconnexions is growing rapidly. For several years electricity dis-connexions have been almost stable at about 90,000 a year. In 1980 there were 122,000. The gas figures, though lagging behind, are now on a similar upward trend.
The gas and electricity boards' right to

disconnect, which they share with other statutory undertakings such as the water statutory undertakings such as the water authorities and the telephone service, is unlike any other system of debt collection. It deprives families of essential services without any recourse to law.

To evict a tenant for non-payment of report a landlord has to go to court. So must a hire-purchase company reclaiming goods, or anyone else seeking repayment of a debt from people who are unwilling or unable to pay. It is a criminal offence to harass a debtor or his family by threatening violence, publicity, or anything

Mr Stokes."

After a ruling by the High Court, the commission for Racial Equality has now begun investigating the immigration service. The ruling brought strong reaction from Mr Harvey Proctor, Conservative MP for Basildon, who urged Mr Whitelaw to repeal the law which established the Commission.

The implications of cases like this are

to be explained by the Commission in a new legal publication for the benefit of

lawyers and others seeking to interpret the by now significant case law building up under the Race Relations Act. Many more people may be offending than is generally

realized. Practices used for years may be

The point at issue in the British Leyland

language case was that BL were allegedly testing abilities not required for a particular job, in this case labouring. The test affected one racial group disproportion ately, because the qualification demanded

was the ability to read and write English.

Opportunities Division of the Commission

Mr Geoffrey Bindman, legal adviser to

the Commission, added: "The legal position is that a test which adversely

Yet gas and electricity boards can leave

people without heat and light at officials' discretion.

Since 1976, a code of practice has offered some protection to "hardship" cases; those receiving supplementary benefit, unemployment benefit or family income supplement, those with young children, and old age pensioners. But slips

Last month in Andover, Hampshire, men from Southern Gas cut the lock from a family's front door while the mother was taking her baby to the clinic, cut off the gas, and left the door unsecured on the way out. The family had forgotten to pay a bill which arrived just before Christmas, and had received no reminder.

Last week officials of the London Electricity Board arrived to cut off the supply of a mother whose bills were already being paid by the Department of Health and Social Security. There had been "a com-munications gap". In another case the LEB threatened to

cut off for a second time a family of seven, with the father receiving unemploy-ment benefit and the mother chronically sick, after they had made, and kept to, an agreement to pay £5 a week off their atrears.

The board thought they had been prom

ised £10 a week, though they now accept the family could never have afforded so Dame Elizabeth Ackroyd, the most ex-

Race relations:

so difficult to provide

tricity consultative councils representing consumers in the regions, supports the Cartwright Bill, So does her council, the South-Eastern. "We believe that you should have an outside, judicial eye looking at the merits of the cases. People should have the chance of arguing about their fuel bills, which at present they are denied.

perienced of the chairmen of the elec-

The use the boards make of their right to be judge and jury on disconnexions varies. South Western Electricity report every case to district sub-committees of consumer representatives before taking action. In the quarter to the end of September 1980 they cut off only 671 homes. The London Electricity Board in the same period made 10,764 disconnexions. Families in London are now being disconnected at the rate of 150 a day. The LEB have been accused of frequent breaches of the code

Mr Cartwright says that even if his Bill fails it may at least hasten the industry's promised review of the code of practice, which has now been awaited more than two years. It may also call in question the marketing material which still accompanies every fuel bill; the ways in which arrears are allowed to mount; and the lack of advice that is available on energy conservation and the economic use of

Robin Young

Consumer Affairs Correspondent

Atom plant built by Chinese

From David Bonavia Peking, Feb 10 China's disclosure that it has developed a high-flux atomic reactor for research purposes caused a stir in knowledgeable circles in Peking today, but it is seen as a logical step towards introducing nuclear power and conserving other

resources .. The reactor is reported to have a thermal power of 125,000 kilowetts, not in itself capable of making a great contribution

to the country's energy needs of some 60,000 megawatts.

The development of a domestically built reactor—which has taken more than 20 years of research and is mainly based on technology, existingly, supplied technology originally supplied to China by the Soviet Union in the 1950s—is a matter of prestige as much as a serious contribution to energy require-

Purposes for which the reactor can be used include testing of the effects of neutrons on materials and engineering projects, and pro-duction of radioactive isotopes. The official news agency said that precautions had been taken to "protect the operators, local inhabitants and the covironment." The reactor is said to be located "in south-

vest China, and is probably close to the city of Chengdu, capital of Sichuan province.

China has launched a campaign to economize on the use of electricity produced from oil, coal and hydro-electric plants. Production of coal and

Chairman Hua

Mitterrand talks

the invitation of the Chinese

Communist Party rather than

the Government, this is seen as further confirmation that Mr

Mr Hua caused a stir on the

eve of the Chinese New Year last week by appearing on tele-

vision in an official capacity. This is now thought to have

been no more than a face-saving

measure pending the convening of a plenum of the Central Com-mittee at which he is expected

to step down.
Among the leaders receiving

entirely eye to eye on foreign policy. "I do not think that our

foreign policy has to choose between China and Russia," he

Hua will soon resign

absent from



over the next year or two to encourage economy measures. Out welcome flags for the Pope's visit

Britain's Commissioner in

Government workers in the Philippines sort

Canada to retire early By David Spanier Diplomatic Correspondent From Our Correspondent
Peking, Feb 10
M François Mitterrand, the
leader of the French Socialist Sir John Ford, British High Commissioner in Canada, whose

recent comments on the Canadian constitution had attracted some controversy, is Party, who is on a visit in Peking, is meeting several top Chinese leaders, but no engage-ment with Chairman Hua Guofeng has been announced. As M Mitterrand is here at the invitation of the Chinese leaving his post. He will be succeeded by Lord Moran, the British Ambassador in Lisbon. But the Foreign Office said

vesterday that Sir John's depur-ture—expected to be around May-had been planned for some months, and had no con-nexion with his interventions on the constitutional issue. He will, in fact, be giving up his post about nine months before the normal retiring age of 60, but such a move was described as quite normal in the Diplo-

.. At the same time, though apparently by only a chance coincidence, the Canadian Righ M Mitterrand are Mr Hu. Yaobang, the Secretary-Gen-cral of the Chinese party, Mr Li Xiannian, a Vice-Chairman, Commission was in contact with British Government officials the day before the announcement of Sir John's departure, to review the handling of the cou-Mr Deng Xiaoping, the senior Vice-Chairman, and Mr Fang Yi. a member of the Politburo.
Last week M Mitterrand told journalists that he and the stitutional question overall, It can be assumed that the role of the British High Com-Chinese leaders did not sec missioner in Ottawa was discussed in this context, with some implied criticism of Sir

John's record.
Premiers pledge : Six provincial

Premiers who are opposing the

constitutional plan of Mr Pierre Trudeau, the Canadian Prime Minister, have pledged to Minister, have pledged to "continue the struggle on all fronts", in the words of Mr Sterling Lyon, the Premier of Manitoba (John Best writes

from Ottawa).
At an all-day meeting in a Montreal hetel room on Monday, they agreed to intensify their efforts, both in Canada and Britain.

Afterwards they told reporters they plan to 20 as a delegation to London to carry on the struggle after the consti-tutional, package has cleared Canada's Parliament and is sent to Westminster for approval.

Mr Brian Peckford, the
Premier of Newfoundland, predicted that the delegation
would leave for London about one week after the reform plan was referred to the British Par-

Eight of Canada's ten pro-Fight of Canada's tan intervinces opposed the plan, but yesterday's meeting involved the premiers of only the six which have launched court actions against it. In addition to Mr Peckierd and Mr Lyon they are: Mr Rone Lévesque of Quebec, Mr Peter Lougheed of Alberta, Mr William Bennett of British Columbia, and Me Angus Muclean of Prince

Zimbabwe death toll rises

From Stephen Taylor Salisbury, Feb 10

At least one person was killed today in the second outbreak of factional violence in Zimbabwe national army battallous since the weekend. As classes continued tonight there were indications that the toll were indications that the toll would rise.

The violence today flared at the Connemara Barracks be-tween Que Oue and Gwelo on the main Salisbury-Bulawayo road. Roadblocks sealed off the stretch of road between the two towns tonight and strict security measures were being enforced, limiting the flow of information

from the area.

The clashes involved soldiers supporting Mr Robert Mugabe, the Prime Minister, and those following Mr Joshua Nkomo, his partner in the coalition Government. It is believed that elements of one group last night seized weapous from the battalion armoury and opened fire on their comrades in arms. Violence spread to the roads this morning when motorists travelling between Que Que and Gwelo came under fire and three people were wounded. Roadblocks were set up although army convoys were

apparently taking essential traffic through the trouble spot but an army group was deployed in an attempt to quell the violence. In an exchange of fire with the unit, one of the dissident soldiers was reported to have been killed. Tonight the area was still cor-

doned off while the sound of gunfire continued.

The incidents are likely to have been sparked by factional clashes over the weekend at the barracks at Ntabazinduna about 95 miles further along the road to Bulawayo in which one person was killed.

The seriousness of the situa-

tion was emphasized by the scheduling of an address by Mr Mugabe, who is also Minister of Defence, to the House of Assembly tomorrow.

Mr Emmerson Munangagwa, the minister of state with respected to have been questioned by white Rhodesian Front MPs by white Rhodesian Front MPs in Parliament tonight on the security situation but the questions were deferred pending Mr Mugabe's speech.

Many believed killed in Soviet air crash

Moscow, Feb 18.—A Soviet Defence Ministry announcement today about the air crash on Saturday, in which Admiral Emil Spiridonov, the commander of the Soviet Pacific fleet was killed, suggested there was a heavy loss of life.

a heavy loss of life.

The brief announcement carried in the Defence Ministry newspaper Red Star said the victims were "admirals, generals, officers, warrant officers, ensigns, sailors and employees of the Pacific fleet". It extended sympathy to the relatives and friends of those Modean of Prince killed during what appears to have been a military exercise.—

Reuter.

justice for all The Conservative Party is showing a sharp the Race Relations Act unless the employer distaste for some recent findings in race relations cases. The most controversial was a recent industrial tribunal case in which can show that the test accurately reflects the needs of the job ". The Commission wants to interpret the British Leyland admitted indirect racial discrimination because it insisted that people applying for labouring jobs filled in application forms in English. results of cases and formal investigations in a way that would be of use to those seeking redress and to firms or organiza-During questions to the Prime Minister, tions anxious to know where they stand. Mr John Stokes, Conservative MP for Halesowen and Stourbridge, said: "Is not this absurd? Can she confirm that English is still the language of England?" Mrs Thatcher replied: "I wholly agree with Mr Stokes."

by the Court of Appeal on January 20 that services to the public provided by the Inland Revenue not only in the collecting of taxes, but in granting relief from taxes making monetary repayments and giving advice on such matters were covered by the Race Relations Act.

Mr Prabhudas Savjani, of Leicester, was asked to bring to a tax office a full birth certificate, instead of a short one, to obtain relief in respect of his child. Lord Denning said the father was upset because he knew that if he had been an ordinary Englishman the short form of certificate would do. It was plainly a case of discrimination. The father had been treated less favourably than other fathers.

in 1977, the chairman of the Inland Revenue had quoted a report by the Public Accounts Committee to Parliament in 1968. It "found that fraudulent claims to personal reliefs had been made upon in extensive scale by immigrants from the Indian sub-continent". Following that report, the Inland Revenue "were obliged to introduce more stringent checks upon claims by immigrants". Those included " the inspection of the full birth certificate which enables the child allow-

said that the ruling should not be taken The Act has given far more muscle to tackle discrimination than was available previously. Some 45 formal investigations to imply that the requirement to complete an application form was unlawful in all circumstances. It would be lawful for a job in which an ability to read and write English was needed. There might be many have now been started by the Commission and 10 of them have been completed. employers who inadvertently, perbaps, were breaking the law in the same way, Mr Sanders said.

In a formal investigation of the recruiting methods of a baker's and confectioner's, the Commission decided that recruitment by personal recommendation (by word of mouth) in two of its it departments was discriminatory. The departments was discriminatory.

Commission says it is convinced that recruitment by word of mouth is one of the most serious obstacles to equality of

One ruling with wide implications was

In a letter to the Race Relations Board

ance entitlement of the claimant to be

One of the objects of the CRE's new journal, which is expected to he published three times a year, will be to encourage the development of an effective civil right movement capable of helping people fight their own cases of alleged discrimination. At present, little such capability exists. Part of the reason may be that at some organizations which feel alienater are more likely to seek redress of grievance through protest and politic than through the county court or industria

times find the procedures intimidating. It could be argued that the presence of statutory agencies like the old Rac Relations Board and the present Commission for Racial Equality inhibit the growth of an effective civil rights movement be doing part of its job for it. One of the accusations hurled at the statutory ager cies by militants was that they wer brought into being as safety valves t reduce the force of the politics blac activists were preaching.

Whatever the reason, one of the object of the Race Relations Act as originally conceived is not now being achieved. The idea before it was drafted was that the new Commission should be freed of individual cases so as to be able to concentrat on strategic formal investigations, But i has not worked out that way. Just a prescient people on the Race Relation Board and Community Relations Com-mission forecast, fears that individuals at inhibited from taking cases to count court or, industrial tribunals seem to be confirmed by the figures.

The Commission's advice and belo it being sought instead. Out of about successful cases over a two year period i tribunals the Commission gave assistant in about 36; in most cases that involve representation.

> Peter Evan Home Affairs Corresponden

Laws too dangerous to toy with

Toys are never safe. The European toy manufacturers (FEJ) themselves say so. It is, rather strangely, their very first objection to the European Commission's draft directive on toy safety. In face of figure attacks from the terretory of the safety of the safety. fierce attacks from the toy manufacturers, the directive looks likely to join the long list of good causes lost in the European

e preamble to the 80 page draft says only toys that are safe should be placed on the market". That must come dut, FEJ' argue, because "it is impossible to ensure absolute safety in this area".

Just how dangerous toys are, and how many accidents they cause, is difficult to

assess. The European Commission relies mainly on a 1975 report by the Organization of European Co-operation and Development using American and British statistics for its claim that the need to protect children is amnly demonstrated. The British Toy and Hobby Manufacturers Association (BTHA) quotes later British statistics (1978) as " casting serious doubt on the need for a comprehensive directive", and the American experience, according to them, "suggests strongly that toys are among the sufest products on the

It happens that the United States and Britain are among the few countries to provide any statistics relating to my safety. In both countries the evidence has prompted the introduction of strict national safety regulations, which have already improved matters. Other countries have widely different, and sometimes minimal regulations, and collect no. statistics to show what injuries toys cause.

One proposal in the directive is that EEC member states should give the Commission figures relating to accidents in-volving toys. The British manufacturers. pleading that another EEC draft directive (also firmly stuck in the system) sims at the general collection of accident statistics, "fall to see the need for this

In Britain, the Home Accident Surveillance System figures for 1979 showed 530 accidents involving toys, compared with only 12 for fireworks, 18 for skatchnards and 26 for guns. Analysis in 1978 suggested that in most cases it was not defects in the toys which were to blame, but there are still exceptions: The Department of Trade is concerned

about cheap jack-in-the-boxes being sold by market traders. The braking mechanism inside is a simple rubber band. When it snaps the toy flies open viciously, with ample force to put a child's eye nur. So far the manufacturers have not been traced.

The Government has recently had to deal with cases involving dolls whose heads and limbs came off to expose sharp metal spikes; tear-gas capsules whose contents could blind if splashed in the eyes; and a baby's handbelf which might have the consumer groups are even more definitions. suffocated an infant who pulled it apart. The handbell in fact complied with the British Tovs (Safety) Regulations 1974 (though not with the European Toy Safety Standard which has been adopted as a British Standard). The case supports the European Commissions claim that it the European Commission's claim that it is impossible to define technical standards which will eliminate all possible risks from

Toys have become big business. Well over 60,000 types are marketed. Only foods are available in greater diversity. The world's playthings are so various that they can present every imaginable hazard. Licking and chewing may poison. Detachable parts may be swallowed. Wooden or electic rose may colliner. Sharp, edges cut. plastic roys may splinter. Sharp edges cut, moving parts trap fingers, and some toys too easily eatch fire. At the extreme toys can be electrically dangerous, chomically corrosive, carcinozenic, polluted with health bayards, or even radioactive. Manufacturers have been concerned

about the barriers to trade caused by the differing safety rules different countries have chosen: Within the Community, Holland and France have widely different, and sometimes contradictory, rules, Italian toys are not acceptable in

Germany:
Meanwhile, Community exports are blacked by ever more complex regulations applied in the United States and Japan. while manufacturers there first exporting to Europe less difficult. More and more toys are also imported from new producers in the Far East.

The original call for the toy safety directive, accordingly, came from both toy manufacturers who saw harmonization as essential to free trade in toys, and from consumer groups interested in the safety Now the consumer groups are appalled

that the manufacturers appear to have turned against them. The draft directive is taking a battering in the committees of the European Parliament, which at present seems disinclined to support the Commission's proposals.

The Commission proposed that con-

sumer associations should be able to get the authorities to test toys they thought devise were dangerous. FEJ say: "this would is the create an unfortunate precedent children associations cannot be assimilated within the organs of jurisdiction." Article 14 proposes that member states must "en-

FEJ says: "We do not see the usefuine of this article."

The consumer groups are even mot deeply hurt by the attitude of the Britis, manufacturers, the BTHA. The BTH starts from the uncompromising position. The directive has assumed a toy safet. problem which does not exist." Like their German counterparts, ETH

want article 13, on false and misicadis advertising of toys, "deleted". (The Cormission has a separate draft on misleating advertising stuck elsewhere in the laborinthine system.) The British Article 14, dealing with redress, should be struck out also as it enticipates to European directive on product liability (another draft tropped in the EEC's by of despair).
On these and other points, no doub

on these and other points, no double compromise should be nossible, thouse the haggling might take years. The basis of contention still include such basics to the definition of ters, and have much abuse of toys by children manufacture might be expected to foresee.

BTHA say they do still want a direct the to free trade in toys, though the think it should only apply to trys so internationally, and thould make

internationally, and thould exclude mat the Commission's present proposal all than accept, general safety requir ments which are not backed by comme technical standards.

Annexe III of the draft lists the general safety requirements, such as the may not constitute a dangeror flammable element in the child's enviro ment" or " must not be explosive or co tain elements or parts likely to exclude The Commission plend that if they tris to set technical standards for every if they would, first, fail, and social, stultify all technical innovation. So the

must state general requirements. cise technical standards or member-state, will make the general sefety requirement mean whatever they went them to ! that the directive raises more barriers to the free movement of toys than

It is more aggravating and frustratir. than anything a toy puzzlemaker ever-devised. What it proves, unformately is that legislating to ensure Europea children's safety is anything but child.

Peking welcomes Sihanouk San Salvador university candidature in Kampuchea From Our Own Correspondent Singapore, Feb 10 It seems unlikely that the

Norodom Sihanouk's agreement to lead a united Kampuchean support for his united front are resistance movement but made

for the leadership of the disparate groups in the resistance. movement from his self-imposed exile in Pyongyang on Sunday. Foreign Ministry in Peking today, however, did not mention whether or not China was now

Prince will make good on his China has welcomed Prince gesture unless guarantees of both material and military forthcoming.

no mention of the conditions. The other leading nenlaid down by him.

The Prince announced his ance leader, Mr Son Sann, of somewhat reluctant candidature the Klimer People's National Liberation Front (KPNLF) has twice been refused the full backing of the Chinese because he could not pledge the full A brief statement from the unification of his own move-oreign Ministry in Peking ment with that of the Khmer

Prince Sihanouk said in his willing to give full backing to statement that he was willing such a unified resistance move-

board are kidnapped SanSalvador, Feb 10.-Armed Gunnen kill 18: At least 18

men broke into a meeting and kidnapped the advisory board to the national university here today, a university communique said. Its rector and the general secretary and members of the university union were among those seized.

The number of people kidnapped by about 20 armed men with pistols and sub-machine guns was not known The university was closed

last June by the Government

on the grounds that it was a spawning ground for guerrilla

activity. It has remained closed

and has been occupied by

troops since.-AP.

people were killed today when a bus was attacked by machine cunfire, mortars and grenades near the town of Suchitoto, north-west of here, police said. The attacks on the bus, an electricity plant and other

Photographer dies: A French photographer, M Olivier Rebbot who was shot and seriously wounded by sniper fire in El Snivador last month died in Mami last night, hospital officials said.—AP.

centres appeared to be the work of left-wing guerrillas trying to overthrow the ruling junta wheh is supported by the United States.—Reuter.

PARLIAMENT, February 10, 1981

Lord Chancellor rejects move to Mrs Thatcher refuses request allow journalists to refuse to name their sources in court Control of Control of

The provision in the Contempt of

Little Sub-times

The state of the s Court Bill which was meant, in part, to deal with the decision of the European Court of Human-Rights on the case of The Sanday Tames would limit the discussion public afform and achieve the and of difficulty experienced in the case of The Sunfay Times, Lord Elvyn-Jones, for the Opposisaid during the report stage gien, sou d

He moved an amendment to Clause 5 (Discussion of public affairs) which provided that a pubheather made as part of a discus-sion of public affairs should not have to be made " in good faith " for it not be treated as a contempt of court under the strict Publiky The life of court under me of court under me of court under me of court under me of prejudice to five court interesting the said that if the words "in the said that "in the words "in t

good faith " were left out a proper objective test would be created in relation to the discussion of public s. The introduction of the
"in good (aith" introa subjective test, which
seriously restrict the splue parase in a subjective test, which could seriously restrict the value of the new provision in regard to discussion of public affairs.

discussion of public attairs.

Lord Mishcon (Lab) said to put the cond public attairs.

Lord Mishcon (Lab) said to put the cond properties who were endeavouring to avoid strict hability by taving to prove that what have did was "in good faith," was there to very subjective interpre-

The words "in good faith" were not used in the Phillimore report on contempt, It had used the word "legitimate".

Lord Advocate, said the Govern-ment believed that "legitimate" was intended to convey an imporwas accurately reflected in the phrase "in good faith". The Government considered that the clause in its present form would have the desirable result of

preventing an accused or litigant being seriously prejudiced by discussion which was not genuine, but orchestrated for the purpose of causing embarrassment to the litigant or person occused.

The amendment was rejected by 115 votes to 81—Government mainting 34.

clause (Documents userosses) ination) under which the obligaclausé (Documents disclosed in lit-

disclosed to a party to litigation.

or his agent, terminated if and to

document were read aloud in open courf in proceedings not subject to

He said that since the committee

stage of the Bill the Court of Appeal had decided in the case of Harman v the Home Office.

The issue was simple. Documents were disclosed by the Home Office

to Mr Williams, the prisoner who was suing. Miss Harman, as Mr Williams's solicitor, had a duty to

They took on a different character and instead of being purely private became part of the

evidence in a public trial and of legitimate public and press com-

Miss Harman did not show to

any reporter any document which had not been read out in court. She did have the authority of her client to show a reporter some documents read out.

The journalist took notes and

used them to write an article which was highly critical of the Home Office. Ther conduct was the con-duct being held to be a serious

If what had been made public ras to be allowed to become sub-

ject of contempt of court proceed-ings serious dangers could flow. Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone, the Lord Chancellor, said that the

duct being held to contempt of court.

keen thuse documents confidential.

nor was any person guilty of con-tempt for refusing to disclose, the source of information contained in a publication for which he was responsible, unless it be estab-lished to the court's satisfaction that disclosure was necessary in the interests of justice, of national security, or for the prevention of disorder or crime.

The underlying issue could never have been put more cloquently than by Lord Denning in the Gramos case in 1980 when be said that the courts were reaching towards the principle that the pubthe had a right to access to infor-mation which was of public con-cern and of which the public ought to know. Newspapers were the agents of the public to collect in-formation and to try to tell the public of it.

public of it. The insertion of the phrase " in The insertion of the phrase "In the interests of justice" in the proposed new clause since it was first suggested at committee stage put the journalist in the same position as clergymen and medical men. The amendment was not designed to grant privileges to journalists, still less to their informants but no grant privilege to the property of the party privilege to t mants, but to grant privilege to the public interest which was the client and ultimate beneficiary of journa-listic cadeavour.

Lord Misheon (Lab) said if someone was brave enough to make a statement about a firm or individ-ual, would be not also be brave enough to state the source of his information.

information.

Lord Scarman said that they were not discussing the gats or lack of guis of journalists. They were not preserving the privilege of fearful and timid journalists, if they existed, but preserving and strengthening the right of the public to be informed.

One did not wish to protect the wessel but there was every need to ensure that the right of the public to get information was stanutory.

to get information was statutory.

Judges had for long followed the practice of seeking to prevent questions being put to journalists to disclose their sources of information unless the judges thought it absolutely necessary, and seeking also to protect journalists from answering unless absolutely necess-

The amendment would in no way majority, 34.

Lord Morris (C) moved a new give a statutory basis supporting clause to provide that no court the practice.

Harman case issue misunderstood

stood. It did not involve the press

stood. It did not involve the press reporting of a case at all.

Misa Harman was not judged guilty of contempt because she had disclosed to a member of the press a document which had been read out to a court. She was adjudged to be guilty of contempt because as an officer of the court she had made a promise and broken it.

The Court of Appeal had not decided that all the contents of all

The Court of Appeal had not decided that all the contents of all

the court.

If the amendment was passed, it

If the amendment was passed, it would be a serious blow for the legal profession in relation to the discovery of documents. The administration of justice in the country would be dealt a blow if the amendment was passed.

What was claimed by the Court of Appeal was that Miss Harman had been guilty of a serious civil contempt because she had broken her promise to the court and disobeyed the order of the court.

He (Lord Hallsham) did not

He agreed with the Master of the

Rolls (Lord Denning) when he said he wished people who criticized judge's decisions would study the

facts first.
I do not think in this case (the

Lord Chancellor said) the facts have been fairly presented either to the public or to this House.

The Court of Appeal had been unasimous in its decision. The court did not consist only of the

vivacious character whom they loved so much and whose judg-

believe that was an intrinsically wrong decision or silly decision or any of the epithets lavished upon

Judges would not have to rely on their jugenuity or influence in their court to see that the practice was observed. They would have the statute behind them.

it was cald that journalists would abuse this, but no right had been discovered which some would not endeavour to abuse, if the courts had power and where justice standard in

Lord Wigoder (L) said that the issue was 'whether Parliament wented the greatest possible action to information to reach the public through the media.

tice required it.

Lady Jeger (Lab) said that sup-porters of the amendment were not asking for a special category for journalist. The amendment dealt with a publication, which could involve a vicar writing in a parish

Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the Lord Advocate, said that the Lord Advocate, said that the amendment concerned a restriction on the compulsory answering of questions and it did not directly relate to the subject in the Bill. The whole area, of which this was a part, was considered by the Law Reform Committee of 1967 which said that the policy of common law had always been to limit to a minimum the categories of privminimum the categories of priv flege which a person had an abso-lute right to claim.

The amendment would give statutory backing to the discretion of iudges so it ought not to have much effect on the flow of information. The present position was reasonably satisfactory. The amendment did not leave the flexibility which the present law left. Lord Hallsham of St Marylebone said that the amendment protected anyone who made a publication, and not necessarily a journalist. It could be someone who put an advertisement in a newspaper. Anybody who wrote a scurillous letter to a newspaper would be protected.

The amendment brought into an imappropriate Bill an revolutionary concept which might affect the whole range of the law. It was not something which would protect

A judge ought never to permit anybody to ask a question which was not required in the interest of justice. The amendment was a mishmash of muddled thinking.

There were also two of the most experienced judges sitting on the

This House would be making a gross mistake (he continued) if in the course of a Bill, which is basically to do with criminal contempt,

it sought to overturn in the twink-ling of an eye the considered opinion of Mr Justice Park in the first instance and then of three

I know we shall be misrepre-sented in the press. I know we shall be criticised in many quarters for taking this view.

The amendment which was agreed to, would insert the word "substantial" to make the provision say: "The strict liability rule applies only to a publication which creates a substantial risk that the course of justice in the proceedings in question will be seriously impeded or prejudiced."

The report stage was concluded.

Court of Appeal judges.

to intervene in pit closures

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the Prime Mindster, rejected a request from Mr Michael Foot, Leader of the Opposition, for a debate on the coel industry.

Mr Foot (Ebbw Vale, Lab) asked if she had studied the serious matters arising on the agenda of discussions between the National Coal Board and the National Union of Mineworkers.

Mineworkers.

Does she not think it utterly deplorable (he went on) that this country should be contemplating closing plits, and puts that still have toal in them, at a time of world crisis in energy?

How does she square this with the undertakings which she and the Government gave at the Venice meetings a few months ago?

Mrs. Thatcher (Barnet, Finchley, C): This is a matter for the NCB to consider in the light of all their duties, coal stocks and requirements, productivity and the prices which they are charging.

We have already tixed the external finance limit for the NCB for next year at the considerable sum of £882m.

Mr Foot; Will she reconsider her answer? This is a matter for the mation to consider, (Labour heers.)
Will she give an undertaking
that no steps will be taken along

The Government was considering the possibility of a grant-loan system for students rather than a straight loan system. Mr Rhodes Boyson, Under Secretary for Education and Science, stated.

He indicated his disagreement with a suggested graduate tax. Any new system would not penalize people on low incomes. Mr William van Straubenzee (Wokingham, C) urged Mr Boyson to bring to bear his formidable critical faculties on a proposition floated in some quarters: that a loan should sub-

proposition fluction in some quarters: that a loan should sub-sequently be repaid by an additional tax on a graduate. Would that not inflict (he went on) increased direct taxation

on wealth creators? Can it be supported by anyone who is a true supporter of the Prime Mivister's policy? (Laughter).

Minister's policy? (Laughter).
Mr Boyson (Brent, North, C): I am grateful for the question (Renewed laughter) and that I can identify myself, like Mr van Struubedzen as a true supporter of the Prime Minister's policies.

When we asked for a report from the department on various ways in which a loan grant scheme could be tutroduced if we decided to do it, one scheme which was put up was exactly that—a graduate tax. I wem on record the same day saying that I disagreed with a graduate tax which seemed to be a mx on intellect as well as being direct taxation. Whatever we are considering, it is not a direct taxation scheme.

Mr Alian Stewart (East Renfrowships.

Mr Allan Stewart (East Renfrow-

was not apparent at birth it was detectable at birth by a process which was used in Japan and Germany, and to some extent in France, but not in this country.

The disease would destroy half a

child's muscle by the age of five, so if any slowing down in that

process was to take place detection at birth was vital. There should be

Government consider

grant-loan system

this road until the House has had a thance to discuss these matters and reconstitut; the tripartite system of discussion for the coal industry which produced the plan for coal which the Government said it was carrying forward?

It would be much better for our

industry and country as a whole that an agreement should be reached between the coal board, the disaster of quarrels between all

Mrs Thatcher: It would be wrong for the Government to attempt to manage every single nationalized industry. (Conservative cheers). It is for the Government, in conjunc-tion with the NCB, to fix the amount of finance that is available. It has done so It has done so.
The figure I gave him is the

operations next year. That is in addition to the price we have to pay for coal and the increased price for electricity because the price of coal is high. Mr Feet: As the future of the nation is concerned with this mat-ter and that we will never recover

considerable figure that will have to be found either from taxation or

corrowing to go to the NCB for its

friends let the coal board sink into this condition, can we have an

The effective choice is not between a loans system and a grants system. There might well be much to be said for a combined scheme of both.

Mr Boyson: We are considering the possibility of a grants-loans system, not a straight loans sys-

Mr Peter Hardy (Rother Valley, Lab): A loans scheme in areas of the industrial north and of high unemployment would lead inevitably to regional disparities since young people would be reluctant to enter a period of indebtedness.

Mr Boyson: Mr Hardy will be as concerned as I about the present

concerned as I about the present system which is not solving this. It will not penalize those earning low incomes now or when they come out of education. Mr William Shelton (Lambeth, Streatham, C): When can we expect a decision?

Mir Boyson: I hope that within two or three weeks we can come to a conclusion as to whether a scheme is likely to be available.

If we decide that it is, we shall put out a consultative document.

Mr Reginald Freeson (Brent, East, Lab): Is the minister going much wider than grants for un-versity studies and looking at

educational maintenance support and at disparities like those between different manufactur-

ing industrial training boards and the like?

Mr Boyson: I have no doubt that

undertaking from her that the whole of these proposals will be discussed in the House before the procedure under which she is directing that industry proceeds? Mrs Thatcher: No. I am not directing that industry. We have fixed the amount available for the la-dustry. It is for the management of the NCB to maintain these arrange-ments and we shall stand by that arrancement.

هُكُذُا مِن الأصل

Mr Dennis Skinner (Bolsover, Lab) later navaccessfully applied for an emergency debate on threatened pit closures.

He said he had just come from the National Coal Board, They could be witnessing another period of pit closures from which there could be no escape because pits once closed were unable to be

lt was important to discuss the matter because the Prime Minister had today involled that the closure programme had nothing to do with he Government. It was also important because it they were to easure the future of the coal industry they had to put a the coal irrustry they had to put a carb on the ever-growing imports which had taken place under this Government, and because this in-dustry, unlike many that had fallen foul of the Gavernment, had been

grant limit up to £3,000m

State for Transport, (Sutton Ceidicid, C) moving that the draft British Railways Board (Increase of Compensation Limit) Order 1981 be approved, said its purpose was to approved for the Continuing payment of grant by the Government to the British Railways Board for their rail passenger system. At present the limit on the total cumulative payments which might be made from the end of 1978 was £1,750m. This order would increase that to £3,000m.

The Government expected that

The Government expected that payments would approach the limit only towards the end of this year. It would be publishing tomerrow (Wednesday) the final report of the joint British Railways and Department of Transport review on detrification. on eletrification.

There had to be an increose in productivity. The board indicated in their corporate plan of last November that they would run the

Air Albert Booth, chief Opposition netowrk were at risk of being put under speed restrictions and ulti-mate closure because there was not epough investment in them. British Rail were faced with higher operat-

Mr Boyson: I have no doubt that the system of grant by different funding bodies is often unfair to the people in it. Some people are on mandatory grants and some—an increasing number—on discretionary grants. It is increasingly unfair and I hope we can look at the whole of it. Euro-MP travel

If the amount reported to have been spent on overseas travel by Euro-MPs was correct, it was gross extravagence, Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the Prime Minister, said

I know we sented in the press. I amoughable criticised in many quarters for taking this view.

It was open to Miss Harman, if the a student loan more popular and acceptable than in justice, to go to the House of Lords appeals committee and ask for leave to appeal.

When the question of appeal was out of the way he would disuss the matter with his colleagues but without any undertaking as to what a single emerge.

The amendment was withdrawn. Lord Wigoder (L) earlier moved an amendment to Clause 2 (Limitation of stope of strict liability.)

The amendment to Clause 2 (Limitation of stope of strict liability.)

The amendment to Clause 2 (Limitation of stope of strict liability.)

The amendment to Clause 2 (Limitation of stope of strict liability.)

The amendment to Clause 2 (Limitation of stope of strict liability.)

The amendment was withdrawn.

The amendment was wi and should continue and that the

Rail passenger

Mr Norman Fewler, Secretary of State for Transport, (Sutton Celd-

railway with about 38.000 less posts, and that would not mean a smaller railway.

Output in terms of passenger miles and frieight-tonne miles was planned to increase and by increasing productivity and efficiency. BR ing productivity and efficiency. ER could generate the funds that could enable it to afford the invest-ment to secure its long term

during questions.

She was answering Mr Nicholas

Budgen (Wolverhapton, South-West, C) who had asked: When she West, C) who had asked: When she goes to the European Council will she comment on the interesting letter by our distinguished colleague, Sir Fred Catherwood, in The Times today, asserting that the Euro-junkets such as we have heard about recently are necessary and that the EEC has a trade policy independent of the EEC's nation states?

Commercial freedom preferred for high technology company

The Radiochemical Centre Little (TRC) was planly an excellent candidate for privatization. Mr Norman Lamont, Under-Secretary for Energy, Said when moving the second reading of the Atomic Energy (Miscellaneous Provisions) Bill.

Mr Lamont (Kingston upon Thames, C) said the main purpose of the Bill was to enable the disposal of shares in The Radio-chemical Centre Ltd. This small company, made radioactive isotopes for industry, medicine and research. and research.

The Bill clarified the present powers of the Government to dispose of shares held in companies

powers of the Government to alsopose of shares held in companies operating in atomic energy in general and clarified the present powers of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority to dispose of shares in any company. In particular, it would enable the sale of up to 100 per cent of the shares in TRC which were currently wholly-owned by the Atomic Energy Authority.

TRC had developed into a commercial and manufacturing organization with a worldwide business, employing some 2,000 people, its main markets being in medicine, research and industry. It was a world leader, with about 30 per cent of its sales revenue coming from abroad. from abroad.

For example, in research radio-

For example, in research redio-chemicals it had captured shout 80 per cent of the United Kingdom market, some 30 per cent of the United States market and roughly 30 per cent of Japanese sales. This had been achieved by a dynamic management and dedicated work-force in the face of tough inter-national competition.

The proposal to sell charge in

The proposal to sell shares in TRC was in accordance with the Government's policy of introducing private capital into public sector companies and, in view of previous proposals, coupled with TRC's record as a successful commercial operation, FRC was

ning of the company, and hid never provided subsidies. Its only link with the public sector was the fact that its shares were held by the AFA and this was new an anachrousm. The Government believed that this company would benefit from heing fully integrated into the private sector.

The company's board had been consulted and agreed with the private of disposing of shares. principle of disposing of shares IN TRC.

In TRC.

The proceeds of disposal of shares, less the administrative costs of making the chapter, would be paid into the Concollisted Fund. This was in accordance with one of the Gavernment's other objective, from privating-tion-sto, who are not stoned and of the concollision-stoned and stoned an tion—to reduce the size of the public sector borrowing require-

while the Goternment visited to maintain the cerion of selling up to 49 per cent of chares in British Nuclear Fuels Ltd, it had no plans at present to do an Similarly, the option to sell shares in the National Audientorporation was being kept open though the Covernment and no such plans at present.

The Effit would enable a sell of up to 150 per cent of the shares in TRC. The Government had not yet decided on the amount had not yet decided on the amount indicate the first at the term of the disposal although it mounted unlikely that a sale could take place before the end of this tear at the very earliest. For the time being, it wished to keep these entities open.

He realized there might be recertainties about the disposal but could assure MPs there were no grounds for anxiety. The Government saw TRC as a national exact and would not agree to pirts that endangered the function of the company or the livelihood or those who worked there.

Petty and irrelevant

tion spokesman on edergy (Merthyr Tydfil, Lab) said that it the only justification for it was to give the Government power to sell of the whole of the radiochemical centre. The minister had presented a rotten case to justify taking the power.

The Bill was all about the power to sell off a company which was commercially and technologically capable and more than one step ahead of its competitors. It had made a lot of money and could make even more as a 100 per cent government company or as government-controlled company. Industrial relations there were good and there was an intense and special commitment to the company by employees. Why cast doubt and uncertainty over the firm then? The amount by which the PSBE would be reduced would

the PSSE would be be peakurs.

If the minister got this Bill through he should at least give an assurance that the TRC would not be sold to any international or foreign company but would be maintained as a thriving inde-Mr Patrick McNair-Wilson (New

He hoped the Bill also marked

a turning-point, affect a small one, in the fortunes of the nuclear power industry in this country. He hoped the Government would ensure that a new impetus was given to the industry. Mr Arthur Palmer (Bristol, North-East, Lab) said the reason for the existence of this little wretch of a Bill was simple doctrine. It represented that view of society and ladustry which believed all public ownership, big or small, to be undesirable, and hence it should be restricted and wherever

Mr David Trippier (Rossenir's, C) said the employees of TCC would benefit from the freedom of the private sector and this benefit would entend to con-sumers, as rediocetive isotopes were used in medicine and research.
Mr David Penhaligon (Truro, L)

Mr David Pecialigon (Truro, L) sold if the company was to be sold off the shares should be diversified among a large number of people so that no perfector group of multinational organization succeeded in galaxing control over it.

He objected to selling it purely and simply because it was to do with atomic energy. Government monopoly on the exploitation and possibilities of atomic energy though the maintained. hould be maintained. Mr Trevor Skeet (Bedford, C) said British Nuclear Fuels Ltd and the National Nuclear Corpora-tion should also be disposed of

at the earliest opportunity. Close monitoring and interventionism by Government should be taken away from these companies. Mr Timothy Eggar (Enfield, North, C) said that just as it was right for the Government to put money into private enterprise companies which were having problems so it was right that part of the Government's industrial strategy Lab) said that if the Government sold the firm at too low a figure it would be grossly irresponsible in falling to serve the interests of the British taxpayer.

Mir Rowlands said the overwhelming majority of staff and workers at TRC wished the Government to maintain a majority control in the company. The Opposition consicompany. The Opposition considered the Government should leave Mr Lemont said what was pro-posed in the Bill would in no way endanger the company or the live-lihoods of those who worked there.

The Bill was reed a second time y 181 votes to 136—Government

Tolpuddle law to be repealed

The Unlawful Oaths Act of 1797, which Lord Hallsham of St Mary-lebone, the Lord Chancellor, said had slept peacefully since the Tol-puddle Martyrs had been deported under the total the control of the c puddle Martyrs had been dep under it, is being repealed. Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone, Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone, moving the second reading of the Statute Law (Repeals) Bill, said that the Bill, a consolidation measure, proposed the repeal of 190 old Acts and the removal of redundant provisions from 123 Acts, Such a Bill inevitably awoke memories of historic Acts.

The Unlawful Oaths Act, 1797, was the Act under which in 1834 the Tolpuddle Martyrs were sentenced to seven years' transportation because they had administered oaths of secrecy to members of an agricultural workers trade union. They were sub-

of interesting historical irony that it should fall to a Conservative Government to remove this ancient injustice. Its quality as a piece of legisla-

The Unlawful Oaths Act, 1797, was the Act under which in 1834 the Tolpuddle Martyrs were sentenced to seven years transportation because they had administered oaths of secrecy to members of an agricultural workers trade union. They were subsequently granted a free pardon and brought back home at public expense. Ever since then the Act appeared to have siept peacefully. Lord Elwyn-Jones, for the Opposi-

tion, said that he was glad that it had fallen to the Lord Chancellor to repeal at last the abominable legislation under which the again which the prosecution stands is under markers of Tolpuddle were made markers. It was a piece of interesting historical icony that this—a crime which called for punishment was not proved. The crime brought home to the prisoners did not justify the sen-

teme."

A noble statement (he continued) on a piece of monstrous injustice. The men concerned were granted a free pardon and accordance to the property to the continue of the property to the continue of the party to the property to the pr tion was reflected in the index to the report of the Law Commission with a quotation from *The Tintes* of April 1, 1824, after the convic-tion of the agricultural workers properly brought home at public expense, but after much suffering in a cause which has taken a memorable part in Labour history. Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone said that Lord Elwyn-Jones should not express surprise that it had fallen to bim to repeal the Unlawful Ouths Act. It is always (he said) left to a Conservative government to do the really useful work left un-done by its predecessor. (Laughter).

Services may give new help to jobless After a thorough review the Government had decided to retain the death penalty for five offences under the Discipline Acts applying to Servicemen and some civilians, Mr Philip Goodhart, Under Secretary of Defence for the Army, said during the second reading debate on the Armed Forces Bill.

on the Armed Forces Bill.

Mr Goodbart (Bromley, Beckenham, C) said the primary purpose of the Bill was to renew and revise the provisions which determined the day-to-day legal framework within which members of all three armed Services lived their Service lives.

Under the Bill the death penalty would not be retained as the maximum sentence for the offence of

would not be retained as the max imum sentence for the offence of spying for an enemy on board one of HM ships or within a naval establishment abroad.

The other five offences for which the death penalty was being retained were those relating to communicating with the enemy, obstructing operations, mutiny or inclement to mutiny, and surrender of a post to an enemy without lawful excuse.

The Government was in his with this country's major allies in deciding to retain the death penalty for these offences. The Soviet military code contained no fewer than 15 separate criminal offences punishable by death in time of war. Mr Arthur Davidson, an Opposi-

Nabody had survived, not a single soul. It destroyed childhood because it destroyed the ability to

Society had done little to combat

the disease. Such a cruel and horr-ible disease was worthy of more

The Bill was read a first time.

money and research.

Mr Arthur Davidson, an Opposi-tion spokesman on defence (Accr-ington, Lab) welcomed the Bill. He said if young jobless people were to be trained in uniform and to work with military personnel in uniform, they would presumably be treated before the law in the same way as other military people. How would they be affected? Mr Clive Soley (Hammersmith, North, Lab) said the death penalty should have been abolished completely. It was a measure of the standards of civilization and the sophistication in a society. It was milkely to be used anyway and would not deter. Britain was behind the times in keeping it. Mr Goodhart said a genuine note of controversy was struck with reference to the possibility of some

young unemployed.

Discussions were taking place to ascertain what further help the Services might give to unemployed young people, but no firm decision had yet been taken. The earmed forces had some of this country's best training estab-

this country's best training estab-lishments for young people and at present they were not always fully used. For many years there had been a short service limited com-men could come in for a period of months and gain some experience of the Army before going up to university. This had worked well. He did not share the horrors

Parliamentary notices House of Commons House of Lords

expressed by Opposition speakers on extending this elsewhere. The Bill was read a second time.

Today at 2.30: Debate on Opposition motion on housing and building industry. Today at 0.30; Debate on Mr Davil Steel's 10-point plan for occasing recovery.

Women's rights report criticized

Sadat proposals on third world An appeal to the European Parlia-

ment to support the right of Pales-tinians to self-determination and fiational dignity as a God given right that could not be denied under any circumstances, was made by President Sadat of Egypt when he addressed the Parliament. He invited Europeans to partici-Pate with his country in persuading both the Israelis and Palestinians to accept a formula of mutual and simultaneous recognition. They should mke part in additional security guarantees as an European Contribution to peace in the Middle

he disagreed with the voices of doom and gloom which predicted the collapse of the western civilization. Instead Europe with its resourcefulness and rich cultural heritage was uniquely qualified to pay a prominent part in the world today.

He proposed a tripartite agreement with the establishment of a new partnership between Europe, the Middle East and Africa, and the third world at large. They must maintain a sense of justice, equa-lity and opportunity for all. Speaking in English to a crowded Parliament, President Saust was loudly applauded several times during his speech and left the chamber to a standing ovation. He recalled that history had

The same of the sa

taught them that there was no substitute for cooperation and coeristence. The bitter conflict that erupted over Jerusalem proved the futility of war and the fallacy of exclusive control over that city.

that city. The new partnership he was proposing should be based on a firm belief in the oneness of their des-tiny and the similarity of their Afro-Asian countries should not

be regarded as a source of raw materials or a market for manufacmateriate or a market to make the trued goods. A healthy partnership should be founded on a code of ethics because interests alone could not sustain their existence. They should agree together a set rney snould agree together a set of principles to guide their interaction and mutual help. Unless they established a criterion for differentiating between right and wrong, they would be unleasing the law of the jungle to destroy the fabric of their collective existence.

their collective existence. their conecuve existence.

If they were to create a new world order, they had to adopt a firm stand against the malaise of foreign intervention in the domestic affairs of third world nations. If this dangerous pheno-menon was not checked they would be imperilling all the gains made

this century.
What was needed most was the strengthening of the non-aligned movement with a strict adherence to the principle of non-interven-tion.

their differences not by killing each other, but by reasoning together in a spirit of mutal accommodation and understanding. The Egyptian people had not hesitated to take the most formidable risks for the sake of peace.
They did so from a position of strength not weakness. They were determined to pursue the goad as it was their destiny and mission. The establishment of a Palestinian entity after a transitional period would be a positive development to all countries in the region. It posed no threat to the security of Israel, but would be the

The Bill was read a second time.

Civilized people should settle

best guarantee for it. best guarantee for it.

A Palestinian entity (he said) faced with the task of reconstruction and building bridges with other nations will certainly bear the responsibility of preventing acts of violence and hostility. We would like you to participate

with us in persuading both Israelis and Palestinians to accept a for-mula of mutal and simultaneous recognition. We invite you also to take part in additional security guarantees as a European contribu-tion to peace in the Middle East. Jordan could particpate in the negotiations at the proper stage, but not in the absence of or detri-

ment to the Palestinians. A prema-

ture Jordanian role would be a

complicating factor.

nse women as a reserve Category on the labour market in times of economic growth, and to send them back to unpaid household work during recessions. Mrs Johanna Maij-Weggen (Netherlands, EPP) said opening a debate on women in the Community.

She said that historically and culturally in Europe, work had been split between men and women with the latter being made responsible for unpaid labour. This had led to an isolated and underprivileged position for many women. There should be a total redis-tribution on paid and appaid work

between men and women through-our the EEC. There was a considerable gap even where they did the same work. Mrs Maij-Weggen moved adoption of a report by the ad anoption or a report by the ad boc committee on women's rights which claimed that the three Enropean directives on equal treatment were inadequately implemented in member states. It recommended that they should be improved through better informs. improved through better informa-tion, improved supervision, and compulsory reporting procedures. Mr Yor Richards, Commissioner for employment and social affairs,

said the report was comprehe

sive and advocated sweeping social and economic changes affecting

at least half the population of the EEC. They should be under no illusions as to the difficulties which faced them in attaining these objectives.

The changes needed to bring about equality must be paid for by society. They would not come easily, particularly in the current period of economic recession. Indeed there were some signs of regression in what had already been achieved. The areas where the dangers were the greatest were employment, work sharing, and the opening of the labour market to new entrants.

They had to ensure what had been striven for at Community level was not lost or undermined so that in the present crisis women were not compelled to pay a higher price than other groups. Dame Shelagh Roberts (London, South-West, ED) on behalf of the European Democrats, said she agreed with the ultimate aim of bringing about a greater degree bringing about a greater degree of fairness and justice for women, but it did not belp to overstate

By doing so they would alienate the sympathy of reasonable people. In stating that the major-ity of women in the EEC were lagging intolerably behind in almost every sector of society was to overstate the case and demeaning to women.

The report seemed to be based

second class citizens.

Miss Gloria Hooper (Liverpool,
ED) said legislation was not
enough. Law must follow opinion if it was to be observed and benefited from. There was no need to whip-up militant fighting talk to improve the lot of women. Mme Daniel Vie (France DEP) said this was a bad report contain-ing both what was necessary and what was superfluous, The use of words like "oppression" in the report was too bellicose and she did not like its

ried woman wished to go out to work. They should be careful not to give the impression they were

language generally. It should be recognized that there was a funda-mental difference between the sexes (Protests). Mr Derek Enright (Leeds, Soc) said it was utterly wrong to say that the developing countries were outside the scope of Parliament's consideration. Within the scope of the treaty, they should perhaps not

the treaty, they should perhaps not have been listening to President Sadat addressing Partiament, ye was right that they had done so. In Britain it was a discraceful state of affairs that in working men's clubs, women were not allowed to be members of committees. This was an anomaly that

needed to be cleared up. Voting on the resolution will take place tomorrow.

PM and the closed shop

The Government was reviewing the House (he continued) believe that law on trade union immunities and would consider what to do about it in the light of cases like that of depend upon union membership and that in these circumstances a closed shop is a denial of free thatcher, the Prime Minister, said at question time.

Mrs Thatcher: I entirely agree

Mr Michael Ancram (Edinburgh, South, C) asked if the Prime Minister would study the Employ-ment Act 1980 with particular reference to the case of Miss Harris, the West Midlands poultry innection threstend with dismissed inspector threatened with dismissal from her job with Sandwell Counril because of her refusal to join a

nion the San Many of us on this side of the stances.

choice. (Conservative theory.)

Mrs Thatcher: I entirely agree about the operation of the closed shop. I hope those affected by it will take full advantage of the change in the law in the Employment Act 1980.

Following the Green Paper on trade union immunities we are reviewing the law and will consider what to do about it in the light of what to do about it in the light of the Sandwell case and other in-



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Liverpool take a ride to Wembley on stout City shoulders

Liverpool 1 Manchester City 1 After a tie that was a distila-tion of everything that is best in British football, Liverpool have qualified for their second League cup final. Manchester City arrived at Anfield last might a goal down from the first leg. By half-time a goal from Dalglish had doubled Liverpool's advantage but early in Liverpool's advantage but early in a magnificent second half Reeves equalized to light the fuse for an xplosion that reverberated to the

glowing Anfield memories as the encounter a few years ago with St Etienne. Here was a marriage of skill and passion that drained the emotions. At the end, admira-tion for the winners was tempered by profound sympathy for the losers. A crowd of 46,711 saw two teams who would have graced Wembley in the final.

Liverpool had Dalglish, Thompson and McDermott back in their side but their recent uncertain phase was more a matter of attitude than personnel. City without tune man personner. City without their ineligible players and with Buckley summoned to replace the injured Boyer had to prove that the dauntless spirit which has served them so well in this competition could overcome the handigm of Kennedge's disputed goe! op of Kennedy's disputed goal the first leg last month. In the early exchanges Liverpool

In the early exchanges Liverpool were predictably cautious passing back to Clemence rather than take any risks in their own half. No more surprisingly, Manchester City were impetuous, falling rather too easily offside. Tueart forced a corner at one end, Dalglish was awarded a free kick at the other when he was clumsily brought down by Reid. Neither set piece was productive.

was productive.

Soon Reeves was switching to
put a low shot past the far post.
Then Tueart and Mackenzie com-Inen Theart and markenzie com-bined to push Bennett through but his centre slipped tintalizingly behind Tucart's continuing run. If this suggested that all was still not well with Liverpool's deceace evidence quickly followed that the attach was rediscovering its old fluency.

Portsmanih 5 Exeter 0
As though determined not to let their rivals from along the south coast have all the attention, Portsmouth filuminated their part of the shoreline last night, With an

the shoreline last night. With an enterprising, attacking display they enhanced their claims to promotion from the third division.

The margin of defeat can have done nothing to holster the confidence of Exeter, only four days before their FA Cup visit to Newcastle. If Exeter were pre-ccupled with illusions of grandeur in that competition, Portsmouth took full advantage, extracting revenge for a recent league defeat and advancing to within two points

and advancing to within two points of Huddersfield, the third-placed

Portsmouth's last four goals came in a remarkable eight minute period midway through the second half when Exeter failed utterly to recit, the efforts of Talk who was

resist the efforts of Tait, who was responsible for three of those goals. At the time Exeter were

league's leading scorer. Only minutes before he had limped off

with a hamstring strain
No doubt the soothing hands of
Exeter's two female physiotherapists would do their best to have
Kellow fit in time. His departure

hardly influenced the game's trans-formation for Lee Roberts, the

FOURTH DIVISION: Bradford City v Hailiax T.50: Wigan Scottigh Second Division: Migan Scottigh Second Division: Scottigh Second Division: Southern League: Southern division: Dover v Aylenbury (T.50). EUROPEAN YOUTH CUP: Qualifying round. First leg: England v N Ireland Walsall's (T.50). REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Lincolnabire FA XI v FA XI (2) Bosson United FC:

Shire FA XI V FA XI 10. Sendon Uni-

17.30).

UAU CHAMPIONSHIP: Scint-final round (2.13). Exoter v Sheffield (at Rath University).

KUEDY URIOD
CLUB MATCHES: Bath v RAI
(7.15): Cambridge University v Rose,
(7.15): Cambridge University v Rose,
(7.15): Glamorgan Wanderers v Soun
(Ismorgan Institute (7.0) Ovince
University v Royal Nasy (2.30):
Swanses v Pontyred (1.0): Edunburgh University v Sydnev University
(2.50):

2.501
COUNTY MATCH: Norfolk v Comreducebile (Norwich 2.50).
REPRESENTATIVE MATCHES: Kent
chools Under 1" v Sussex Schools
Inder 10" New Brickeham: Cambined
andon OR v Kent Clubs 10 Alleyains. 2.30)

ns. 2.30: UAU CHAMPIONSHIP: Schil-final land (2.30: Durham i Manchester lexilingley: Loughborough v Swansea 2007

Cition

BRITISH POLYTECHNICS CHAMPIONSHIP: Sent-inst road: Bristol v
Tren: Stratford-on-Alone: Wales v
North Staffordshipe (Worcester).

ONDON LEAGUE: Old Kingstonians Cambridge University; Oxford Uni-

V Cambridge University: Onkind Maintersity of Children Cambridge University: Onkind University: Children Cambridge University: Children Cambridge Cambridge

Today's fixtures

By Nicholas Harling

Exeter are bedazzled by

Portsmouth illuminations

A low cross from Lee etuden Dalglish but reached Kennedy, only for Corrigan to save brilliantly, low and at close range. Then Neal burst down the right to win a corner, Johnson produced a superb header to meet Lee's kick and though Dalglish's first when the corners blocked his first shot was blocked, he recovered to flick the ball past

A aggregate score of 2-0 almost A aggregate score of 2—0 almost became three when Johnson's crisp pass gave Dalglish room for a fine rising shot but Corrigan matched it with his save. That was the cue for a redoubled effort by City, driven forward by the urgent prompting of Mackenzie and Tueart, but though Clemence had to turn aside at full stretch a back pass from McDermott, Liverpool ended the first half in command.

City were left with 45 minutes to score twice against a team who had not allowed them a goal in six and a half games over a period of and a har games over a period or more than two years. That statistic became obsolete after only five more minutes. As Bennett threatened to drive a path through the middle Neal flattened him with

the middle Neal flattened him with a foul that earned the Liverpool defender a caution.

Mackenzie took the free kick, curving a wicked shot that Clemence parried but could not hold. Reeves followed up to score and City found fresh impetus. Buckley crossed from the right and Bennett headed the ball out of Clemence's hands against the bar. The vebound fell to Reeves but Liverpool scrambled the chance away.

In the last quarter bour Johnson, Dalgiish and McDermott all extended Corrigan to the limit but

son, Dalglish and McDermott all extended Corrigan to the limit but these were in breakaway moves. The initiative remained to the end with Manchester. All that was missing was the finishing touch that would have given City the extra time they so thoroughly deserved.

LIVERPOOL: R. Clemence: P. Nozi.
R. Money. P. Thompson, R. Kennedy.
A. Hansen, K. Dalgilah, S. Lee, D.
Johnson, T. McDernott, G. Souness.
MANCHESTER CITY: J. Corrigan:
R. Razbon (spib A. Henry). T. Caton.
N. Reid, P. Power. T. Booth. D.
Tucari, G. Buckley, S. Mackenzie. D.
Bennett, K. Reeves.

the match from Knight within

They bad survived their most slarming moment when the elbow of Tait seemed to deflect a high ball. Tait, a midfield player bought for £100,000 from Hull in the close season, displayed more legitimate anticipation at the

The fifth goal fell deservedly to Rafferty who controlled the ball expertly on his chest before sweeping it irresistably beyond Main. The goalkeeper can hardly have expected to end the evening in such involving. He had been

successive headed goals turni

Referee: M J. Taylor (Walmer).

Reactions to the Football Lesgue chairmen's cosmetic touches to the face of the game ranged yesterday from the qualified welcome of the body representing managers, coaches and secretaries to rigorous criticism from Terry Neill, the Arsenal manager.

the Arsenal manager.

Responses generally reflected a feeling that, while the meeting in Solihuil was welcome for its recognition of an urgent need to restore football, the undertakings were modest contributions. The decision to retain the three quarters majority for voting atfuture meetings was viewed as a means of subduing the more progressive ideas that are likely to be put forward if the latest moves prove insufficient.

Although he welcomed aspects

of the League's action. John Camkin, the chief executive of the Football League Executive Staffs Association, described the vote

Association, described the vote against a two thirds majority as leaving "the biggest barrier to progress in football." He added: "We were disappointed but it was rejected by only four or five votes so that gives us hope for the future." He said it had taken twenty years to apply promotion/relegation of three up and three down but there was a chance that the voting system would be changed "in a year or two."

Mr Camidin regarded the

Mr Camkin regarded the "gentlemen's agreement" not to approach managers of other clubs

prove insufficient.



Keeping it close to their chests: Sealey hugs the ball while Stewart kisses the earth.

Neighbour brings the house down

West Ham 2 Coventry C 0 West Ham 2 Coventry C 6
Young Coventry; full of dash
and dreams, had their chance of
reaching Wembley for the first
time snatched away by West
Ham's snave and more seasoned
team in last night's dramatic
Football League Cup semi-final
round second leg at Upton Park
where Neighbour's goal in the last
minute was decisive.

minute was decisive.

A marvellous rallying of effort in the first leg had seen Coventry recover from two early and distressing goals to begin last night 3—2 ahead. However, in the return they were under pressure from the beginning and although they almost took the game into extra time their aggregate defeat by 4—3 was a just outcome, even if they contributed magnificently to the occasion.

None of the fervour of the first meeting evaporated. If Coventry had intended to increase their lead their ambitions were quickly hidden under the weight of West Ham's own determination not to nam's own determination nor to give them a moment's encourage-ment. The flow for most of the game was in one direction as Brooking and Devonshire dictated with their fine control and an understanding that was a delight.

coventry's defence coped with several strong attacks that forced the bombardment for an hour, but not easily. Sealey was on a knife edge seeing some of his tering colleagues gradually losing control. Early in the first half Goddard appealed in vain as he was brought down in the penalty area and Bond's, inspiring as ever in his 600th game for West goal that put the mlevel on aggression. Neither did they want for patience because the goal that put the mlevel on aggre-

first convincing attack. There was no respite as Pike's 20-yard blast was knocked over the bar by Sealey and Brooking saw the ball sheared off his foot by Roberts just as the goal came into his

not for the want of trying. Bodak again proved a dangerous winger often keeping Devonshire as welf as Lampard occupied, and Hateley scooped the ball over the bar when given one fleeting but clear opportunity. That effort apart, Coventry spent most of the time trying to intercept West Ham's ingenous attacks involving some was the master, his touch and imagination proving the perfect answer to Coventry's enduring vitality.

In the fading minutes of the first

In the fading minutes of the first half Cross unwittingly denied Devombire a straight header to goal when glancing Brooking's centre inches over his colleague's head, and Lampard smacked a drive at Sealey. Coventry were pinned down yet aware of their manager's forcest that to award pinned down yet aware of their manager's forecast that to avoid conceding a goal in the first half an hour could bring overall success. One would not have banked on it, but certainly they emerged in the second half with several strong attacks that forced West Ham to lift their game to even greater levels of tenacity. This was a performance that bore no traces of West Ham's past tendency to spoil their best work

of tension, but pleasantly abort of cross words. What is more the goal was a pearl, plucked out of the depths of midfield where Cross headed forward to Goddard. With a twisting movement Goddard may have confused Sealey in the goal 25 yards away. His instant shot caught the goal teeper unprepared as it went past him before he had noticed the danger.

Coventry reacted positively. Thompson and Hately led them bravely against the shattering tackles of Bonds and Martin and they saw Cross twice block Thompson's heoders and Parkes cleverly cling to a volley from Daly, who was trying to emulate Goddard. Yet there was no fruit for their labours.

The full 90 minutes had passed

The full 90 minutes had passed and extra time was looming when Thompson gave away a free kick which fluished with the ball loose winch missed with me dail loose in the penalty area. Despite a cluster of defenders, Neighbour took the ball in his possession and somehow found room to shoot in a goal bringing a crescendo that must have shaken every house within a mile radius and sent West Ham to Wembley for the third time in a year. time in a year.

Last night's results

Professionals attack 'defensive' three-point system

the close season, displayed more legitimate anticipation at the other end to head Portsmouth's second goal after Rafferty had nodded back a centre from the splendid Alan Rogers. Within five more minutes Tait had headed in another cross, this one from the other wing by Ellis, and driven in a free kick that had been touched to him by Bryant.

The fifth goal fell deservedly to League Cup

in such ignominy. He had been beaten just once in the first hour in the eleventh minute, when Bryant scored his first of three Third division PORTSMOUTH: A. Knicht; P. Ellis, K. Vincy, R. Doyle, S. Alzkwood, S. Davey, J. Hemongman, M. Tall, W. Balleriy, B. Bryant, A. Rogers, Exerer City: J. Main; M. Rogers, J. Sparrow, R. Forbos, J. Gilos, P. Roberts, J. Pagers, A. Rogers, P. Rogers, L. Roberts, F. Prince, P. Haich, M. Roberts, F. Prince, P. Haich, M. Roberts, F. Prince, P. Haich, M. Scottish second division

HARCOCK DICESON
EUROPEAN YOUTH CHAMPIONSHIP: Wates 2, Republic of Ireland 2
(21 Swantes).

The proposal that a player's contract may be transferred to a new club was welcomed by Mr Camkin who said it would prevent the player, say on a three-year contract, demanding a move after 18 mouths and negotiating a new contract worth more money. His association gave full support to the new point support to the new points existent of three points.

the new points system of three for a win, but doubts exist among many other people involved in

Mr Neill was the most vociferous opponent of the new system, He said: "It will fail to encourage attacking football, indeed it could

have the opposite affect, with teams sitting on a one-goal lead."
Ron Saunders, the Aston Villa manager, was of a similar opinion.
Experiments in minor leagues have shown that matches involving this existent tond to have move-

ing this system tend to have more goals, but it has to be appreciated that in these leagues defences are not as competent as in the higher professional ranks. One trusts that if the experiment falls, the League

will not involve themselves in more complicated proposals. Mick Mills, the Ipswich Town

WELSH' CUP: Quarter-final round: ewport County 3, Bangor City 1. Bernixt 4, Yoovil Town 4,
SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Cup, fourth
round: Bognor Regis 2, Addictions and
Weybridge 0, Midland divison: Stourtridge 1, Aivechurch 1; Willing Town
0, Bedworth United 1, Southern division: Millingdom Borough 0, Housslow ISTHMIAN LEAGUE: First division: HONCE 1: Checkam United O. King-stonian 1: Sr Albans City 1. Billoricay Town 2: Wembley 2. Ciston 1. NORTHERN. PREMIER LEAGUE: Buxion 3. Netherfield 3: Gainsborough Trinity 1. Grantham 1. OTHER MATCHES: Linfield O. Man-chester United 1: Wycombo Wandarers 2. RAT O.

LA PAZ: Bojivia 1, Romania 1,

RUGBY UNION: Aberavon 17, Aber-

during the season as a great step forward. "But what if they don't want to be gentlemen?" He said is not really an extra incentive. Yesterday's meeting was just of more successful sides, but overall he felt the idea gave his association "something to work on" and he hoped it would later receive legislative support.

The proposal that a player's contract may be transferred to a new club was welcomed by Mr Camkin who said it would prevent the player, say on a three-year contract, demanding a move after to mouths and negotiating a new link was and negotiating of the captions was taken. Orient are change is not really an extra incention of the neatting was just change for change's sake. They did captions was taken. Orient are change for change's sake. They decision was taken. Orient are change for change's sake. They did captions was taken. Orient are change for change's sake. They decision

horns."

The Professional Footballers' Association attacked the chairmen for their failure to improve the transfer system. Alan Gowling, the PFA chairman, was angry that the plan' to force clubs to pay half a fee immediately, with the rest to be settled within 12 momhs, was rejected. He said: "Footbail's major ills are financial, but little was done to alter that yesterday."

In opposing the limited intro-duction of Sunday football, Mr Neill said he found it curious that while the rest-of Europe was

that while the rest of Europe was moving back towards Saturday, the Learne should believe a change in the other direction would encourage bigger crowds. For the time being only six matches will be allowed on Sunday and yesterday Graham Kelly, the League's secretary, said: "We don't want to ride tough-shod over people who don't want Sunday football."

Darlington will become the first

Darlington will become the first

club to play a League match on a Sunday this weekend. Their fix-ture change with Mansfield Town was approved yesterday as were two other Sunday dates: Bolton Wanderers v Oldham Athletic (February 21) and Tranmere

chester City on Saturday and the manager, Brian Clough, said today-he had not fully recovered from a calf strain.

McGovern's place in the side will

Ron Noades, the man in the centre of the debate over a decision to stop officials being in-

Third and fourth division clubs yesterday overwhelmingly re-jected a plan-to return to re-

gionalised football, which operated

way to youth

go to 20-year-old Stuart Gray who only made his first League appear-ance on Saturday. The European Cup holders had one hour's

McGovern gives

Tokyo, Feb 10.—Nortingham Forest will be without their captain, John McGovern, for the World Club championship match with Nacional, the South American Cup holders of Uruguay, here tomorrow. McGovern was missing from the Forest midfield at Manchester City on Saturday and the

Cricket

Trinidad get their heads down in the island's Port of Rain

Cricket Correspondent

Port of Spain, Feb 10. There was nothing in England's cricket here today, in the drawn match with Trinidad, to suggest match with Trinidad, to suggest that they will be able to bowl West Indies on twice in the first Test match which starts on the same ground on Friday. When the match ended Trinidad were 392 for eight in reply to England's first innings total of 355.

Each Trinidad batsman had be be due out. It was a slow, hard. slog, with the two faster bowlers, Botham and Dilley, looking less like it than they did yesterday, and the three spinners taking only three wickets in their 78 overs. There will be other pressures at work in the Test match, some of which will help the bowlers. England today looked like a side in need of a challenge. It is good that the Tests are about to begin. that the Tests are about to begin.

Again rain delayed the start, this time for half an hour after breakfast showers. With the match so far behind the clock, Trinidad set out simply to prevent England from wiming, which was understandable enough. Having started at 144 for two in their first innings, they were 202 for four at lunch, Gooch, with his third ball, and Miller having taken a wicket apiece, each with Downton's help.

Gooch's ability to swing the ball.

Gooch's ability to swing the ball makes him, to my mind, an underused bowler. The atmosphere here, and the hills which fill the northern landscape, are conductive to swing, and it was off a ball that left him that Logie was caught at the wicket. Gomes had batted for the wicket. Gomes had batted for the wing of the mitch than most. standing of the pitch than most, Queen's Park being his home club, when Miller drew him down the

pitch, and, with a slightly faster, wider ball, had him stumped. Cuffy lived up to his name, going straight into the attack against Miller and hitting him in two overs for three fours and a six.

The struggle which England were having to take wickets did not angur well for the Test match. Where on Sunday and Monday Trinidad's wrist spinners had turned the ball appreciably. England's finger spinners found it land's finger spinners found it much harder to do so, and the much harder to do so, and the pitch was slower than ever. With the new ball, taken immediately after lunch, Dilley had Rajah legbefore with one that kept low, whereupon Cuffy and Murray added 51 in 40 minutes. It is being said here that Murray's absence from the Test side will be reflected in the Test attendance. They are more parochial in Trini-dad even than in Sydney and

In the corresponding match to this, seven years ago, Murray scored one of his ten first-class hundreds. Now 37, he played no less well today. He is still a better cricketer, I would have thought, than his namesake who has superseded him in the West Indian side. Nanan was also revealed as a solid bitter of the ball. At a run a minute they added 122 for the seventh wicket and, in Trinidad's favour, settled the matter of the first innings lead.

Among the Test captains already In the corresponding match to

Sheffield.

the first innings lead.

Among the Test captains already in the island, or due to arrive, are two from England, Peter May and Colin Cowdrey, and one from Paleistan, Intikhab Alam, who is to act as the official "observer" in Friday's Test match. In Paleistan recently the four Test matches between Pakistan and West Indies attracted four different such watchers from the

skies-Rohan Kanhai, the former West Indian Test player, and three from England, Charles Robins, Raman Subba Row and the sec-retary of MCC, Jack Balley.

If by their presence they help to restore the somewhat tarmished reputation of Test cricket, that will be all to the good. The idea, first mooted at last August's Inter-national Cricket Conference, came from Pakistan, whose metional arline is prepared, where possible, to defray the heavy costs involved. The observer's function is just that: he is not an arbitrator.

Australia. New Zealand and India
have been doing without them in

Australia this winter.

In the Shell Shield match in Grenada yesterday, between the Combined Islands and Barbados, Hartley Alleyne, the Barbadian who plays for Worcestershire, was no-balled for throwing. He has not been called before. A report of the incident is being sent to the West Indian Board of Control.

ENGLAND: First Innings. 355 (C. Gooch 117. D. J. Gower 77. G. oyuott 70: H. Joseph 5 for 116)4

TRINIDAD: First tunings
S. Cabriel, I.b.w. b Botham
R. Ballery, b Botham
A. Ballery, b Botham
L. Logie, c Downton, b Gooch
T. Rajah, I-b.w. b Dilley
Cuffy, b Stevenson
D. L. Murray, c Emburey, b
Willey, not ord
D. Borne, b Wiley
T. Daniel, not out
Extras (b 2, 1b 15, nb 12) TRINIDAD: First Innings

Total :8 wkis) ...
H J. Joseph did not bat.
FALL OF WICKETS: 1—1.
5—148. 4—170. 5—105.
7—388. 8—372. BOWLING: Dilley 21—8-65—1; Boham, 16—513—65—1; —11—72—1; Stevenson, 17—15-65—1; Miller, 25—65—1; Willey, 20—61—2; Gooch, 13—614—1

India survive threatened walk-out

From Dilip Rao

Melbourne, Feb 10 Had their manager, Wing Com-mander Durrani, not intervened, India—who still have ar least a faint hope of pulling off a win in raint nope of pulling off a win in the third Test at the Melbourne Cricket Ground—would have lost it today by default when their captain, Sunil Gavaskar, attempted to call off the contest in protest against an umpiring decision against himself.

against an impiring decision against am impelf.

Gavaskar, whose 70 out of an opening partnership of 165 with Chetan Chauhan, was his first score of any consequence in the series, was given out, leg before to Lillee by the umpire. Rex Whitehead. Gavaskar's objection to the decision was that he "hit the ball on to the pad with a thick naide edge".

As he walked away in a blind rage, Gavaskar ordered his partner. Chauhan, to accompany him back to the pavilion, which meant only one thing—that Gavaskar did not wish to continue with the match. Faithfully, Chauhan followed his captain, although sheepishly walking a few steps behind him.

The two were met at the gate

The two were met at the gate by Wing Commander Durrani who obviously countermanded the captain's orders—and without one word of argument Chauhan was word of argument Chauhan was on his way back with Dilip Vengsarkar. Undermined by the second new ball and the low bounce of the pitch, India were bowled out for 324, which left Australia only 143 to get.

This would have been a daunting task for Australia had India's attack been at full strength. Still. amake been at full strength. Still, when play closed, they were 24 for the loss of Dyson and Greg Chappell, to successive balls from Ghavri, and Wood. All of them were out trying to force the ball off their legs.

Chappell was bowled from behind, missing the ball because it kept victously low, and Wood, who behind, missing the ball because it kept viciously low, and Wood, who stepped out to Doshi, overbalanced and was atumped by yards. But Dyson's dismissal from a leg-side catch by Kirmani was a matter of strong doubt. In this instance, the verdict was given by Mel Johnson and not his colleague, Mr Whitehead, against whom Gavaskar's wrath was directed.

Gavaskar's wrath was directed.

Gavaskar said that he lost control of himself not just because of the bad decision he had got. He added: "This umpire has stood in all our three Tests and we have lost count of the bad 'uns we have had from him. As far as the Indian team is concerned, Greg Chappell got a king pair in this Test match. Kapill Dev had him plumb leg before in the first innings."

The rumpus that Gavaskar caused did not help Chauhan, who was 77 at the time. His application lost, he made a hash of trying to square-cut Lillee a quarter of an hour later and was caught at cover. If it is any consolation to Chauhan, who had made 85 and again missed his first Test century, he will go down in the records as the batsman whom Lillee claimed to get past Riche Benaud's tally of 248 wickets and become Australia's most successful Test bowler of all time.

The two wickets fell within 11 runs of each other but then vengsarkar and Viswanath staged a rally with a partnership of 67. It was ruthlessly terminated by the second new ball. Viswanath, Vengsarkar and Yashpal Shatma were swept away while the score moved from 243 to 260. The first victum and the last in this collapse were undone by low balls. Before the innings subsided, there was a

were undone by low balls. Before the innings subsided, there was a spectacular flurry of strokes against Lillee and Pascoe by Pauli who, at one stage, pillaged 31 ruos from 16 balls.

The pitch is a disaster area, but Australia, despite today's uphearalia, hold the edge because the off-spinner. Yadav, must miss the rest of the match because of a fracture in his toe. The crack was lengthened by his efforts to bow in the Australian first innings and his team will ask no more of him Kapil Dev did not venture out today because of a pulled muscle but he is expected to enter the fray tomorrow.

thola: First linnings, 237 IG, R Viswanath 114; D. K. Lilles 4 for 851 S. M. Gavaskar, New Lilles C. P. S. Chabban, c Yardley, b D. B. Vongearkar, c Marsh. b D. B. Vengsarkar, c Marsh. b
Pacco
G. R. Viswenath b Lilice
S. M. Patil. c Chappell, b
Yardley
Y. Shazzna b Pascoo
S. M. W. Kirmyni. run out
Kapil Dow b Kirmyni. run out
Kapil Dow b Ardley
D. R. Doshi, b Lilice
S. Yaday. absem huri
Extres (i-b 8, b 11, n-b 7)

Total 32 176.2 OF WICKETS: 1-163. 2-17-296. 8-506. 9-324. 10-324. BOWLING: Lilice, 32.1-5-1014. Border. 29-1-96.2 11-65-2 Border. 2-0-8-014. 51-11-65-2

AUSTRALIA: First innings, 41 (A. R. Border 104, K. D. Waiters 78 G. S. Chappell 76). Second lunings
Dyson, c Kirmani, b Chavri
M Wood, at Kirmani, b Doshi 11
G. S. Chappell, b Chavri
J. Hoghes, not out

Total 15 white . . . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11. 1-11

MYDERABAD: Women's Indian South Zone 158 for 5 Rangaswamv. 52 not out. F. 57 rot out; England 66 for 5 ST GEORGES: Shell Shirld: Combined Islands, 196 and 193, Guyen: 96 and 45 for 1.

Athletics

Coe faces stiff challenge from East German pair

Britain expect Sebastian Coe to produce something special in today's indoor international against East Germany although he is a long way from his peak.

Coe, the Olympic 1,500 metres champion, faces a tough race against two of the world's top runners over 800 metres, Busse and Wagenknecht. "Seb is not as racing fit as he might want to be, but I am sure he will adapt because he will want to do well for Britain," Peter Coe, his father and coach, said,

"You always expect the East Germans from the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly because he will want to do well for Britain," Peter Coe, his father and coach, said,

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"You always expect the East Germans from the form the 200 metres. Britaing hurdler, Mark Hou withdrawn from the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for Britain, "Raff pulled out and his place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for Britain, "Peter Coe, his father and coach, said,

"You always expect the East Germans from the good withdrawn from the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh), who is particularly for the mils place goes to Alan (Edinburgh).

Feter Kelly (Wolverham Gordon Rimaner (RAF) (Bordon Rimaner (R Britain expect Sebastian Coe to

decision to stop officials being involved in more than one club, welcomed the rule and immediately offered to sell his shares in Wimbledon. He is now a director of Crystal Palace and says he may relinquish all interests in Wimbledon. Meanwhile, the League say they now have the authority to look into the whole affair but will not make a decision until they have received documentation from Crystal Palace. At least they need not concern themselves over proposals to hold Rugby League at Selhurst Park. Mr Noades says he has dismissed the idea.

Third and fourth division clubs winter when he won the AAA 3.000 metres title. Tactics could play an important part and Britain will be looking for maximum points. Mike Whitzingham, of Herne Hill Harriers, who has made a smooth switch from the 400 metres hurdles to 800 metres teams until 1965, when the fourth divi-

The East Germans have sent a strong team which includes two Olympic champions. Thomas Mankeit (high hurdles) and Bärbel Wöckel, who won the gold medal in the 200 metres. Britain's leading hurdler Mark Walter had ing hurdler, Mark Holton, has withdrawn from the match and his place goes to Alan Sumner (Edinburgh), who is paired with Peter Kelly (Wolverhampton).

Gordon Rimmer (RAF) has also pulled out and his place in the pulled out and his place in the 1.500 metres is taken by 18-year-old Gary Taylor, of Hounslow. Mark Naylor, a student at Borough Road College, will need to reproduce the high jump form that saw him beat the top West Germans in January if he is to challenge Freimuth, the Olympic bronze medal winner.

New York; Feb 10,-Larry Holmes will defend his World Box ing Council (WBC) heavyweight title against the Canadian champion. Trevor Berbick, at Caesars Palace in Las Vegas on April 11, Don King announced here today. It will be the first contest for the titleholder since he stopped Muhammad Ali at the end of the 10th round in Las Vegas last Oct-ober 2.—Reuter.

Squash rackets

Australia seeded to win British title for 20th year

By Rex Bellamy Squash Rackets Correspondent
Vicki Hoffman (Adelaide), who
conceded only 13 points to Susai
Cogswell (Birmingham) in las
year's final, has been seeded to
win £1,500 by beating her agail
in the final of the British women
championship, sponsored by Prett
Polly, the hosiery manufacturers
The championship will be players
at Hove from February 20 to 26
with a rest day on February 24.
The seedings suggest that in the
semi-final round Miss Cogswell
three times runner-up, will play
her chief domestic rival, Angell
Smith (Stoke-on-Trent), win
coaches in Manhattan. The onl
other British competitors seede Squash Rackets Correspondent other British competitors seede to reach the last eight are tw young Guernsey players now base at Nottingham, Martine le Moigna

Australians have won the championship for 19 consecutive year—Susanne King, Barbara Wall at Miss Hoffman having built on the 16-year reign of the great Heathe McKay. Of the 16 seeds only the top eight have been numbered:

EXPECTED LAST 16: V. Hoffman Australia: Nn 1 seeds v F. Hor gresses: M. le Mongaan (4) v J. Adminor: R. Thorne (Australia: 14 v D. Murray: R. Anderson (Australia: 15 v A. Cumings; W. Zachard (Australia: v S. Kinn (Australia: 17) B. Diggens v A. Smith (5): R. Ausan (5A) v L. Opic (6): R. Straus v S. Cogswell: 12.

worry is whether prolonged exposure to international competition is providing opponents with the

cliance to work out which rubb

Miss Navratilova defeated by 17-year-old German

round match since a tournament in Dallis in 19.7.

Oakland. Feb 10.—Claudia Kohde, a young West German, scored a remarkable upset when she beat the No. 1 seed. Martina Fairbank said later. "The fact Navratilova, in the first round of a \$150,000 tournament here last neight. It was the first time Miss Navratilova had lost an opening forehand wasn't working that well roday." she's a left-hander and gives the ball a spin opposite to what I'm used to probably explains why my forehand wasn't working that well today."

Miss Kohde, aged 17 and 6ft tall, used her power and an excellent backhand to upset Miss Navantilova after losing the first set 6—2. She won the second set 6—4 and, though she was 7—6 down in the tiebreak to decide the points to wip the final set 7—6.

Rosalyn Fairbank, of South Africa, outlasted Iva Budarova, of Czechoslovakia by 7—6, 4—6.
6—3 in the only match on the opening day between two players from outside the United States. Both women are aged 20, both are about the same size, and both like to hit the ball hard. One important difference, however, is that Miss Fairbank is a right-hander whereas Allss Budarova is left-handed.

forehand wasn't working that well roday."

Miss Fairbank's victory avenged a defeat by Miss Budarova on the only other occasion they met, when they were juniors. Miss Fairbank hopes the victory also means she is back on the winging trail, which has eluded her since late in 1979 when she scored successive wins over Hana Mandilkova and Dianne Fromholtz. The No 6 seed, Mims Jausovet, of Jugoslavia, had little trouble beating the 16-year-old American Susan Mascarin, by 6—1, 6—3, and Paula Smith defeated the only amateur in the tournament, Islander whereas Allss Budarova is left-handed.

The second

Ballesteros has yen to play in Japan

Severiano Ballesteros, of Spain, said yesterday that he would be playing in up to six fournaments in Japan this autumn in addition to six or seven events in Britain and one or two others in the rest of Europe.

At a press conference in London At a press conference in London yesterday, when it was announced be bad signed a five-year contract as tournament professional at La Manga. Spain. Ballesteros said: "They want to see me play in Japan. Over there they play for double the prize money and they are prepared to pay me a much bigger annearance fee. It can be bigger appearance fee. It can be as much as \$30-40,000 for one tournament. Unless I won the US Masters and US Open this year. I would not expect more than \$25,000 appearance fee in Europe.**

Ballesteros, who has not played since December, will start practising this week and play three tournaments in the United States before his defence of the Masters title in April. He will contest three other events in America including the United States Open and PGA championships. The first Balicsteros, who has not played





Getting his teeth into it: Ballesteros tests the silver content of the La Manga Trophy.

of Ballesteros's appearances in Britain will be in the Martini rournament at Wentworth in May, when he will defend the title. The La Manga sports complex has been taken over by European Ferries Ltd, the British sulpping and sports group, who have ap-

pointed Ballesteros's elder brother. pointed Ballesteros's elder brother, Manuel, resident professional.

Desmond Smyth, the Irish Ryder Cup player, will compete in three transaments on the United States circuit while he is on honeymoon. Smyth is getting married next Saturday and the following day

leaves for Florida where he will play in the Bay Hill Classic, the laverrary Classic and the Doral-Eastern Open. He is to marry Vicki Reddan, whose mother Clarrie (nec Tiernan) was an Irish international and Curtis Cup

Table tennis

Hilton and his bat suffer from over exposure From a Special Correspondent Hilton said, but perhaps a higge

Boras, Sweden, Feb 10 England, top of the European Super League for the first time with five wins, still found the mood less than buoyant when they arrived for their crucial penultimate match against Sweden here make maken against Sweden here tomorrow. Desmond Douglas, the English Open champlon, went to bed with a mild stomach bug. John Hilton, the European champion, arrived estrausted after 10 dismal defeats in the European dismal defeats in the European rop 12 competition in Huggary at the weekend, and there the weekend, and there were leg and body bruises for Jill Ham-mersley and cuts to the chin and hands for Linda Jarvis, both from alls.
The injuries to the two women

The injuries to the two women were no more than mild inconveniences, although not until the match starts will anyone be sure whether Douglas, playing in four of the seven encounters, will be adversely affected. Possibly most important of all, Hilton's tiredness in his first full professional season at the age of 33, is not something that will go away quickly.

"The pressure's really getting to me, I must admit", the likeable

the is using when he twiddles his using when he twiddles his celebrated combination bat.

Peter Simpson, the England captain, does not think this thappening, but the record of littlesses for Hilton in the passmooth must raise doubts about his consisted ability to purple the continued ability to puzzle the best. His record against Sweden pionships has been better that pionships has been better that against any other country. So It fall again now would be deeply discouraging.

The Swedes may decide to bring in the former world and European champion, Stellan Bengtssen, it his first match of the second aft.

his first match of the season an drop Ulf Thorsell, the surprise winner of the Welsh One; recently, but Hilton's only victin in the top 12 event. One win ou of two from Hilton and parity if the four singles is vital for Eng land, who have an even money, chance of sharing the two double, and should win the nomen's singles through Jill Hammersky.

Rugby Union

Cuthbertson's fitness only doubt as Scots field unchanged side

Rothy Correspondent

Mary a rousing victory over
Wales by a marcha. 13—6, that
Ad not finite them in the least,
the Scottish selectors predictably
have announced an unchanged side
for the Calcutta Cup match against
testand on Saturday week. They Limited on Saturday weets. They will be seeking what would be only a second Scottish incory at Tankenham since the war, and a record len in quest of a triple crown last achieved in the long

and of 1938.
Bull Cuthbertoon, the nuggery kilmarnock lock forward, whose recall to the side was celebrated with a splendid game against trains, will have to prove his fitting when the Scottish sound mater for training at Murrayfield on Sonday. He mured a shoulder to Sunday, He injured a shoulder by list Saturday, and may not play for his club against Stewart's

in the standay, and may nee pay the standay and may nee pay the standay and may nee pay the standay to his club against Stewart's later than the standard to the standard to the standard continuous certainly would not have won a second cap if the standard to the standard

in Smith, who had not resumed club rugby.
So they turned once again to Cathbertion, the Mick Molloy of scottish rugby, who is as bonest and beauting a lock forward as they come. Smith was back in the Gala side, since in a hard. Border League game signature service and the solution, and the selectors surely will be discry-

the A salld performance by the by Loughberough pack was the poundation of their 4—3 victory power Exeter in the last round with the a try near the end. They have the trengthened their back row by the bringing in Dennis O'Callaghan for the at flank forward. He to

principal at flank forward. He is the brother of Chris O'Callaghan, a former Loughborough captain who gained a Cambridge Blue in 1878. Loughborough favour a 15-man game and hope that the pitch at Cuiton is not too soft.

Swansea caused a surprise at the

quarter-final stage by eliminating UWIST, the holders, 16-3 -reversing a defeat by 18-0

interest in Smith explains why they have retained five of the reserves who stood by for the Welsh international but omitted Gordon Dickson (Gala) and fashion, not nominated A. N. Other in his she effect, stead. It is expected that Smith will be added to their number if Blackheart to the roots well for Gala. will be added to their number in he goes well for Gala.

Ian Milne, the Heriot's tight-head prop who withdrew from the Scottish side in Paria, was not considered because he has not yet

started to play again. The centre, David Johnston, who won four caps last season, is back in action with Watsomans after a hamstring injury but 1 understand he has been suffering with a haemotoma on a hand and the selectors cannot have been satisfied about his sickness. It was always unlikely that they would want to disturb a successful side in which Keith Robertson has played a notable attacking role in midfield, but in normal circumstances they would

have been expected to bring in Johnston as a centre or wing reterve at Twickenham.

The full back and captain, Andy levine, will be winning his fortleth cap, Jim Renwick, now by some way the most honoured of Scottish centres, his 38th and David Leslie his 14th. I include the Gala forward in this list because our a day when the whole because on a day when the whole side lifted themselves to a per-tormante of the most aggressive commitment against Wales, it was his fiery presence on the open side that contributed so much to the victory. Gareth Davies certainly was made aware of it.
In the days when Jan McLauch-lan played for Scotland, his "sock it to them" approach made him, so I am told, a splendid

The Swausea trump card will be

motivator in the dressing room before battle began. It appears that Leshe, exuding a simmering belligerence, in a different fashion, now has the same desir-

Blackheath will celebrate the cemenary of the first England-wales match with a "golden oldies" game between former international players on Saturday morning, as a prelude to their encounter with Richmond at The Rectory Field. The 1881 international was played on Richardson's field, the Club's headquarters at that time by the Old Dover Road. The teams changed on the edge of the Heath in the Princess of Wales bostelry. This is now managed by Charrington and Co, who will sponsor the occasion on Saturday.

Minister's appeal

Hector Monro, Minister for Sport, has called upon the Irish Rugby Football Union to recon-sider their decision to tour South Africa in May. Mr Monro has asked the president of the IRFU to make the Government's views known to his members at their

Swansea are back to square one at No 9 carlier in the season. Swansea's main problem seems to be at scrum half. They have tried five men in that position. Today the lot falls upon Starkey, the original incumbent, who will hope that his pack are better matched in the tight than they were against UWIST.

The Swansea trump card will be for Bristol in the quarter-final round and they will again expect great deeds from their rumbustions Nigerian No 8. Emeruwa. Durham, who have reached the last four for the seventh time in nine years, bave made two changes The Swansea trump card will be Wyatt, whose kicking was a key factor in the last round. They have added pace to their back division by including Monteil, a speedy black wing.

In the other semi-final match, at Headingly, the going will be heavy, which may give Manchester an edge over Durham. Manchester have chosen Bob Stevenson, a Sale flanker, who played in the outstanding England 19-group side five years ago, when Nick Jeavons, the new England senior cap, and Toby Alichurch were in the back row and Marcus Rose was at full back. among the backs: Wheatman plays at scrum half and Graham

Gordon, of London Scottish, is at centro. This game, too, starts at 2.30, but the ground may be unplayable if there is much rain in the meantime.

Jackson back: Paul Jackson, the England under-23 forward who injured a leg at the beginning of the season, returns to the senior game on Saturday after an absence of five months. He lines up at lock forward for Harlequins's visit to Llanelli. To make way for him, Chris Butcher moves to No S.

Gordon, of London Scottish, is at

Bristol may be too mature for Trent

By Richard Streeton By Richard Streeton

Bristol meet Trent at Stratfordon-Avon and Wales play North
Staffordshire at Worcester, in
today's semi-final matches in the
British Polytechnics Rugby Cup,
sponsored by the magazine, Rugby;
World. Bristol, the 1978-79 winners, and Wales, the holders, have
contested the last two finals and
on form are expected to do so
again this year when the final
takes place at the London Irish takes place at the London Irish ground, Sunbury, on March 11. Wales, in particular, have a Wales, in particular, have a hard, experienced side, with several first team players from senior Welsh clubs, in the quarter-final round they beat Thames 46—0. North Staffordshire, 9—6 winners over Leeds at the same stage, include Madeley PE College in their catchment area, and are invariably a fit and fluent side. In the pre-ent soft going, though, the Welsh will start favourites. Bristof's team has a mature look and they are invariably well drilled. Trent beat the powerful Liverpool team 22—14 in the quarter-final round, one of several quarter-final round, one of several good results their young players have brought this season. Trent's best days, though, could still lie The British Polytechnic's repre-

The Bridsh Polytechnic's representative side to play the Bruish Army at Wilmslow on Sunday, February 13 (2.30), includes the promising Wasps scrum half, Melwille, who has been halled as a future England player, and Smallwood, who played No 8 for Northumberland recently when they won the county championship final.

first,
it was permissible for Polytechnic officials to claim after
Jeavons's first England cap that
they feel their contribution to the
game's higher levels will become
increasingly significent. Jeavons
represented British Polytechnics
for the last two years, and another
current England oliver with a current England player with a Polytechnic background is David

Rugby League

By a Staff Reporter

Loughborough have a good chance of winning the University tide for the Adamse Cignreenth time, but first they confirm overcome Swansea in the semi-final round at Clifton today are; (knis-off 2.30).

A solid performance by the pack was the

Still an experimental look about England pack Walker, the Whitehaven scrum half; O'Neill, Case, Potter and Patitinson. If the Barrow captain, Ball, steps up from reserve he will be another new cap. Nine of the team have come through the under-24 squad.

By Keith Macklin Although the days of experi-neutation in the England team ire said to be over there is an incressing, new and experimental ook amout the pack selection for he European championship game gainst France at Headingley on

the European chamnionship game and the European chamnionship game and the European and the team, Colin Hutton, said yester-lay that he and the coach, John Whiteley, agreed that the time had come to ston using the England side as a trial ground for Great Britain players. From now on, Hutton said, players would get England caps on form and

merit.
Consequently, in the party
named for the France game, only
two of the 16 players, Pattinson
and Ball, have not played international rugby this season. There
are her young players named
among seven forwards from whom
one will be substitute. Case and
Potter.
(Warrington) O'Neill
[Willen], Partington (Workington)

one will be substitute. Case and Potter (Warrington) O'Neill (Wigan), Partinson (Workington Town), and the stready experienced Pinner (St. Helens) vie for places against the experienced Casey, of Hull Kingston Rovers (With the Widnes hooker, Elwell, serie of his place.

The new England caps, some of them already possessing Great Britain or under-24 caps, are Fenton, the Castleford winger.

Hockey

HA to present a stronger case for national centre

By Sydney Friskin

It will be D-Day for the Hockey Association on Monday when the planning committee of the Borough of Hourslow meet to reconsider the application for the development of the Polytechnic site at Chiswick into a national hockey centre. The HA are presenting a stronger case than the one which was rejected on Novem-ber 24 last year by 14 votes to 12. It was unfortunate that the November meeting was influenced by some inaccurate statements, as

experience, with Drummond, Joyner, Smith, Kelly and Walker all having played this season alongside Fairbairn for Great alongside Fairbairi for Great Britain against New Zealand. The odd man out, Fenton, has plenty of under-24 experience. There is one particularly in-teresting selection in a list of players uamed as a shadow party. Hesford, the Warrington goal-kicker and full back, gets on the by some inacturate statements, as mendoned yesterday at a press conference convened by the HA at Hounslow. The National Hockey Centre committee, headed by Peter Crane, then decided that the best course of action would be an attempt to overcome the objections by submitting a revised scheme. fringes of international recognition after kicking more than 100 goals this season. If he manages to achieve an England place he will

The first application was re-fused on two counts; the loss of amenity to local residents, in par-ticular Polytechnic Harriers, and the increase of traffic in the area. The amended scheme seeks to overcome the objections by shift-ing the main stand and providing more parking space to reduce the on-street parking to which local residents had objected. The new plan offers parking space for 14 achieve an England place he will be following closely on the heels of his brother in the England Rugby Union squad.

PARTY: G. Fairbaim (Wigan, Capt), U. Drummond (Leigh), J. Joynef (Castieford), M. Smith (Hull KR), S. Fenton (Castieford), K. Kelly (Wance), K. Kelly (Widans), W. Pattinson (Worthington), K. Fisch (Widans), K. Pottinger (Warrington), K. Pinner (St. Helens), I. Potter (Warrington), Sobsitute: J. Woods (Leigh), Resorve: J. Bail (darrow). plan offers parking space for 14 coaches and 220 cars.

day's conference that the objections raised by Polytechnic Harriers, who had used the exist-ing studium for athletics for about 50 years, could now be removed. He had arrived at a mutual understanding, he said, with their presi-dent, Len Hatton, and was meet-ing the secretary today. He had every hope that their objections would be withdrawn.

The purpose to the HA's plan was to establish a national hockey centre with at least one full size ardificial turf pitch and other amenities for the staging of the sixth World Cup tournament in 1986, the association's centenary year. The Polytechnic site at Chiswick was selected after some 30 other places, including Hurlingham, had been investigated.

Other amenitles include an in-door pitch which will offer train-ing facilities in various branches of sport without extra cost to the of sport without extra cost to the rate payer and a squash complex of 12 courts. If the plan is accepted the HA will meet the costs by a substantial grant from the Sports Council and their own fund-raising schemes. It is hoped that the refurbished stadium will be ready by the end of 1984 so that an international tournament could be held them again in 1985. could be held there early in 1985

FISA rules

are incoherent

Offer for Tigre

Caroline Bradley, the world's leading woman show jumping rider, could be reunited with her

Ice hockey TOKYO: International: All Japan : on money-winning trail at Ascot

Racing Correspondent
Those who attend today's race nose who attem today's race meeting at Ascot may have the feeling by the end of the afternoon that they have paid a visit to "Winter Wonderland", because Fred Winter has an outstanding chance of winning three following that the standing chance of winning three following the standing chance of winning three following that the standing chance of winning three following that the standing three standing three standing that the standing three standing three standing three standings that the standing three standings three stan standing chance of winning three of the six races with Fifty Dollars More (1.30); Prayukta (2.0) and Easter Eel (2.35).

Fitry Dollars More should set the bail rolling for Winter and his jockey, John Francome, by winning the Datchet Novices Hurdle. A discussion with David Nicholson at Fontwell Park on Monday left me in no doubt that he does not acree with my assess-

he does not agree with my assess-ment, "He has not beaten any-thing yet", Nicholson said of Fifty Dullary More. I countered by saying that the horse did com-pletely outgun Kilbrittain Castle at Kempton Park on Boxing Day and that Kilbrittain Castle had

and that Kilbrittain Castle had added substance to the form by winning his next two races at Sandown.

However, Nicholson remained unimpressed by my argument and said that the presence of Fifty Dollars More in the line-up would not deter him from running his improving four-year-old, Sir Gordon, who has not been beaten since he and Peter Scudamore fathomed the right way to ride him, Undeterred by Nicholson's confidence, I am content to follow Fifty Dollars More, who is the liorse that Winter bought in Ireland after he had been instructed by Sheikh Ali Abu Khamsia to buy me a horse capable of winding the Cheltenham Gold Cup one day". That objective is still a long way off, but already Fifty Dollars More has drawn attention to his tradier's eye for a good horse by winning both his races this season.

To fancy Prayukta to win the Souline Novines Steenlechase it is winning both his races this season.

To lancy Prayukta to win the Sapling Novices Steeplechase it is necessary to rurn a blind eye to his fall at Windsor 12 days ago and rely on his performance at Kempton a week earlier. On that occasion bis jumping was a revelation for a beginner and provided that nothing goes wrong this time I believe that he will be up to beating Becchey Bank. Prayukta was good enough to win the Imperial Cup when he was hurdling.

Although Ascot was the scene of Easter Eeel's only defeat over fences—he fell there in December when holding a commanding lead at the last fence—there are no its or buts about his chance of adding the Republisher Novices or buts about his chance of adding the Reynoldstown Novices Steeplechase to his steadily lengthening list of achievements. A slip on landing brought about his downfull that day; his actual jumping was as perfect as it had been in his two previous races and his two since.

On his lace supregrance in public

and his two since.

On his last appearance in public Easter Eel showed that he had been born with that rare blend of speed and stamina, a combination that proved just too much for such a seasoned campaigner as Dramatist. It was a spectacular terformance for a horse who was performance for a horse who was running in only his fifth steeple-chase and provided that he reproduces that form this afternoon be should be much too good for both the Irish challenger, Stand, Derring Rose, Winter's only

Derring Rose, Winter's only other runner at Ascut today, has the ability to win the Fernbank Hurdle, but the big question mark concerns his temperament. He can no longer be regarded as a sound berting proposition. Although he has twice won at Ascot he has also dug in his toes there and refused to go a yard further. When last seen at Haydock he looked singularly fainthearted when sent in pursuit of Richdee, who beat him by a head. Richdee is one of his opponents Richdee, who beat him by a head.
Richdee is one of his opponents
again today, as indeed is Golden
Vow who finished third that day,
eight lengths behind. The conditions of today's race certainly
favour Golden Vow, but even he
should not be up to beating that
versatile Irish horse Chimrullah
at level weights. Chimrullah runs
in the Fernbank Hurdle instead
of in the Whithread Trial Haudicap Steeplechase, which looks at cap Steeplechase, which looks at the mercy of Cabar Feidh.

It may seem ridiculous to some to suggest that a handicap is at the mercy of any horse. However, to suggest that a handcap is at the mercy of any horse. However, at Doncaster 12 days ago Cabar Feidh was beaten only a length and half by Tragus in the Great Yorkshire Steeplechase and in the meantime Tragus has won another valuable race at Sandown, where, amongst others, he beat that

Another Captain causes Aintree ripple

ley to ride, but at the moment he is expected to parmer Sebastian V.

Wardsoff (11-2) took the open-

Wardsoff (11-2) took the opening Wetheral Selling Handleap by an easy 12 lengths from Caleta Prince. The four-year-old was well clear two hurdles out and provided Charlle Gray, from Revericy, with his second winner of the season. Wardsoff, 2,500 guineas purchase at the Newmarket sales, was bought for 1,550 guineas at the suction afterwards by Robert Thorburn and switches to a local trainer. Tommy Cuthbert.

Gordon Richards is always worth following at his local course and



Fred Winter: chance of a

Cabar Feidh was getting only

61b from Tragus at Doncaster and

it is safe to say that there would be a queue the length of Picca

dilly to back Tragus to win today's

race. Jenny Pitman has worked wonders with Bueche Giored this

season, but even he should find the task of giving 17th to Cabar Feidh an uphill struggle. Incident-ally Cabar Feidh won his first race

this season over today's course and distance.

It will be interesting to see how Lesley Am fares because it was she who bustled up Little Owl

at Cheltenham towards the end of last month. However, that form may well flatter her because the race was run a mudding pace to thick fog and it is worth noting that she was given only 8st 12lb by the handicapper before the weights rose in accordance with

Whisky Novices' Hurdle when defeating Mr Shugg by two and a half lengths. The gamble in the race was on Historic House, backed from 20-1 to 9-1, but the son of Royal Palace had to be coment with third place. Final Argument will now tackle the final of the event at Chepstow on April 20, and Richards said he would eventually go chasing.

Peter Scudamore, challenging

would eventually go chasing.

Peter Scudamore, challenging strongly for the lockeys' title this season, took the Kirkilogton Novices' Steeplechase by a smooth eight lengths on the 10-1 charce, Mr Oryx. It was Scudamore's first visit to the course since Occober, 1979, when he was an amateur.

treble at Ascot.

If the Horserace Betting Levy Bill, which is due for its second reading on February 27 eventu-ally becomes law, bookmakers will be required to make contri-butions during the levy period in advance of the assessment at the end of that period.

Since its inception in 1961 the levy has financed racing to the tune of £97m. This is made up levy has financed racing to the tune of £97m. This is made up of £2.9m for veterlary education and science, £1.27m for assisting breeders and the remainder £592.83m) for the improvement of racing, which covers principally prize money, capital improvements to racecourses, racecourse services (such as security and photo-(such as security and photo-finishes) and apprentice training. It can thus be seen that the levy is the lifeblood of the induslevy is the lifeblood of the industry. At present, however, the hoard is continually at risk because of the vulnerability of its cash flow. Because the amount of the bookmakers' liability cannot be assessed until the end of the levy year, it has become necessary for the board to rely on voluntary advance contributions from the layers. Despite the ready conceration from most bookmakers, notably from the big four (Hills, Ladbrokes, Cotals and Mecca) this has not been a wholly satisfactory scheme.

In the first place, not all those

In the first place, not all those liable have contributed—about 65 per cent is an unofficial guess. Second, each bookmaker's individual enterphysical has been been Second, each bookmaker's individual contribution has been based on his own estimation of his turnover in the levy year to come. This has not always proved to he an accurate guide. For example in the 18th period, 1979'80, the bookmakers overpaid by £730,000. This sum had to be repaid.

So, Charles Morrison, the Con-servative MP for Devizes, has introduced a private member's Bill to try to make the advance con-tribution compulsory. In general the bookmakers are not against the idea and agreement will have to be reached about how the con-tributions are to be assessed. The most likely scheme is that it will be based on the previous year's be based on the previous rear's turnover, with the bookmakers topping up" or being repaid whichever is necessary when the year's results have been finalised. year's results have been finalised. If all goes well, the new Bill could become law by the middle of July. In that case the 1982/83 levy would be the first to be assessed under the new stature. Mr Morrison is to be congratulated on drafting his Bill and on his fortune in the ballot. his fortune in the ballot.

There were no surprise withdrawais at the four-day stage for the Schweppes Gold Trophy yesterday when 30 acceptors stood their ground. Mount Harvard and Applaito remain the market leaders at around 9-1. Those two rivals, Jack of Trumps and Sliver Buck, were among the seven acceptors for the Compton Steeplechase on the same afternoon. Michael Dickinson, changing his mind yet again, said:

"There has been little rain in the south, so Sliver Buck must now south, so Silver Euck must now be an odds-on chance to run at Newbury." In that event Dickin-son's brilliant novice, Wayward Lad, will be aimed at the Ely Steeplechase at Huntingdon to-

Gordon Richards is always worth following at his local course and he also achieved a double with Lakeland Lady and Final Argument. Lakeland Lady, the even-money favourite, made all the running in the Kingmoor Handicap Steeplechase, winning by six lengths from the 20-1 outsider Equity. The winner has trouble with her breathing and was recently hobdayed.

Final Argument took the final northern qualifier of the Haig The best bet at Ludlow today should be More Pleasure in the

Ascot programme

Another Captain had his Grand National odds cut from 66-1 to 50-1 by Hills after scoring a length victory over Trichromatic in the

Stanwis Handicap steeplechase at Carlisle yesterday. Ridley Lamb, who was completing a 35-1 double after his success on Wardsoff, was content to settle his mount

was content to settle his mount down in the early stages with Cordon's Lad and then General Bruno, the 9-2 joint-favourite with the winner, showed the way passing the stands for the last time with Trichromatic making rapid beadway. With four feuces still to jump, Trichromatic was out in front, with Red Earl and Another Captain beginning to get on terms. Trichromatic led over the last with Lamb bringing Another Captain to gain the advantage close home.

Andy Scott, the Alawick owner-trainer of Another Captain, said:
"I have taken 200-1 about my horse for the National and expect him to take all the bearing if the ground is soft. I would like Rid-

[Television (BBC 1): 2.0, 2.30, 3.0 and 3.35 races]

1.30 DATCHET HURDLE (Novices : £2,638 : 2m) 2.0 SAPLING CHASE (Novices: £3,830: 2m)

Beechey Bank (Ol R. Turrell, 7-11.7 Flaming Testwood (D. H. Trugh, 7-11-7 why Se (O), Denys Smith, 8-11-7 Devil's Brig (D), R. Shaw, 10-11-3 Downpayment, M. Bolton, 7:11-3 Star Member, R. Mawker, 6-11-3 Paisce Das, F. Rimell, 5-10-8 2.30 FERNBANK HURDLE (£3.342 : 3m) Francome
Chammion
C. Hawkins
... A. Filini
R. Townsend
B. de Haan
Mr A. Wilson
Munro-Wilson
A. Turne
Floy

3.0 WHITBREAD TRIAL STEEPLECHASE (Handicap: £7,596:



Ascot selections

By Our Racing Correspondent 1.30 Fifty Dollars More. 2.0 Prayukta. 2.30 Chinrullah. 3.0 Cabar Feidh. 3.35 EASTER EEL is a confident selection. 4.10 Ascencia.

Skiing

Miss Nadig wins with help from her snow troops

Mariboc. Feb 10.—Marie Thérès Nadig, of Switzerland, won a World Cup giant slalom after two twift, smooth runs in this nor-thern Yugoslav resort today. She increased her lead overall after setting a combined time of 2min 31.40sec.

Maria Epple, of West Germany, Maria Epple, of West Germany, was recond in 2min 32,01sec and her sister Irene third after weaving through the gates—46 in the first and 47 in the second run—in Imin 32,16sec. The slope, straight and only moderately difficult, was an icy strip on a low-lying mountain airest hared of its snow. tain almost bared of its snow The organizers considered postponing the race. Five hundred soldiers worked overnight to pack, the slope with enough snow to allow it to proceed. The event had been cancelled twice sloce being added to the circuit in 1973.

Although the win pushed her points ahead of Erika Hess, her nearest rival and compation, in the standings, she was cantious their ther chances. If don't dare link I've actually won the World Cup because there are many others who are in top form and anxious to get it. She said.

Miss Epple said she was surprised to have done so well after a stomach ache had affected her performance on the first run. She pushed hard throughout the second leg(dropping into a downhill tuck whenever the smooth course allowed.

Miss Nadig, whose only difficul-

Miss Nadig, whose only intentities seemed to come on the steep
final stretch of the short slope,
has 273 World Cup points. Miss
Hess 201 and the all-rounder.
Hanni Wenzel, of Liechtenstein,
188. The Swiss team shared Miss
Nadigle success having four fin-

188. The Swiss team shared Miss Nadig's success, having four finishers in the top 15.

WORLD CUP: Women: Glart slelon: 1 M-T. Nadig (Switzerland: 2:31.40 (1:13.59 ± 1.17.91; 2 M. Emple: 14.60, 2:32.01 (1:14.47 ± 1:37.54; 1 ± 1:17.01; 4 E. Hess: (Switzerland): 2:31.21 (1:15.61 ± 1:17.01; 4 E. Hess: (Switzerland): (1:2.23 (1:13.31 ± 1:16.92; 5 G. 1:13.31 ± 1:16.92; 5 G. 1:13.31 ± 1:17.31; 5 G. 1:10.92; 7 T. McKinney: (1:15.61 ± 1:17.50); 7 T. McKinney: (1:16.03 ± 1:17.50); 7 T. McKinney: (1:16.03 ± 1:17.50); 7 T. McKinney: (1:16.03 ± 1:16

Biathlon

Finns look out of range

Lahti, Finland, Feb 10.—East Roesch and Frank Ulrich, are Germany, Soviet Union and Norpitted against the Olympic way are expected to win most of biathlon gold medalists, Anatoli the medals at the world biathlon Alyabjev and Vladium Alikin, of championships, beginning tomor-row. A challenge from the Finns is more likely to come in the junior section than in the open EVALUATION. The biathlon combines

on mathion combines cross-country sking with scheduled stops for rifle target shooting. Contenders who do not record perfect scores with the small-bord perfect scores with the small-bord rifle are penalized by having to ski extra distances. ski extra distances.

The championships have drawn 180 competitors from 23 countries, ranging from Europe to South America, Far East and Australia.

America, Far East and Australia.
The open category comprises 10kilometre and 20-km races and a
4 by 7.5 km relay. The jumors
compete in 10km and 15km races
and a 3 by 7.5km relay.
The East Germans, Eberhard

Roesch and Frank Ulrich, are pitted ogainst the Olympic biathlon gold medalists, Anatoli Alyabjev and Vladimir Alikin, of the Soviet Union. Roesch won an Olympic bronze in the 20 kilometres at Lake Flacid last year but faded in the relay, which went to the Soviet team. The burly 25-year-old German looks stronger now and will need close watching.

Eirik kvalfoss and Kjell Soebak, of Norway, must not be ruled out, while the Finnish contenders. Helkin Ikola, Erkhi Antila and Keijo Kuntola, could be helped by an expected home crowd of 30,000. The outsiders include Francis Mougel, of France; Luigi Weiss, of Italy; and Peter Angerer, of West Germany.

The field includes a team from

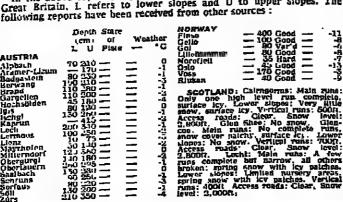
The field includes a team from

Taiwan. The organizers have told them that they must not carry a national flag.—Reuter.

Latest snow reports from Europe Conditions Off Ri Depth

Runs to piste resort Varied Fair L U 160 360 TESOFT Spow South slopes icy Powder Good 80 Grindelwald Heavy snow all day Isola 2000 10 All pistes in bad condition Good Powder Good Cloud New snow on hard base Anton 110 49 Good Powder Good St Anton
Powder on firm base
105 170

New snow on icy base ness 180 280 Good Powder Good Snow Tigness
Powder on hard base Powder on nard base
In the above reports, supplied by representatives of the Ski Club of
Great Britain, L refers to lower slopes and U to upper slopes. The
following reports have been received from other sources:



Motor racing

Reutemann says

Buenos Aires, Feb 10.—Carlos Reutemann of Argentina, the winner of Saturday's South African "open " Grand Prix has accused the international motor sport federation (FISA) and its president Jean-Maria Balestre of favouring larger firms at the expense of constructors of more modest means. He accused French-based FISA of being responsible for the longrunning conflict between FISA and Formula One Constructors Association (FOCA) over control of motor racing.

Reutemann said that new rules insisted on by FISA were fundamentally incoherent. They had banned the FOCA-produced aerodynamic skirts to slow down cars in the interests of safety and three months later Renault without skirts had beaten the track record at Buenos Aires. During trials Alain Prost in a Renault-Turbo clocked a time of less than Imin 45sect beating the official record held by the Australian world champion, Alan lones, since the Argentina Grand Prix last year.

"The one thing that we can say with certainty is that the blg firms who have produced a turbo engine are favoured. If Renault had been at Kyalami for the South African Grand Prix they would have crushed all of us Mr Balestre has done them a big favour "he said.

Reutemann said that it would

Reutemann sald that it would have been more rational and more just if FISA had insisted on a more rigorous control of tyres. A stric-ter limit on tyres would also have been easier, he said.—Agence France-Presse.

top horse, Tigre. Donald Bannocks put Tigre up for sale last week and yesterday Trevor Simmons, a friend of Miss Bradley, put in a £75,000 bid for the horse.

Speed skating MOSCOW: Mrn's 500 metres Kulikov (USSR), 38sec (world record)

Ludlow card

win for Britain Rabdan gave British trainers their fourth success of the year at Cagges-sur-Mer with a convincing three-length success in the £4,167 Prix Maurice Edouard Delangiade there yesterday. The colt, who had also won over this six and a half furiones a year ago, was a first furlongs a vea rago, was a first winner of the year for Armstrong, the trainer, and Paul Tulk, the

Overtrick, trained by John Reid, looked likely to take second prize until he was caught by Rec the Toolhouse close home. Mills Ahead (Geoff Baxrer) was minth and Roger Eacon (Gerard Benoit) finished last of the 13 after being badlu. Parmarce or the entrance badly hampered at the entrance to the straight.

Neither Princely Lad (Henri Rossi) nor Habyom (Tulk) ever looked likely to take a hand in the Prix de Castellane. They finished seventh and 14th, respectively, behind Lovely Bird. PRIX DE CASTELLANE (3-y-0: £3,241

Rabdan records

fourth Cagnes

PARI-MUTUEL: Win (coupled with Alfa Rothes) 3.78 fr; places, 2.00, 240, 1.90, J.P. Perrachet, N. II. Gold Saily 4th, 15 ran, 2 min 12.3 sec.

PRIX MAURICE-EDOUARD DELANG-IADE (\$3,167; 6'g')
RABDAN, b C. by Bold Lac— Oualim (ESSA Alkhelifa), +8-13 Oualim (East Attacome)
P. Tun
Rec the Toelhouse, 2-3-10
G. Dubrocucq
J. Reid PAR!-MUTUEL: Win, 5.50 fr; places 2.40, 2.50, 3.40, Dual F: 52.50, R Armstrong, at Newmarket, 31, hd Pencing 4th, 12 ran, 1min 24.5sec.

STATE OF GOING (orticial): Ascot cod to soft. Ladiow: Good to soft omorrow: Humilingdom: Good, Wile-inton: Good to soft.

1.15 BULL RING HURDLE (Div I:
Novices: 2276; 2m;
0.13 Laurensin, 6-11-12 Crank
100 Stroight Line, 8-11-12 Morshoad
Aprils Seau, 5-11-5 Mr Exity 4
Altymon Seauly, 9-18 Frost 7
Fontorn Seauly, 5-17-5
Fontorn Seauly, 5-17-5
G, Davies 7 Franch Beauty, 5-12-5 Davier 7
French Polly, 5-11-5 Milman 7
Honeful Venture, 6-11-5 Milman 7
Honeful Venture, 6-11-5 Gwilliam 1
Muyfair Man, 6-11-5 Gwilliam 1
Muyfair Man, 6-11-5 Gwilliam 1
Muz Leeson, 6-11-5 Gwilliam 5
Trebtraf, 6-11-5 J. Williams
Faicun's Revunge, 4-10-11 Reilly
Gold Melatre, 5-10-11 Nilliamd
About Turn, 4-10-4 S. Morris
Fyglumne, 4-10-4 Waruer
One Day, 4-10-5 Earnahaw 4
Pillochys, 4-10-5 Earnahaw 4
Pillochys, 4-10-5 Earnahaw 4
Pillochys, 4-10-6 Sevenge, 2-1 Lauronsun, 5-2 Falcon's Revenge, 9-2 Straight Line, 6-1 Pulley Green. 1.45 OTELEY CHASE (Div I: Hunters: Amaieurs: £625: 5m)

DOD Batneen Ope, 7-11-9 Nicholle 7
000- Beath Party, 8-11-9 Barrow 7
000- Beath Party, 8-11-9 Barrow 7
pool- High Grange, 8-11-9 Davies 7
pool- High Grange, 8-11-9

monoidio, 9-11-9 Miss Docherty 7
pop Red Lad, 10-11-9 Bowen 7
Septra's Berr, 9-11-9 Mannion 7
Whitges, 8-11-9 Webber
10-11 Keithen, 5-1 Bell-Amys, 6-1
High Grange, 8-1 Whitgee.

Ariac Churter, 4-10-4 Mr Frost 7
Calmacutter, 4-10-4 Mr Frost 7
Calmacutter, 4-10-4 Mrs Jones 7
Folly Lane, 4-20-4 . 9, O'Neill
Georgian Myth, 1-10-4 Enictem 4
Langswood, 3-10-4

Welby, 9-11-9 James 7 7-4 Spartan Scot, 3-1 Captain Clover, 9-2 The Norseman, 8-1 Don Enrico. Vince. 4-1 Effects only. 3.45 KNIGHTON CHASE (Handicap: £1.191; 2m1) 1p2 Richmede. 8-11-13. Esgrett a 5-p4 Cathy's Courtier. 8-11-7. Linley COO- Fox Rus. 10-11-1. Mr Brookes Colf Menni Man. 7-12-0. Mr Brookes 430 Hander's Joy. 9-10-12 Smith Eccles CS2 Think Big. 9-10-6. Smith Eccles Hyett. OS2 Think Big. 8-10-5 Smith Eccles Irish Quicksteps. 11-10-5 First Break. 10-10-5 Meeber O2 Straigh Cash. 8-10-4 Morshead O5 First Break. 10-10-5 . G. Jones O2 Mid Charris, 11-20-0 . Hickin O Inciden. 11-10-0 . S. O'Neill 5-2 Wild Charus, 100-30 Hickinsder. 6-1 Huster's Joy. 35-2 Think Big.

Jovices: E76: 2m.

Incas Away, 5-11-12 Gwilliam 4.

Sea Cargo, 6-11-12 Mr Johnson p Blessod Son, 5-11-12 Androws 3.

Brothar Kempinski, 6-11-3 Webb D Dishcioth, 7-11-5. Mr Oliver 7.

Fruit Player, 7-11-5. Dickin Prince Valentine, 7-11-5. McCourt Son Pennon, 5-11-5 Coin Price 4.

Royal Isabel, 5-11-5. McCourt Son Pennon, 5-11-5 Coin Price 4.

Avyabaan, 4-10-11. Relly Billanell, 4-10-3. Relly Billanell, 4-10-3. Carvill Lineal Law, 4-10-4. R. Davies Nahano, 4-10-1. R. Davies Nahano, 4-10-1. R. Davies Nahano, 8-10-3. Wall of Nahano, · Doubtful runner

Seciety: 1.15 Laurensum. 1.45 Keithson. 2.15 Davidoalaxy Akair. 2.45 Captain Clover. 3.15 Morre Pleasure. 16 specially recommended. 3.45 Richmede. 4.15 Ayyabaar.

Carlisle results 1.45 (1.46) WETHERAL HURDLE (Handicap: Selling: £316: 2m 330 yds) WARDSOFF b g by Dubassoft— Greensward U (W. Perratt) 3-10-2 R. Lamb (11-2) (1-1) 7 Caleta Princs . P. Calowell (14-1) 2 Stormy Afair . A. Skringer (17-1) 3 TOTE: win. 550: places, 23p: 25p
58p: dual F: 217.55. CSF: 28.48. C.
Cray, Berreiey, 121, 121, 141, Hand Over
Fist (10-11 [av), 4th, 11 ran, NR:
Popel's Mandate, The Harnser, Winner
sold for 1.550 gns. U.15 (2.17) KINGMOOR (Handicap £795: 2m) LAKELAND LAOY, br m by Leander
—Lady Marcia (D. Batey) 7-10-2
N. Doughty (evens fav)
Equity (30-1)
Springdamus (10-1)

TOTE: win, 15p; dual F: £2.05, CSF: £2.19, G. Richarda, Greystoke, 6l. 12l. Ballet Master (9-4), 4th. 5 rat, 2.45 (2.46) HAIG WHISKY HURDLE (Qualifier: Novices: £1,058; 2m 3.50 yds; Sio yds; Si Historic House (9-1) **TOTE: win, 56p: pisces, 18p, 10s, 57p: dual F: 93p. CSF: £1.88 G. Richards. Gregstone, 2 pl, 51. Wink The Gop (9-4), 4th. 8 ran. 3.15 (3.16) STANWIX CHASE (Handl Cap: £1,027: 3m)

ANOTHER CAPTAIN, b s. by Mon
Copitabe—Little Bomb (A.
Scott), 9-11-9

Frichromatic .. C. Bawkins (17.2) 2

Red East A. Brown 17-1) 3 TOTE: Win, \$1,12: places, \$6p, \$2p, \$20p. Duri F: \$2,25. CSF: \$3.19. As Scott, at Wooperton, 1i, *1. General Brung 19-2 R fau, 4th, 11 ran. NR: Wasgoners Walk, King Con. 3.45 (3.49) KIRKLINGTON CHASE (Novice: £976: 2',m) MR ORYX, b bg, by Royal High-Way—Kythrea (F. Yardley), 8-11-10 . P. Schömper (10-1) 1 Resal Tudor . C. Hawkins (8-1) 2 Young Sageri Mr D. Kinselle (12-1) 3

TOTE: Win, £2.48; places, \$22, 48p, 42p, Dual F: £19.50 CSF; \$10.01; F. Yardiey, at Droitwich, \$1, 61. Thirty Miles. \$-1 fav Estate Agent (11-1), 4th, 17 ran, NR: Co Wimps. 4.15 (4.17) HETMERSGILL MURDLE (Hendicap: 3m 100yd)

TALL ORDER, br m. by La Diere d'Or-Durmaul (L. Foster), 7-10 J. L. Coulding (7-1) 1
Winning Eriof (7-2) 2
Popel's Mandate (5-1) 3 Popel's Mandate
TOTE: Win, 46p; placet. 25p, 11p,
18p, Dual F: £3.17. CSF: £5.60. Ls
Foster, al Maryort. 12l, £1. Fying
Widor, 5-1 fev. Tamarind Gran (8-1)c
4th NR: Red Mills.
PLACEPOT: £101.20a

Books —— Edwardian Childhoods By Thea Thompson

(Routledge & Kegan Paul, 19.75) "As kids we used to go up to "As kids we used to go up to the funeral and have a good tuck in. It was something like the Irish have, the Wakes, you know. I had an uncle who played the accordion—and after the funeral, with this home-made wine which was getting the better of them, Uncle would play the accordion, and those who could dance would dance, and those who could sing would sing, and who could sing would sing, and it ended up with quits a nice, gay evening. We enjoyed people dying in those days."

The voice is that of Clifford Hills born May 21, 1904, the fourth son of William and Lily Hills. Till he died five years ago, he had never lived any-where other than the village of Great Bentley in Essex, apart from a stint in the Royal Armoured Corps in the Second

World War.

He was a child of what now sometimes seem (wrongly) the golden days before 1914. Thea Thompson's book has his snap-shot in a Lord Fauntieroy suit, next to his shepherd father; and another of him, dressed up and another of him, dressed up again, to marry a gypsy girl his mother disapproved of. But a snapshot is only one frozen moment in time. On to Thea Thompson's tape-recorder, he spoke the film-script of his early life. We are, privileged to sit in the internal cinema of his memories.

his memories. In fact, her book is a multidead decades. There are eight other scripts here, besides Cliff Hills's recollections. Those decades may be dead to me (born August 24, 1935) but nothing dies for those who have lived through it. And this charming book breathes with life from first page to last.
It had its origin in a mammoth social history exercise, which began 14 years ago.
With 12 other interviewers,
Thea Thompson talked to 560
people altogether. I must say that I think a more cavalier,

more journalistic approach might bave worked just as well. The nine she prints here are not really representative of anything other than themselves. They fit the journalistic bill: they tell a good story. But everyone reading these interviews, will carch some echoes of what their own parents or grandparents have told them of how they grew up. Cliff Hills's family were poor; they had to sit at the back of the church on Sundays. But Thea Thompson also records the gentry, like Henry Vigne, born of a stockbroking family in 1893:

We sat about the second row on the side. .. We were on the pulpit side. . which was very annoying, because you couldn't go to sleep pery easily.

Children's lives are lived on a small scale, as Thea Thompson rightly says. And here you parents or grandparents have

son rightly says. And here you get the fine grain of being brought up in the South London slums, in a Lancashire cotton town, in smart suburbia, or in genteel poverty in Stock-

ort. It was Geoffrey Brady who ved in Stockport; and I think his is one of the most enlightening chapters. After all, many gentry have recorded some-thing of their lives in memoirs; and many working people have been at the receiving end of sociologists. But Mr Brady is betwixt and between. His father and grandfather owned a cotton mill. But the business failed, and Geoffrey went down in the world.

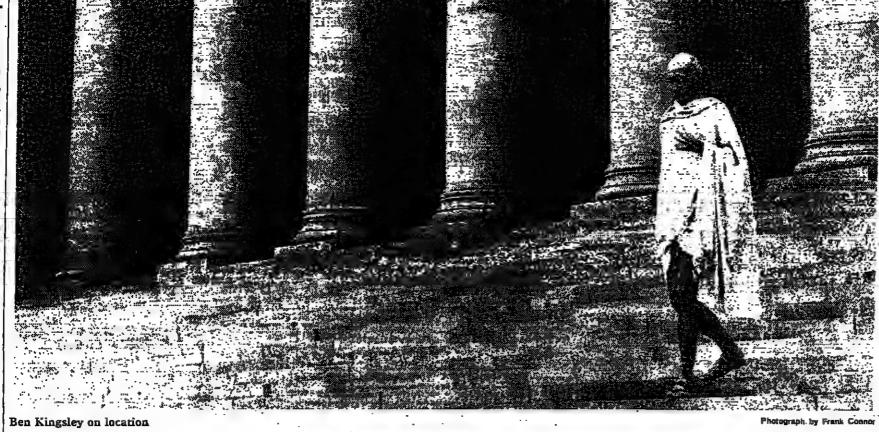
They moved to a tiny house, and when he met old school friends he found he now had a penny a week pocket-money, to half-crown. remembers his father selling

stamps and light fires.

Because of his business getup he looked older than he was. When he was 17, during the First World War, and still too young to volunteer, he Venus and Adonis.

deal more than unpleasant. But Thea Thompson catches the language of her nine Edwardians and never tinkers with it.





Dedicated approach to the life of Gandhi

Gandhi walking, Gandhi squat-ting, Gandhi still, Gandhi sad, smiling, pensive, qulzzical: pictures of the Mahatma are on every wall in Ben Kingsley's hotel room in Delbi. He has made for himself a kind of Gandhi immersion tank and after each day's work on Richard Attenborough's film life of Gandbi be retreats here to do what Gaodbi did almost every day: he folds his legs beneath him and spins comon on a rhythmically rattling wooden wheel.

Gandhi made rough cloth to soothe himself, setting store by simple humble labour, and urged others to do the same. He also made the wheel both symbol and weapon in the resistance to British rule, telling ludient they must spin the symbol and weapon in the resistance to British rule, telling ludient they must spin to the symbol and the symbol and weapon in the resistance to British rule, telling ludient they must spin to the symbol and ing Indians they must spin to clothe themselves and help to undermine the colonial textile trade which fettered them.

The wheel exemplified certain moral values, faith and humility, and also the deter-mination which characterized his levering of the British. He pitted the spinning wheel against lathi and prison cell but while he and his disciples saw it as a device for purifica-tion and defiance others. tion and defiance, others re-garded it as part of Gandhian faddishness, like the diets, hair-shirtism and self-imposed challenges to sexual abstinence.

"The spinning wheel was one of Gandhi's signatures, so much a part of his story that I do not think it would be possible to

stand the man and the country. Every evening, after a day on the set, I spend a couple of hours with my spinning and yoga teachers, and this ritual has not only helped me to relax and exercise, to keep fit and to sit properly in Indian fashion. It has also helped me to stop being terrified of the task I have.

task I have. "Gandhi is by far the most challenging and draining thing I have done. He was a quite extraordinary man of titanic energy, endurance and move-ment. But he also had a great capacity for stillness. This polarity made the man and provides an essential challenge for those who attempt to por-

You cannot have him on a perpetual salt march, dictating pearls of wisdom on the way. Nor can you have him just sirting and thinking. He was a man of action, but as far as we know, he never harmed anyone. He kept to his belief in nonviolence, but he burned with a flame ever since he was called

" One of the problems is that history confines one's explora-tion of the character. While there are many ways of inter-preting Shakespeare's great characters, there is, essentially, only one way for Gaudhi. After

play him without learning how all, many people knew him and to spin", kingsley says. "It is his speeches and their nuances partly a matter of allowing the molecules to settle, as Gaudhi show how he walked, talked, man can only be represented man can only be represented laughed and gestured.

"I have to get Gandhi right. That is why I have his pictures on every wall, why I am con-stantly learning about him, why I spin. I hone and hone because the target is smaller.

"I have to try to put over so many of Gandhi's facets: his capacity for endurance, his searching intelligence, his experiments with truth, his political ability, his qualities of leadership. I want to show why he was one of the great men of this century." men of this century." Kingsley, a Royal Shakespeare Company player who
made his mark with a notable
Hamlet, and in the title role of
Brecht's Baal, was playing
Wackford Squeers in the RSC's
Nicholas Nickleby when Richard
Attenborough offered him the
part.

Attenborough had been planning his Gandhi epic for 18 years and sees it as the most important work of his life. He is now nearly halfway through the shooting schedule of what,

in India, is a controversial subject. Thirty-two years after his death, the Mahatma can still arouse strong feelings. Many Indians are embarrassed still by what Churchill called "a half-naked fakir" and many in

siender threads elsewhere. man can only be represented cinematically by an incandescent light. Attenborough was determined his Gandhi would be no Tinkerbeil—and, clearly,

the choice of an actor to play was crucial.

Kingsley is of Indian descent. His grandfather came from Gujarat, not far from where Gandhi was born, and migrated to Africa as a child. His father migrated from Africa to England, married an Englishwoman and became a doctor in

Manchester. "I was not surprised by the controversy over the film. I am familiar with the Indian temperament and the capacity for debate which my dad and others of my family had",

Kingsley says.

I knew something of Gandhi I remember my father speaking to me proudly of India's independence when I was five years old, and I made some study of Gandhi's life when I worked on Trevor Griffith's play Occupations and needed to look at men who had fought oppression. And, curiously enough, two weeks before Richard telephoned me to offer me the part, my wife had brought me a Gandhi biography from the library and I was reading it every night.

"When the offer came, I was in the middle of Nicholas Nicklehu. I was overinged and

the younger generation know in the middle of Nicholas little of him. Others believe Nickleby, I was overjoyed and

threads of preparation of my part were connected with

"When I-arrived in India ? was concerned there might not be a rapport between myself and the country, a rapport that cannot be manufactured but is absolutely essential if you are playing a country's greatest man. It might be possible to do without rapport on the stage, where the environment is controlled but here the environment is not controlled and we work on huge locations, making a film about India as well as

Gandhi. This is the first time I have has is the first time I have been in India and I love it. I felt so ill-equipped... but there are all sorts of resonances to help me, doing things where Gandbi did them, walking the steps he walked and standing where he stood.

"I do not need to wear body make-up, and only a little face make-up to age me, and that makes me feel less of an imposter. I've lost 17-pounds and my yoga helps me to achieve baby-like postures without discomfort. I talk endlessly with my teachers about India.

"I am dedicated to the task, and I recognized long ago that in order to breathe life into this gigantic character I would have to start from the humble premise that the job is impossible ... and do my best."

Trevor Fishlock

authority's satisfaction the works specified in the nonce within the period of 12 thouths beginning with the date when the improvement notice becomes operative or such longer period as the authority may by permission in writing from time to time allow".

Schedule 6 to the Act provides:

"Standard amenitics... A fixed bath or shower... A hot and cold water supply at a fixed bath or shower... A wash-hand basin... A hot and cold water supply at a wash-hand besin... A sinit... A hot and cold water supply at a sink... A water closet..."

Mr Walter Aylen for the council; Miss Judith Jackson for Mr Bern. Mr Bern.
MR JUSTICE FORESS said that
Part VIII of the Act was concerned with the compulsory
improvement of dwellings. Local

improvement of dwellings. Local authorities might declare certain areas to be general improvement areas under the Housing Act, 1969, or housing action areas under Part IV of the 1974 Act. When they did so they had powers to order persons in control of dwellings to improve them by providing "the standard amenities". Those were, briefly, a bath, a water closet, a hot and cold water supply, a wash-basin and a siak. They also had power by section 90 to take similar action in relation to individual dwellings outside such areas.

such areas.
Section 90 provided that the occupying tenant of a dwelling which was without one or more of the standard amenities could write the sizndard anomities could write to his local authority suggesting that they should use their powers upder the section. The "person having control of the dwelling" was then notified. The local authority then considered the matter and, if satisfied that the necessary groundwark was laid.

marter and, if satisfied that the necessary groundwork was laid, that the dwelling was capable of being improved at reasonable expense, and that the dwelling ought to be improved, they served what was called a provisional notice on the person having control of the dwelling.

The effect of that notice, which was also served on the occupying tenant and any owner lessee or mortgagee, was that all the interested parties had an opporturnity of discussing with the local authority the authority's proposals for improvement or any alterna-tive proposals, and the local authority must take into account any representations made. Thereafter the local authority might, within 12 months of the original request of the team. serve an improvement notice on the person having control of the building. After the service of the notice

anyone interested in the property might appeal to the County Court against the notice.

If such an appeal were brought the notice would not take effect until the final determination of the appeal, but if there were no appeal it rook effect six weeks after its date of service. The improvement notice would hate specified a pariod for the carrying out of the works it required to be dore, and if those works were not done within that period. might appeal to the County Court were not done within that period, the local authority might do the works themselves. Section 96 of the Act imported the provisions of section 161 of the Housing Act, 1957, so that it was an offence for an owner or occupier to for an owner or occupier to prevent the agents or workmen of the local authority from carrying out those works.

tenant of the building concerned. It was he who initiated action by making representations that his dwelling should be improved. All of the above complicated procedure was gone through even to the excent of the owner putting in a wash-basid and we and asking the council to put in a bath. The proposal, however, seemed at that stage to have fallen out of favour with Mr. Bern, who preferred to steep in the bedroom where the bath was to be installed. He apparently jibbed at sharing his bedroom with the bath, though accepting the basin and the we. He therefore prevented the council's workmen from getting into the house, and was prosecuted for the obstruction. Whether he was guilty or not depended in essence on whether the original improvement notice was a good one. If it was bad, so he argued, the council had no power to enter and he was entitled to obstruct them. The justices held that the notice was bad and dismissed the charge. Now the council appealed.

Mr Bern was the occupying tenant of the building concerned. It was he who initiated action by

Law Report February 10 1981

Improvement notice

statutory content

Queen's Bench Division

must include

Canterbury City Council v Bern Before Lord Justice Donaldson and Mr Justice Forbes

Mr Justice Forbes
[Judgment delivered February 5]
Where a statutory notice is required to contain a particular content, a document which fails to include such coptent or significantly omits part of it does not qualify as a notice under the statute, and accordingly any statutory right of appeal which might be available with regard to a notice will probably not be available with regard to a notice will probably not be available with regard to a notice will probably not be available with regard to a notice will probably not be available with regard to the document.

The Divisional Court so held when dismissing an appeal by Mr

The Divisional Court so held when dismissing an appeal by Mr Michael Gordon Young, city secretary of Canterbury City Council, against the dismissal by Canterbury justices of his complaint against Mr Archibald Charles Bern, of Whitstable, Kent, that: he prevented the council's officers from enforcing an improvement notice under the Housing Act, 1974, provides: "... a notice under this section (... referred to as an 'Improvement notice') shall—(a) specify the works which in the opinion of the local authority are required to improve the dwelling to the full standard... (b) state the authority's estimate of the cost of carrying out those works; and (c) require the person having control of the authority's satisfaction the works specified in the nonce within the period of 12 thoughs beginning with

instices held that the notice was bad and dismissed the charge. Now the council appealed.

There were two points of law at issue: first, whether the improvement notice compiled with the statutory requirements for such notices, and secondly, whether, if it did not, its validity was open to challenge at the present stage.

The operative part of the notice was "The council hereby require you to carry out within 12 months. the works specified in the schedule to this notice. Provide a fixed bath or shower in a bathroom. Provide a wash-hand basin. Provide a hot and cold water supply to mash-hand basin. Provide a hot and so in the provide a hot and cold water supply to wash-hand basin. Provide a hot and cold water supply to wash-hand basin. Provide a hot water supply to a sink. Provide a water closet accessible from within the dwell.

No estimate of cost was given.

No estimate of cost was given whether, in that No estimate of cost was given. The question was whether, in that form, the notice specified "the works... required to improve the dwelling to the full standard" within section 90(1). It did not. All that the council had done was to add the imperative of the verb "provide" in front of each item in the list of amenities in Schedule 6 to the 1974 Act. By no stretch of the imagination could it be said to be a specification of works.

The matter should be decided The matter should be decided on the basis of common sense and the ordinary use of the language. If Parliament had meant an improvement notice to specify warely which of a list of standard amenities that the person in control of the dwelling had to provide, it would have said so. It did not, but chose to say that the council had to specify works. Those were two wholly different requirements, and the notice, because it only required the recipient to provide a list of amenities, falled to specify any works at all. falled to specify any works at all.

The result had considerable bearing on the second issue raiser by the appeal. There were three

by the appeal. There were three mandatory elements in a notice under section 90 relating respectively to works, cost and time. The notice failed to specify either the works or cost but did give a time. It was, however, a time within which to carry out unspecified works and the section required notice to be given of a period in relation to specified works. Without a specification the period was meaningless, and the notice to all intents was defective in that particular as well. It thus in that particular as well. It thus contained none of the statutory elements.

and from the decision in West it was possible to deduce the pro-position that, where a notice of demand was required by Parliament to contain a particular content, and it was plain that only a notice with that content was de-clared to have the effect of a statutory notice, a document which failed to include that content or made some significant omission from the content required, did not qualify as a notice under the statute. It was not a defective or invalid notice which could be cured by amendment or otherwise; it simply never began to have any statutory force of effect.

For those reasons the document not an improvement nonce under the Act. Because of that the County Court would probably have no jurisdiction to entertain an appeal under section 91 as an appeal only lay " against the im probabli : provement nonce

Lord Justice Donaldson agreed *** Solicitors: Mr M. G. P. Young. Conterbury: Furley, Page, Field-ing & Pembrook, Canterbury.

Play about Eadweard Muybridge

Gearing, about the Victorian photographer Eadweard Muybridge, whose work laid the foundations of the modern motion picture and who was also the last person to be acquitted in the United States for "crime passionnel", will be presented at the Theatre at New End by Foco Novo. It will open on March 3, with Roland. Rees directing.

Kent Opera's spring seamn will open at Tunbridge Wells on March 12 with a revival of Jonathan Miller's production of Cosi fan tutte, which was his watch to buy food. He left school at 14 to commute in a bowler hat to a Manchester office. There he would lick stamps and light fires. make up the cast. Other pro-ductions for the spring tour will be Falstaff and the double bill of Monteverdi's Il Ballo delle Ingrate and John Blow's

feather in a railway carriage.
"It was rather unpleasant."

I've no doubt it was a great it was first mo which was well received when donderry and then presented at the Dublin Festival last year, will open at the Hamp-stead Theatre in May. It will Paul Barker be a new production, directed by Donald McWhinnie. The current production at Hamp-stead, Jean-Claude Grumberg's The Workshop, has had its run extended by a week and will, now continue until February 21. The new Mike Leigh play will thus now open on March 3, with a cast of Marion Bajley, Jill Baker, Jim Broadbent, Paul Jesson and Antony Sher.

RSC playreading at the Warehouse

On March 12, at 7.30 pm, members of the RSC will give a playreading at the Warehouse of a new play, Bahel. It is based on the account of the building of the Tower of Babel in Genesis, and has been jointly written by four members of the RSC's Writers' Workshop. This is the first venture of

this new group set up by the RSC's former literary manager, Walter Donohue, as part of the company's policy to encourage new writers. It has been funded by the Gulbenkian Foundation. Tickets at £1 are available from

A royal introduction

Sanssouci

Windsor Arts Centre

Stanley Sadie A programme of music con-

nected with Frederick Prince of Wales—not the Prussian Frederick suggested by the name of the ensemble-provided an appropriate inauguration on Sunday for a new arts centre in Royal Windsor, due to open formally later this month. Built in 1906 as a magistrates' court and police station, it now has a lofty recital hall with a steeply rigged auditorium, seating rigged auditorium, seating nearly 200, with what seems a decidedly forthcoming acoustic.

Frederick, eldest son of George II, died in 1751; he was a cellist, perhaps a flautist, and a patron of opera and of several leading London musicians. The items, selected by Derek McCulloch, included concertos by two well-known frreign composers who made their careers here. One for flute by Willem de Fesch, with some routine but not unattrac-tive ideas, including a vigorous fugue (always a sure winner for the English public in those days) and some Water Music echoes, was docilely played by Jenny Thomas; and one for by Guiseppe Sammartini, old-fashioned, stately Corellian music (again something to please the English) but with feeble quick movements, was played by David Reichen-berg, who draws a sweet canta-bile from his baroque oboe. A good deal more interesting,

surprisingly perhaps, was a keyboard concerto by Fre-derick the Great's sister, Wil-helmine, who at one time was betrothed to the English Frederick. Only the orchestral parts survive, and the concerto

benefited from more decisive, pointed leadership.

RPO/Dutoit Festival Hall

Max Harrison

On Monday Daniel Barenboim gave the third and last of the concerts with which he has been; commemorating the twenty-fifth anniversary of his London debut with the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, With characteristic prodigality, he again included two large piano concertos though it might be said that they were large in rather different senses.

First, though, Charles Dutoit, conducted the Euryanthe overture by Weber, an appropriate the Aldwych Theatre box office. mediator between the evening's two chief composers. It at first sounded emphatic rather than dramatic, but when the flow of events was interrupted, near the end of the exposition, by a largo for violins divided into eight parts there was some exquisite playing; and when the main action resumed it was

> initial entry sounded more casual than usual. Soon, however, the cogency of its rapidly spinning phrases became ap-parent, and Mr Barenboim consolation enough.

was done here in a brilliantly stylish reconstruction by the harpsichordist Paul Nicholson. whose solo part I am sure is mine's lost original. The work is attractive in an energetic C. P. E. Bach-like vein but with a final gavotte more tuneful than he would have coun-tenanced. Mr Nicholson played it in dashing style. If Wilhelmine was a gifted composer, so, on the evidence of a cantata attributed to him,

was Prince Frederick himself far too good a composer to have spent his life as a prince. Or perhaps far too good to be true—one suspects that a generously helping professional hand of an English composer of Arne's generation may have been involved, on the evidence of this inventive, very English-sounding French overture and the graceful minuet aria. Elizabeth Lane sang it spiritedly; earlier she gave a cantata by Handel, Tra le fiamme (the elaporate bass viol obbligato was competently played by Ann Fahrni and a charming, rocally grateful one by Por-pora. Her voice emerged a lit-tle hard in this room, and not ideally apt to marry with auth-entic instruments; the Sanssouci ensemble, based on 11 strings, showed plenty of enthusiasm but might

played them with a kind of sustained intimacy which brought an element of Orpheus

seem most apt.)

taming the beasts to the proceedings. (That made one particular transitional thematic glance in the direction of Beethoven's Piano Concerto No 4

The orchestra again asserted itself, but the piano insisted and Mr Barcuboim maintained a crystalline purity even when, later, the solo part became in volved with more emotional ideas. In the slow movements, the

keyboard playing was again full of delicate perception, of moments of surprising insight, the realization of which was at many points imaginatively aided by Mr Dutoit. The rondo had similar qualities, though less poise, less sense of wholeness. Almost a hundred years, 1786

to 1881, separate this Mezart piece from Mr Barenboim's other concerto, the Brahms No 2. Here an emotional wealth mozart's K503 is a "Jupiter" the earlier work is made of a concerto, and the opening explicit, and in the first movement at least, the interpretation was rather self-consciously so much so that the piano's heaven storming, with some initial entry sounded were moments of distorting over emphasis. For some, no doubt, the vividuess was more than

A drama from life motivate his young players in

Granada

Miles Kington

For several months in late 1980 Granada's cameras were allowed to roam free at Manchester City's Maine Road ground, even into board meetings and half-time team-talks and the result on Monday was billed as the frankest film made about football. But it was not. How could it be, considering there was no mention of corruption, or under-the-counter deals, or deliberate crippling of other players, or the way footballers can leave the game at 30 with the knee joints of a man of 60?

No, the film was something finer than that, a moving portrait of two impressive men standing head and torso above the banality of football. Quite by chance, the producer, Dave Drury, started work in the last week of the reign as manager of Malcolm Allison, who was due for the chop if he lost his next two games. In his early fifties, Allison has film-star tough-guy good looks, which he knows how to use when facing the press, even when trying to persuade them that the first game, a 3-0 home defeat by Liverpool, was somehow a stride forward by City. But we saw a different man when he was caught off-guard by the cameras, a furiously involved Allison urging the team on from the touchline, a sad and tired Allison as the Liverpool goals mounted up, even a kind and concerned Allison trying to

Fairfield Quartet Wigmore Hall

It felt like a cross between a

and financed by the Maisie Lewis Young Artists Fund produced between them on Monday a programme of entertainingly heterogeneous party pieces. First came Posemary Middle-

Miss Middleton was more at home in Rossini's bubblingly extrovert Serate Musicali; her voice has a radiant core, a wide and flexible range of pitch and dynamics, a strongly dramatic potential, but its energy is constantly dissipated by not being harnessed to a reliable sive intentions of her Brahms

When City lost again

Leeds, it was all over bar a

touching farewell scene with Allison ruffling his team's hair as if they were all sons leav-ing home, and time for the entry of the second star, the new manager, John Bond. Bond looks like a mature version of Melvyn Bragg, and, in-stead of Allison's big town talk, has a soft country burr, yet tremendous dignity and strength. No touchline jumping up and down for him, but a belief in discipline and simplicity, and an ironic awareness that 25 years before he and Allison had been team-mates, with Allison always the dominant partner. Now Bond took over from Allison and proceeded to guide City to a string of stirring victories. By another ironic chance (how Drury must have given

thanks to the god of filming schedules) City were then drawn in the Cup against Allison's new team, Crystal Palace, who were demolished 4—0. The final contrast between Bond's bubbling behaviour in the changing room and Alli-son's slumped figure, unable to produce even a word for his players was almost too poignant. Bond could not resist a quiet satisfaction at the way he, the country bumpkin in Allison's eyes, had come good. What Allison thought of Bond we never heard. Perhaps it was just as well. It was the only thing missing from a superb drama, which just happened to be drawn from real life.

Hilary Finch

private party and a music festival; the young artists given a temi revealed in the Fairfield valuable platform by the Wor. Quartet contrasting weaknesses. Their technically assured but

ton, a young soprano with a strong stage presence and even stronger voice which should for the time being keep well clear of the seventeenth century. Her Poulenc Trois Poèmes de Louise Lalanne fared better than the vocally drowned ayres of Nicholas Lanier; yet here, too, an over-heavy vibrato, unfocused head voice and over-excitable approach bruised their lyricism and pathos.

technique. The interpretative mically under-nourished Dumka sensitivity and mature expres- and somewhat lustreless Finale, and Lists songs were frustrated geous projection.

by her slack and swallowed German, and a lack of support disturbed the melodic thread and made mezza voce almost impossible. Mark Tatlow was an carnestly supportive but expressively reticent accompanist. Puccini's delicious I Crisan-

Quartet contrasting weaknesses. Their technically assured but tentative, over-careful playing inhibited them from sinking into the music's opulent melancholy; these were silk chrysanthemums, and still in bud Musically far less satisfying, Ivo Jirásek's disturbed yet never disturbing Four Studies for String Quartet, through their many and astringent rhetorical effects, were good showpieces for a wide variety of technical skills; the players acquitted themselves well through glissandi, pizzicati, sustained inten-sity, hard, percussive bowing and virtuoso cadenzas. They have been together for

only two years and Dvorak's E flat Quartet, Op 51 showed that, partly because of a lack of authoritative leadership, their ensemble is not well shaped and assured enough yet to liberate their none the less conceintions playing. Their warmly blended tone and their sound ideas, particularly in the rhythneeded bolder and more coura-

'Sworn' not enough Criminal Appeals had properly made inquiries of the shorthant

Regina v Khan
The Court of Appeal stated that
when a child of forder years is
proffered to a witness and is
questioned by a trial judge in
order for him to form an opinion
whether the child understring the
nature of an oath, the questioning
should form part of the shorthand
note and transcript of the proceedings. Mr Justice Kiltur Brown fethn

Mr Justice Kilmer Eroem (who was sirting with Lord Justice Duem and Mr Justice Taylor) was giving judgment allowing an appeal by Lal Khan, aged 45, against conviction of living on the prostintion earnings of the 21-year-old daighter of the woman, with whom he was living. dat ghter of the whom he was living.

HIS LORDSHIP said that the transcript, after the gur's range in merely "storm in of

In Attorney General at the rela-tion of Co-operative Receil Ser-mers v Toff-Ely Borough Council (February 1 "authorized" n HIS LORDSHIP said that the transcript, after the gur's came, her authorized "It removed merely "sworn" in the control of the c

made inquiries of the shorthant writer, who said that in occord are; with normal practice at record was taken. The usually altered practice of questioning a child of tender years was provided for in section 28(1) of the Children and Young Persons Act 1723. When there was such at the children by the infection of the continuous partials.

inquiry by the judge the question should be recorded so that the would appear in the official transcript.

Wills The latest estates include iner,

before tax peid) : Collins, Mr John Henry, of Northnt officer | Plans for Euratom ampton, local government officer

Dearman. Mr Frank Statiles, of M Jean Monnet's Action Commit Anlaby, Humberside (226,113) tee for the United States of Barnes, Mrs Windled Florence, of Europe decided in Paris three, Bournemouth, Dorset (174,411) would ago that those of its me would, Dorset (173,785) bers who were also leading mem bors of parliamentary parties it their own countries should introduce in their national parliaments in the national parliaments in the national parliaments.

Hall, Mr Robert February Hoyland, Sueth Yorkshire 5138,655 Nethercott, Mrs Ethal Paterson, of Chesham Bois, Buckinghamshire £234,477

25 years 220

From The Times of Friday, Fel

Foreshew, Mr. Charles Eches.

Philip, of Hailsham, Susser:

Grills, Mr Arthur Ernest Stanley,

of Fasthourne, Sussex ... 1130,500;

Hail, Mr Robert Perry, of High

Hail, Mr Robert Perry, of High

Charles Eches Eches Englishment of intly. It would be another sten like the European Coal and Sted Community, awards federation. The precise form of the authority sece-arily remains vague. It would own all fissile material and its authorization would be neces-Nicholson, Mrs Mary Engage (1998)
Theodora, of Sherborne, Berser (1998)
E179.602 | Sary for building any atomic plant. | Straight for power was used for the story of the stor Perkins, Mr. Dennis John, of proceed perposes only. It would provide incardal aid to hasten the descoperate of nuclear power within Europe which seems. Singling. Lt Col Warren Herbert, of Buston Spa, West Yorkshire (151-,266) (capansion. praceful purposes only. It would provide (incacial aid to hasten the

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property

19 (19 19g)

Country homes with special appeal

Even when property values fluctuate, the pattern of special features which makes a particufar property popular in the market remains fairly stable over the years.

Even in today's dull market, for example, a water frontage somewhere in the garden or grounds is something which still lifts a property out of the ordinary.

Two good examples are available. One is the Mill House, at-Old Costessey, near Norwich, Norfolk, a small mill house which stands in about an acre of grounds with a frontage to the River Wensum, which extends to both banks close to the house.

THE RESIDENCE PLANT OF HER YOUR

Congress of the second of the

2.5

in origins, brick built with the shallow pitched roof of the period. It is modest in size with iwo reception rooms, a conservatory and three bedrooms. There is a garage and a carport. The grounds are well wooded. Offers of about £57,000 are being asked through Strutt and Parker, of

On a somewhat larger scale, there is Gatehampton Manor, at Goring-on-Thames, with a frontage of about 600 yards to the river itself. The manor, which has a grade two listing as being of special architectural or historic interest, is believed to date from the sixteenth century with Queen Anne and later additions. The house faces south with 13 acres of grounds running down to the river.

The main house has four reception rooms, six bedrooms, a dressing room and three bathrooms. In addition, there is a small self-contained annexe. The land includes good railed paddocks and the outbuildings have seven loose boxes.

Also, there are two cottages, one of which is by the river and was once a ferryman's cottage. A price of over £200,000 is heing sought through Jackson-Stops and Staff.

Also of interest is Packhurst oth bunks close to the house. Farmhouse, at Clanfield, near The house itself is Georgian Portsmouth, Hampshire.



Packhurst Farmhouse, near Portsmouth, for sale at over £125,000 with 21 acres.

The house dates from the early part of the nineteenth century and is in the Georgian style. Construction is of tradi-tional flint and brick

It has two reception rooms, a study, a main bedroom with adjoining bathroom and dressing area, five other bedrooms and two separate hathrooms.

Unusual features are a central vacuum cleaning system and domestic hot water partially provided by solar energy. Separate from the house but

attached by a covered passage-way is a two-story coach house providing garaging, a photographic darkroom and storage.

In the grounds there is a fine old barn, believed to date from 1758, with oak framing and weatherboard cladding. It is almost 60 feet long, and planning permission has been granted for conversion to residential use.

Gardens and grounds, which include a paddock of about one acre, extend in all to some 2; acres. Offers of over £125,000 are being asked. Agents are John D. Wood, in association with Hillary and Co., of Peters-

Very much the Sussex cottage is Little Chitcombe, at Broad Oak, near Rye, which is about a quarter of a mile from a public road and is reached partly by a shared drive and partly by its

The property is thought to have originated as a pair of Elizabethan cortages and to have been extended about 1920. Its construction is of brick with a fully tile hung front under a tiled roof. The house has been modernized and has a reception hall, three reception rooms, five bedrooms and two bathrooms.

Outside, there is an attached brick garage and a greenhouse. Gardens cover about an acre and have open views. The property has just come on to the market

at £97,000. The agents are de Vere Williams, of Rye. More in the classical style is The Lymes, in the village of Upwell, Norfolk, a Georgian bouse built about 1760 and

extensively renovated The house has retained much of the elegance of its period and has an original staircase and

some good panelling It has three reception rooms and a separate utility room downstairs, with four bedrooms

upstairs. Outhuildings include a studio and a stable block with two loose boxes.

The garden and a small paddock cover about three-quarters of an acre and have a frontage of about 70 yards to the River Nene, on which there is coarse fishing. The price is £59,250 and the agents are Smiths Core and Savills.

Aother East Anglian property is The Stahles, at Easton, near Woodbridge, Suffolk. The cottage-with accommodation all on one floor-was once the estate office of the Duke of Grafton's

The mansion house itself was demolished some years ago, but an unusual "crinkle-crankle" wall which has a grade two listing runs alongside the cottage. It has two reception rooms and two bedrooms. The former

stables of the mansion provide garaging.

In all, the garden extends to

In all, the garden extends to about one-third of an acre. The property is for sale at £40,000 through Abbotts, of Wickham Market and Framlingham.

Of mainly Georgian origins is Evesbatch Court, at Bishops Frome, Worcestershire, dating from about 1757 from about 1757

It has a reception hall, three reception rooms, five bedrooms and two bathrooms. In addition, there is a sun lounge and a selfcontained flat.

Gardens and grounds are extensive and include two orchards. They run to about 111 acres. Offers over £150,000 are being asked through Knight Frank and Rutley, of Hereford.

Extensive sea views over Christchurch Bay to the Solent and the Isle of Wight are provided by a property called 11 Needles Point, at Milford on Sea. Hampshire. The property is mod-ern, built in the Mediterranean style, and has its main living

part on the first floor It also has direct access to the beach. There are two reception rooms, three bedrooms and two bathrooms, a large double garage and small patio garden. The price is £95,000 and the agents are Jackson and Jackson, of New Gerald Ely

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PROPERTY also on page 18



Don't change a thing

Dear Lord Gname: Reports have reached us in our ivory tower up the Gray's Inc. Road that your esteemed organ is celebrating its 500th birth-day. Muckrakers and the like may claim that you have become part of the Establishment, or alternatively that you are prep school hooligans who never grew up; that you are running out of ideas; and that they no longer rush to buy you every

Nothing could be further from the truth. It would be hard to conceive a more disgraceful and opprobrious libel. I am assured by David Cash, managing director of Private Eye, that your organ's circularinn has reached an apogee of nearly 150.000, with a subscription list of 33,000. I note that backs transplanted from the choicer parts of your organ, such as Dear Bill, roost at the top of the best seller lists for

It is said that only between 3 per cent and 10 per cent of your revenue comes from adver-rising, mainly in the form of those remarkable small ads for services" at the back. I would like to make it clear that it is not our intention to allege that anything improper is about to take place; but it is whis- dation of painted smoke and pered in the corridors of the malice. When we can't believe Coach and Horses that you are going to put the cover price for your services up to 35p next

If we were in a position to put a team of our top reporters onto the exposure of insanely complicated financial skulldug-gery that occupies the part of your paper that nobody reads, we might well ask what hap-pens to that not inconsiderable Me know about your chatcou in the Dordogne, where you, M. Lunchtime O'Boulevards, and your other friends and contributors retire to discuss Gabonese affairs while drinking Perrier water.

There is a dispute going on at present in the Letters column of the Grauniad between you and Sir James Goldsmith about the exact cost of his litigation with you. He says that the true amount is in excess of £100,000. You now say 540,000 plus £30,000 over the next 10 years to Mr Eric Levine, Sir James's solicitor. Sir James offers to pay you pound for pound the differcince between your £70,000 and his £100,000 estimate, if the true cost can be established objec-tively. What is indisputable heyond a peradventure is that his litigation put you on the map, and that he is the best advertising agent you have.
It is said that a large propor-

tion of your not inconsiderable profits are swallowed up by legal costs. Any residue is shared around the staff in bonuses, which has happened for the past two years. Come on, Gnomey baby!!! Who dia thinkya are??? Pull the other one, it's got bells on it. (Geddit?)

(Geddit?)

You certainly seem to have sex on the brain, which, in my humble opinion, is an unsatisfactory place to have it. Why are you so beastly about nomen, Jews, homosexualists, and your other stock victims? Can it really be true that the good burghers of Auchtermuchty and Grantham are as muchty and Grantham are as obsessed with the trivial tittletattle of Fleer Street and the Beeb as you are? Could you not bring yourself, just once, to make a voluntary, proper apology when you get something scandalously wrong and have debagged and tarred and feathered an innocent in public? Indeed you are a seafeathered green incorruptible, but, in an elusive way, never to check anything because the truth is often denied, is also corrupt. Any of us poor backs who has had to follow up one of your fearless exposures in a flap late at night knows that they are often built on a foundational flat in the second of the second all that you say, you are in danger of being reated like the boy who cried "Wolf". But the record of the scandals you were right about long before the rest of us, from Poulson to Blunt, is a long and honourable one is a long and honourable one. From Pseuds Corner to Silvie Krin's gush about the royals, from Mrs Wilson's to Bron's diary, from Glenda to Loguey's

So. Lorg Grown
Felicitations
On your 500th birthday.
(Shome mishtaka here
shurely—W.R.M.) So. Lord Gnome

become a national institution.

Right. Five Hundred in issues, not years. May your organ never Keith's Mum Are decadent and rude. And I suppose that We ought to wish That you grow In your middle-age. But then. You would not be

Haif so much fun.

E. J. THRIBB (sic) Philip Howard

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Why the EEC should turn its back on agriculture

Farming is no longer central to Europe's concerns, employing only a dwindling minority of workers. The real problems are industrial, and for these the Community has no coherent set of policies

of industrial policies which will fill the present vacuum, and en-able the Community to tackle the industrial crisis collectively. It is a question of complementing a reformed Common Agri-cultural policy with a new, dynamic common industrial

budget, preempting resources which could be better used elsewhere. And, by featherbedding Europe's farmers, they contribute substantially to Europe's inflation.

But that, in a seuse, is not the worst aspect of the EEC's that it hardly needs saying. But the fact is that until now no-bedy has said it. The Communconcerns. It employs a dwind-ling minority of Europe's workers. Food is по longer in ity has no industrial strategy. The ministers concerned with short supply in the western world, industrial policy seldom meet. The funds devoted to industrial development and re-structuring at Community level are deris-

Europe's central problems are industrial. And for these the European Community has no strategy and no coherent set of policies. This is perhaps the biggest indictment which One group of European members of parliament, the European Democrats (essentially Eritish Conservatives, with a British Conservatives, with a slight leavening of Danes), has now made a serious attempt to remedy this deficiency. Their Report on Industrial Policy, prepared by a working party under the chairmanship of Sir David Nicolson, M.C.P. for Central London, published on January 29, represents an ambitious attempt to alter the focus of EEC policy from agriculture to industry, and to devise a fronting Europe's leaders is not just to reform the Common Agricultural Policy, in order to prevent the Community instituto industry, and to devise a coherent European industrial of Community policies away from agriculture towards in-dustrial policies, which lie at the heart of the economic

strategy.

While leaving many questions unanswered, it does seem to me to have the supreme merit of addressing the real issues of the 1930s in a way which few recent proposals from Brussels, Luxembourg or Stresbourg have done.

Its second merit is that it More fundamentally, it is a lis second merit is that it question of establishing a set tries to relate the specific in-

terests of the UK, the EEC member with the biggest dependence on industry and the one with the biggest industrial problems, to the general interests of the European Community. Unless this is done Britiry. Unless this is done, Brit-ain will remain a disaffected, frustrated member of the Community, and therefore a drag

on the others.

An EEC industrial policy has six main elements. It has to be concerned with the common market for labour, goods and cacital—the cornerstone of the EEC—and therefore with competition policy.

Second, it has to concern itself with restructuring declin-ing industries; and third, with the development of the high-technology industries on which technology industries, on which Europe's industrial future depends. Along with this must go policies to cope with the social problems of change, to raise the skills of Europe's labour force and to create a better climate for industrial relations. relations. (This aspect will be the concern of the new British Commissioner, Mr Ivor Richard, about whose role I wrote in my

about whose role I wrote in my last article in these columns.

The fifth leg of the policy is the strengthening of the infrastructure of the European economy. Last, but not least, comes the establishment of the financial economic declaring and columns. financial structures-including enlarged social and regional funds—which will be needed to

make it all bappen. The European Democrats' report can do little more than

Europe's ailing economies round. It is properly chary of responsibility from national to Community level. The mainfocus of activity has to remain technology ones. at the level of private enterprise in the first place, and of and the ability national governments in the

But there is a vital role to be played at Community level in establishing the overall strategy, in underpinning national efforts and ensuring that they are mutually suppor-tive and not mutually destructive, and undertaking those tasks which cannot be done effectively at any other level.

second.

Thus, if the Community is to realize the advantages of the large single market which the Rome Treaty stipulated—the world's biggest trading block it has to resist all attempts to whittle down the area of free trade by national protectionism, and eliminate the barriers to trade and the unfair trading practices which still exist. Competition policy must be main-tained. There can be no return riers which impoverished

The "laisser-faire" policies by themselves will not be enough to enable Europe to tackle the triple crisis it now ces-the impact of recession, the threats and opportunities presented by the technological revolution of automation and computers; and the new wave

tries of Asia and elsewhere. Europe has to have a coherent strategy for moving its industrial base up-market, away from the older labour intensive

This requires the willingness and the ability to restructure declining industries such as steel, shipbuilding, textiles and clothing, some sectors of chemicals and some consumer durables, to a form in which they can compete. It also requires a much more connew industries, many of which require a European rather than a national market to fund the research and development and the investment needed for surviyal.

Because of the importance of the defence sector as a market for high technology, Europe should look again at the case for building up its own defence capability and reducing its reliance on the United States. . The key industries in this context include aircraft,

systems. advanced weapon munication systems and data networks. In this area hardware is less important than human skills and know-how, and the availability of venture capital to exploit them. It should be a prime responsibility of the European Community to see that these resources, in which Europe has traditionally been strong, are not squandered or sketch in the rough outlines of of competition from Japan and allowed to rust. We cannot what needs to be done under the newly-industrialized coun- allow the process of recent

years, in which all the European countries have fallen be-hind the Americans and now

the Japanese, to continue. attempt to modernize Europe's infrastructure, both human and capital—including its frag-

often parochial institutions. All this requires, first, political will and imagination; and

mented transport system, and

secondly, money. The money will come from five sources: an enlarged Com-munity budget; direct transfers of funds from national governments for specific purposes within the industry policy but outside the normal budger allocations; loan finance raised by the EEC itself; funds from the European Investment Bank; and private sources of loan

The European Democrate are prepared to see an increase in the total Community budget, through increasing the pro-porton of VAT revenues (currently 1 per cent) transferred from national govern-ments to the Community. But ments to the Community. But they would also expect a progressive reduction in the proportion of the EEC budget spent on the CAP, from the present 70 per cent to somewhere under 50 per cent. They propose a new EEC Industrial Development Fund to help to underwrite investment in new technology and infrestructure improvements.

The Nicolson Report is not a comprehensive blueprint, but a serious attempt to tackle Europe's biggest problem of the 1980s, and to bring the Community institutions—originally designed to meet the problems of the 1950s—face to face with the very different world of the 1980s. As such, it deserves at least two cheers and-what is ntore important—serious and sustained debate. The problem which it addresses are not

Michael Shanks

Bernard Levin

Solved after a certain initial confusion

Hob? A clue: they are both related to D., BWV (aka Schmieder), and K., though this K, of course, is nothing to do with the other K. who has in any case been succeeded by H. I confess that until recently I had never heard of WoO or Hob, despite my acquaintance with the other members of the family, and I am still unable to answer my second question (why is WoO?); but I met both of them at the Queen Elizabeth Hall, in the company of K—the first K, naturally, the second one being, among other things, dead. (He was killed in a most extraordinary fashion; out yachting, he was struck by a seaplane coming in to land.) my acquaintance with the other memtrue stories, take you for all in all, you are an in joke that has by a seaplane coming in to land.)

"The trouble with us", one of the more astute EEC Com-

missioners remarked a few years ago, "is that we consist

of one minister for agriculture and twelve observers." It is still true to say that agriculture is the one area of the

European Community where effective sovereignty has passed from the national to the European level, and the one area where the Community has definite and effective policies.

These policies are not very good ones. They take up the lion's share of the Community's

preoccupation with agriculture.

The fact is that agriculture is no longer central to Europe's

can be laid at the door of the

EEC, as Europe enters the 1980s with unemployment rates

already approaching those of 50 years ago.

So the central problem con-

tions from bankrupting them-selves. It is to tilt the balance

This is only partly a matter

of expenditure, of freeing-up resources and boosting the social and regional funds, for

crisīs.

Enough of mystery. In the world of music, the initials above, which are always used instead of the always used instead or the names they stand for, refer to the great systematizers, who have brought order where there was only chaos. The first K., for instance, is Ludwig von Köchel. He was an Austrian music-lover; more to the point, he was a botanist, and had the brilliant idea of applying the principles of taxonomy, which governed his own science, to the task of sorting out and classifying the works of Mozart, which had been left in hopeless confusion. The result was a mighty catalogue, and ever since, in printed references (such as concert-programmes), the works of Mozart, are described by K-numbers, not by Op-meaning Opus, which-being an indication of where the work stands in the chronological sequence of the composer's music is inappropriate for Mozart's, since it is impossible to be sure where many of his composi-

tions come. Köchel died in 1877; his catalogue has since been revised, most thoroughly by Alfred Einstein (not to he confused with the scientist Albert, though he often is, as the hairy meshuggench was a knowledge-able music-lover and amareur



Schubert, Beethoven and Mozart : look in the index.

violinist), and it was inevitable that his pioneering work would sooner or later have to be followed in the case of the other great composers whose works remained at their deaths in disordered heaps rather than neat' rows. The man who undertook the same labour for Schubert was Otto Deutsch, whose catalogue was published in 1951, since when Schubert's works have been D-numbered when referred to in print. BWV stands for Bach Werke Verzeichnis, or Bach Works Index, the editor of which was Wolfgang Schmieder. He died in 1973, after sorting out the prodigious quantity of music left by Bach, much of which remained both unperformed and unpublished until long after the composer's death. And Hob stands for Anthony van Hoboken, who has done the same job for Haydn. The other K is Kobbe, compiler of the standard guide to the plots of operas; Lord Harewood, or H, undertook the last two revisions Kobbe, and being a sensible man he left his predecessor's synopses alone when they seemed

adequate, distinguishing between those he had taken over from the earlier editions and those he had contributed himself, by signing them K or H respectively.
That leaves WoO, which I found

attached to an early Octet movement by Beethoven, of all people, who has been safely Opped for a century and a half. "WoO 25" it was labelled, and I could not for the life of me guess what it meant, until Muller, with whom I had gone to the concert. declared that it must stand for "Work Order". Not that that (though I am sure Muller is right) explains anything, for why would anybody wish to re-order the works of Beethoven? Very little of his music was not pub-lished in his lifetime; certainly I should have thought too little to require a complete re-numbering of his entire works. On the other hand, the kernel is

more important than the shell; I met WoO and Hob, as I say, at the QEH, at a series of nine concerts (of which I managed to get to six) under the

exceptionally inviting general title "Mainly Mozart". One or two of the series stretched the definition a bit, particularly the first (a recital by Jessye Norman, in which there was only one item by Mozarr among fifteen by others), but it was as satis-sonata, and the mighty Serenade in B flat for twelve wind-instruments and a double-bass. The series, presented jointly by Ingpen & Williams and Harrison/Parrott, was satisfying for another, separate, reason, too; the programmes contained none of the usual gibberish, but simply listed the works, described their place in the composers' work ("Schubert's Ron-deau Brilliant and Fantasy in C were composed in 1826 and 1827 respectively and were both written in a deliberately virtuoso style for the outstanding Czech violinist Josef Slavik"), drew brief attention to any

feature of the work is the two tries") and then shut up and allowed us to get on with listening. Sooner or later, somehody will have

to undertake a catalogue of Handel's work (possibly somebody is already hard at it), for he numbered practically nothing, despite (or possibly because of) the fact that he was a very prolific writer indeed. Wagner did not give his works Opus numbers, presumably because he had no use for them; after all, if a man write: 86 String Quartets, as Haydn did. tial if we are to have any hope at all of distinguishing one from another when referring to them, but he would be an exceptionally muddled operagoer who couldn't decide, on sitring down and opening his whether he was about to hear Triston or Götterdäminerung.

It is said, I do not know on what authority, that Massenet was so super-stitious that he would not publish an Op. 13, but used "Op. 12a" for the work between his Op. 12 and Op. 14, (A lot of musicians are approximately (A lot of musicians are superstitious; both Bruckner and Mahler were con-vinced that they would never write a Tenth Symphony because Beethoren had died after writing nine, and sure : enough neither of them did. 1 Gilbert. : in The Mikada, exhibits or affects a curious misunderstanding of what Comeans when, in the Mikado's song My object all sublime

I shall achieve in time-To let the punishment fit the 130

The punishment fit the crime be condemns one of his enemies thus: The music-hall singer attends

Of masses and fugues and "ops" By Bach, interwoven With Spohr and Beethoven, At classical Monday Pops. Ah well: let us hope nobody ever thinks to prepare a complete indes-of the works of Max Reger. 6. Times Newspapers Limited, 1981

LONDON DIARY

Let saints on earth in concert sing

The ecumenical road towards reunification of the English Protestant churches continues to be a tortuous and rocky one. Some of those travelling towards one united church have become bogged down in a muddy pothole of hymns. I gather that no kindly light

has appeared to lead the Methodist and United Reformed Churches into an embrace of a joint hymn book, and I am told the two sides are now backing off the idea with slightly hurrically and the state of the idea with slightly hurrically and the state of feelings. They could not agree on a title—Methodist and United Reformed Church Praise somehow does not have that there was a conflict of taste in hymnody which various charitable compromises failed to

Too much Wesley, said the URC people; too much Victorian sentimental piety, said the Methodists, when they checked each other's proposed entries. There were financial problems as well, as any pro-spective publisher was likely to want substantial initial funding before taking the project on. The Rev Bernard Thorogood, who is general secretary of the URC and who does not agree that URC hymns are any more emotional than Methodist hymns, said they embarked

they thought the idea of an ecumenical hama book was timely. He still hopes that the spirit of unity will develop to the point when it can be revived, perhaps even with Anglican provisionies. Anglican participation.

I detected a slight feeling on

the Methodist side that the URC hymn negotiating committee had been hasty and a little hard, in failing to be moved by last-minute concilia-tory offers. Perhaps it would not be ecumenical of me to harp on

the disagreement any more, except to point out that the Methodists and the URC are two candidates for convenanting with the Church of England, a process intended eventually to lead to one big united church, and presumably one big united hymn book. It is touch and go whether the General Synod of the Church of England will agree to it all, later this month, so the Free Church Hymnbook Mishap chose a particularly unfortunate moment to mishappen.

Scotched myths

Rarely since Landseer's stag stopped in its tracks, since Harry Lauder crooned his first heather-infested song, or since the first doodlesack droned its melancholy wail, have so many curious Scottish archetypes been gathered together as presently at the Crawford art emotional than Methodist centre in St Andrews, Fife.

The idea for a Scotth Myths I have news to counter the curter scheme may spread; a repupon the enterprise because exhibition occurred to Murray rently held impression that local resentative of a cheritable wel-

Grigor, a Scottish film maker, after he and his wife had lived in Hollywood for a couple of years. "We suddenly realized there were probably as many myths abroad about Scotland as there were about Hollywood as a fun factory. People were actually viewing Brigadoon as a documentary", said Grigor yesterday.
The myths that the Grigors

The myths that the Grigors bave taken two and a half years to assemble include a ten-foot tall whisky bottle with a kilted Highlander inside, an over-powering display of tartan, Scottish joke books published in Danish, and the "mythical magnet" of Fingal's Cave reconstructed in the form of a thistle-shaped theatre in which a slide show presents Scottish imagery through the

Another large tableau in papier mache shows an Edwardian gentleman seated at a table while his ancestors climb out of their portrait frames reaching for his bottle of Dewar's. There is a " production line" of Robert Burns and Sir Walter Scott memorabilia showing how Scotland's two greatest writers have been

packaged and projected in fairly horrifying fashion.

A word of warning to anyone visiting the show: do not furtively try to pocket the 50p piece lying on the floor. It is

Kindest cut



authorities are being obliged to impose drastic economies on the services they provide from the rates. While Michael Heseltine is attacking the Government's rate support grant with a large two-handed axe, the district council at Basildon in Essex is making more delicate cuts with a nair of nail scissors.

For the past six months elderly residents of Basildon have been able to have their

just been over to inspect the Essex scheme, with a view to to the pensioners of Ulster. The Basildon service is operated by a squad of Voluntary Foot Wardens, who are easily distinguished from Fully Paid Traffic Wardens by not wearing yellow hatbands, or any other paramilitary apparel. They are the Essex equivalent of Mao's barefoot doctors, confining their activities strictly to the tograil

fare organization in Belfast has

leaving the rest of the foot, and all other parts of the body, to those properly qualified. Basildon council offers nail cutting to elderly people who are no longer able to cut their own, and who have no relatives visiting them regularly to deal with this forgotten inconveni-ence of old age.

strictly to the toenail, and

.If the scheme does spread to Belfast I trust the Ulster Foot Wardens will refrain from launching the service by massing on an Antrim hillside at midnight to wave their chiropody certificates.

Unfair to RRH

Robert Tomlin of North Harrow reports a lamentable lapse in the usually high standard of London Transport posters promoting cheap fares on Underground.

The latest depicts Little Red Riding Hood escaping from the clutches of the Big Bad Wolf as the booking office a Grandma's Cottage Statiof waving a return ticket in hell hand. "You get home quick!" a return announces the poster, a con fusion of adverbs and adjectives which even a primary school pupil like Miss R. R. Hood would hesitate to pen-

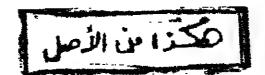
But that is the least of it The ticket in R. R. Hood's hant is an adult return from Grandma's Corrage to a destina tion and back. Surely this. particular passenger set ou from home to visit Grandma's

Therefore R. R. Hood should be holding a return ticket from home to Grandma's Cottage and back, not the other way round . And another thing It must have been a very mean booking. clerk who issued Miss Hood with an adult ticket, when quitt clearly she is under 16.

Among nearly 200 archaic laws likely to be swept away by the Statute Law (Repeal) Bill which had its second reading in the Lords yesterday, is the Unlawful Oaths Act of 1797, under jul Oaths Act of 1797. macr. which the Tolpuddle Marry !! were sentenced to transporta-tion. I would have thought it for from archaic, and indeed the ideal snare with which to trap lan Paisley, who has been drumming up support for a highly dubious outh in Ulster

these past few days.

Alan Hamilton



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KEEPING FAITH WITH GDANSK

Such the row is reported to be urging to be angher with the independent ming movement. There is talk of the firing Poland a last chance to a sur its house in order. But what hadie, he Polish Government needs is teither a "tougher" nor a softer" policy towards the of the topolar demands which still tress in on it but a more conrecall istent idea of what it is trying o achieve. It has stumbled brough the past few months aking public positions which it as then had to abandon under ressure, with consequent amage to its authority. First apposed the formation of inde-"the endent unions. Then it agreed. hen it hiccuped over the anditions of registration. Then , apposed an independent union or farmers. Now it has agreed something roughly equivalent inder a different name, And so

7 1317 Th. Obviously a regime claiming " in mandate from both history and he working classes was bound there is habit and doctrine to the habit and doctrine to its authority.

The ny challenge to its authority of the claims of the challenge to its authority. The fine could not aumit the straining the fine putting Come i cuestion its own legitimacy. forcover it was and remains icided not only at the too hur Il the way down its structure,) that even when clear decisions re cre reached by the leadershin ney were frequently sahotaged tower levels. These divisions ave been the main cause of its muhies.

Behind them, bowever, lie not ast rational differences over an olicy but the fundamental diffiplty which a system of this sort in reforming itself and danting to the need to negotiate ith its own people. The whole

perilous dispute over the fiveday week could probably have been avoided if the regime had consulted in good faith with Solidarity instead of presenting it with a decision which looked like an attempt to retreat from the Gdansk agreement of last August. Solidarity felt challenged and reacted accordingly. Its main concern was not the five-day week but recognition by the Government of its right to be consulted.

On the Government side the habit of centralized command dies hard but it will have to die because the Polish regime can no longer regain its authority force, only by negotiation. Mr Kania appears to see this, Some of his colleagues do not. Mr Kania's position may now be arengthened by the appointment of Mr Jaruvelski, the Defence Minister, as Prime Minister, This is the first time a soldier has held this inb, and the appointment could have a steadying in-fluence. In the first place Mr Jaruzelski is regarded in Poland as a moderate who has strongly opposed the use of force against strikers. This credit will strengthen his authority. At the same time, even though he is probably regarded by the Russians as a shade too much of a Polish patriot, he must have close contact with their own military

This is important because the Soviet Union's interest in Poland is probably more military than ideological. It will tolerate heresies to a certain point but it would not tolerate a situation in which it could no longer regard Polish territory as a militarily secure sector of the Warsaw

Pact. With a soldier as Prime Minister it may find discussions on this point easier, in spite of Mr Kanid's ambiguous remarks about defending Polish independence. Soldiers in Moscow have a growing influence on policy, and possibly a decisive say in whether to intervene in Poland. They are likely to treat a Polish soldier with more respect than they would a politician.

Nevertheless, time is clearly getting short. The country cannot go on improvising much longer. The economy is sinking from had to worse. The new unionists, including now farmers and students, are still jostling to find their place in the system, uncertain of the limits of their own objectives and of the good faith of the government. Gdansk agreement is still only partly implemented. On the other hand, some progress is being made. The regime has produced the outline of a plan for economic reforms involving, it says, the re-structuring of economic management, with more powers over broad strategy for the central planning bodies at the same time as more autonomy and democracy at enterprise level. The Hungarian model seems to have been influential since the main aim appears to be to make enterprises work for profit rather than to fulfill a central plan. There are also promises of a new deal for private farmers, including a sharp rise in agricultural investment. Censurship is under active discussion, and in other respects. ton, there is halting progress towards implementing the Gdansk agreement. This progress will have to be maintained if the Polish revolution is to be contained and consolidated.

MR SADAT AT LUXEMBOURG

Vhile the Middle East waits to ee what the policies of the leagan Administration will be. 'resident Sadat has been giving is views to the European Parlianent in Luxembourg. In his peech yesterday he was careful ot to disparage the Camp David rncess set in motion by Presient Carter, and the autonomy iks between Egypt and Israel. ut he had remarkably warm ords for the European initiative unched in Venice last June. He escribed last December's sumit meeting, when decisions were ken on the next stage, as "a cisive factor that should have constructive impact on the ace process in the near The participants, he "had correctly identified e complex problems and adop-

d clear solutions ". Mr Sadat is well aware that it the Americans, not the Euroans, who are the decisive facr in the Middle East. But he also aware that the Camp avid process, in which he has rested so much of his own estige, at the cost of his relaons with the rest of the Arab orld, has made little progress tely; and he is bound to be prehensive about what will nerge from the review now ...nder way in Washington. He is articularly concerned about the Jordanian option", by which ordan would be brought into the talks between Egypt and Israel So he appears to have accepted the European view, put to him by Lord Carrington in Cairo last month, that the EEC's initiative is not intended to undermine the Camp David process, and can be seen as building on it.

So far, the European initiative has not amounted to much in practical terms. There was the series of visits to Middle East capitals last year by Mr Gaston Thorn, then Foreign Minister of Luxembourg and President of the EEC Council of Ministers; it is to be followed by similar visits, starting later this month, by Mr Christopher Van de Klauw, the Dutch Foreign Minister. Only after all these consultations have been completed will the Ton decide on any specific action they might take. But in their Venice statément the set out certain principles-such as the need to recognize the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people, the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination. and the need to associate the Palestine Liberation Organization with peace negotiations-and the intention is to use these as a basis for working out a comprehensive settlement. Hence the hostility with which they were received in Israel and the United States, and the suspicions of the Egyptians, who were afraid that would undermine the achievements made so far.

It is rare for statesmen from outside the Community to he invited to address the European Parliament, and that gave Mr Sadat's appearance special significance. He called for European support in bringing about " mutual and simultaneous recognition" between Israelis and Palestinians, something that is very much in line with the terms of the Venice declaration. He called for the Europeans to supply "additional security guarantees" as a contribution to peace in the Middle East, also in Venice. He went beyond the Venice statement in proposing that, after a transitional period, there should be a Palestinian entity".

The indications, therefore, are that Mr Sadat wants to take advantage of the European initiative as a means of taking the peace process furtherthough without upsetting the American sponsors of the rapprochement with Israel. He cannot expect much sympathy from the PLO, who opposed his appearance in Luxembourg and regard him as having sold out to Israel, or from other Arabs; one of the difficulties for the Europeans will be to bridge those differences. But it is an indication of the importance that he attaches to the European role.

TRST CASUALTY OF THE PATRIATION CRISIS

he Foreign Office announces lat Sir John Ford, the United ingdom High Commissioner to anada, is to retire in the early immer nine months before he ill have reached the age. It les so at the very moment hen Sir John's performance of 5 function has become a matter sharp controversy in Canada. nd it invites us to believe that le two are unconnected. The High Commissioner has

een accused of interfering in

le internal political affairs of anada because he has been plaining to Canadian MPs ben opportunity offers that le proposals for patriation and nendment of the Canadian conitution which Ottawa intends of forward to London are likely meet resistance in the estminster Parliament, and by It looks from this distance if in doine that Sir John ord has simply been doing his uty. But Canadian political erves are exposed just now by n approaching constitutional isis, and it has to be presumed rat an announcement of the igh Commissioner's withdrawal the application of a little

ntment. By what everyone agrees is 1 anachronism the legislative ower to amend the constitution Canada, an indubitably wereign state, rests with the arliament of the United ingdom. It acts on request om the Government and arliament of Canada. The disuted question is whether it is

required to act automatically or whether it has an independent duty to discharge as trustee in some sense of Canada's federal constitution. The federal government says the first, most of the provinces the second.

After examining the precedents the Foreign Affairs Committee recently came to the trusteeship conclusion. Its central finding was that

Where a requested amendment of patristion would directly affect the federal structure of Canada, and the opposition of Provincial governments and legislatures is officially represented to the United Kingdom Government or Parliament, the United Kingdom Parliament is bound to exercise its best judgment in deciding whether the request ... conveys the clearly expressed wishes of Canada as a federally structured whole.

It is not called upon to examine the merits of any proposals, only the degree of federal consent to

This is furiously contested by Mr Trudeau's government. Its view was forcefully repeated by the Foreign Minister, Mr Mark MacGuigan, at the weekend.

. . constitutional precedents require the British Parliament to give effect to any request coming from the Canadian Parliament . . . there is no constitutional convention requiring provincial consultanon or consent . . . Some may say the British Parliament clearly the legal ability to pass or defeat a Canadian proposal. This may be true in the narrow legal sense. But the Canadian Government and, as I say, the British Government—invists that this narrow, legal right is an anachronism which can only properly be used request from the Canadian Parlia-

Mr Trudeau is causing the British Government anxious embarrassment by his insistence on presenting proposals that are so widely opposed in Canada and may come unstuck at Westminster. The British Parliament (and we may be sure that the House of Lords will be as active in the matter as the Commons becoming) causes Mr Trudeau similar embarrassment by its reluctance to be treated as a rubber stamp. Îr would be tragic if this intensifying disagreement were to bring about a rupture in the normally cordial dealings hetween the two closely related nations and partners in the Commonwealth.

The best route back to-level around is via the discussions in which the Canadian provincial premiers are now engaged. It is to see if they can agree between themselves and with the federal government on an amending formula for the constitution. If Mr Trudeau would then confine his proposal to patriation plus an agreed amending formula Parliament here would certainly give him the nod be expects of it. The question of federal balance raised by his proposed Bill of Rights would then fall to be settled later where it belongs, not Westminster, but within Canada's own institutions.

Idian antiquities

om Mr M. Ahmed r. Perhaps you will extend to me e hospitality of your columns in nding my voice to those of Mr d Mrs Cyril Hes (January 29) in inging to the attention of the any friends of India in this counv the sad plight of most of India's cient monuments and antiquities. I have just come back from a ur of some of India's historic les and 1, too, have been shocked is the all too obvious signs of neg-

including such seminal

architectural gems as the tombs of Humayun and Akbar. The more popular tourist attractions including the Taj and the temples of Khajuraho are well looked after but the outlook for the rest of India's priceless heritage of historic monuments seems to be bleak.

India, of all countries, is spending countless millions on armaments. A small fraction of that expenditure would ensure the preservation of the bulk of Iodia's glorious heritage of uncient monuments. For example, surely it is not beyond the means of India to restore to its past splen-dour the vandalized inlay work of the magnificent Diwan-I-Khas ("If there be paradise on earth, it is

here! "). I realize that India has many other priorities, but I am sure the authorities there must feel that the preservation of so rich a heritage should also have high priority. Of all poverties, the poverty of spirit is the most pernicious. Yours faithfully, M. AHMED. Thorne Lodge, 115 Thorne Road,

Doncaster,

January 30.

The cost of dying From Strs H. C. Hulton hospital? Yours faithfully, South Yorkshire. HELEN HULTON, 70 Gloucester Crescent, NW1.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Questions after Harman case

From Dr J. E. Thomas Sir, In his judgment on the Harman case, Lord Denning is reported (February 7) as saying of the Home Office documents which were at the centre of the case, that "It was in the public interest that they should be kept confidential" He went on to deplore the "wholly unjustified on ministers and civil seranack ' very best to deal with a wicked criminal ".

I was a witness in the Williams case which led to the action against Miss Harman, and I am buffled at almost every conclusion drawn by the judiciary throughout. The way in which a punishment routine was devised for Williams ought to be a matter of urgent public con-cern, and it is absurd therefore to say that the documented procedures were of no public interest. The regime which was established would, indeed, still be in operation had it not been for the concern left by many sections of the commit This is why it was discontinued not as Lord Denning said, because it was "found not to have been a

But the most depressing aspect of all of this litigation is that the judges, notably Lord Denning, fail to understand that the original plaintiff may have been "a wicked criminal" at one time, but he was, for the time under discussion, a prisoner committed to the charge of the Home Secretary; that he was entitled not to be harmed; that he was defenceless; that measures dubious legal authority were used against him; and that that should not happen in this country. Yours faithfully,

J. E. THOMAS, University of Nottingham (Department of Adult Education), 14-22 Shakespeare Street, Nottingham. February 9.

Battle for the countryside

From Mr Ian Presit Sir, In your leader on appearing Landscape" (February 2) you say that Sites of Special Scientilic laterest cover one fifth of our land area. If this were so, one could well understand the worry expressed by the CLA, in a letter published on the same day, that some of the amendments tabled to the Wildlife and Countryside Bill would impose extensive and unacceptable

restrictions on agriculture ". In fact, they cover one twentieth of the land surface and nearly half of these are, for one reason or another, never likely to affect agriculture or forestry. This leaves agriculture of forestry. In a leave 3, 2000 sites, covering about 3 per cent of Great Britain, Agriculture or forestry destroy or seriously damage over a 400 of them every

The statutory description of these sites underlines their importance to research. They are also of great natural beauty, and truly a part of our national heritage, reflecting the interaction of man and environment over, often, thousands of years. The Wildlife and Countryside Bill

provides Purliament with an opportunity to take effective action to protect them is ways which would nor be financially disadvantageous to furmers or other landowners. Potential loss of agricultural production on these sites cannot be regarded as significant. Yours faithfully. IAN PRESTT, Director,

The Royal Society for the Protection

Redfordshire. February 4.

SOE in the Balkans

Lieutenant-Colonel Philip

Surely an official history of SOE (Special Operations Executive) in the Balkans would uncover much of interest which for one reason or another now remains hidden. Those writing hooks privately these days eem to rely extensively upon their fellow authors, which often means the same old stories do the rounds. But I have never been questioned about what, as a young member of SOE, I was doing in the Pindus from September, 1943, until December,

Parachuted in as a sabotage officer the day after the Italian armistice, I found myself assigned by Colonel Woodhouse as liaison to an Italian force of 7,000 who overnight had eluded the Germans, changed sides, and marched up into the mountains, claiming—and get-ting—co-belligerent status. They're yours, Philip: there's no one

Very soon I became their only champion after the Greeks had dis persed them, distribed them, and robbed them of most of their clothes. We were chased by the Germans; and imprisoned by ELAS. The hard winter of 1943-44 reduced them to a starving, frostbitten rabble of which nearly 1,000 did not sur-

Fifteen months later-and having personally spent 23,000 sovereigns on food, which we had to buy and transport from under the very noses of the Germans—the remainder and left Volos in troopships only hours before the ELAS ultimatum to the British there expired

In addition SOE took over responsibility for a variety of characters, including shor-down United States pilots, two groups of Russians and many others who did not belong to anyone else. I am, Sir, yours faithfully, PHILIP WORRALL,

Bassetshury Mill, High Wycombe, ickinghamshire. February 5.

Sir, Is Mr Ambrose Appelbe (letter. February 5) not aware that a body willed to medical research will often be refused, in order to save trans-port expenses, unless death occurs almost on the doorsten of a teaching

ding the Open Air Theatre in Regent's Park-first as a young

Effects of EEC fisheries policy

From Mr M. D. E. Faster Sir, I see that the fishermen are taking industrial action because of their concern over cheap fish im-

What is of equal concern, it seems to me, is where these cheap imports are going to. They are certainly not finding their way to my local fish shop. Yours faithfully, M. D. E. FOSTER, White Lodge,

Suffolk. February 5. From Sir Ronald Bell, QC, MP for Beaconsfield (Conservative)

St Edmund's Lane,

Sir, The heading of your leading article today (February 91, "Best of a bud bargain", raised hopes not quite sustained by what came under it. Your analysis of the fisheries situation was accurate and apt. Our troubles do indeed spring from that very bad bargain made by Mr Heath's government, with of those Liberals and Labour social democrats who propose now to combine for our general

You did not mention the ministerial assurances given in 1972 and 1973 about the post-transition future, the occasional rotally misleading implication of some vague (and, of course, entirely inapplicable, British veto, nor the continual assertions that such matters were best solved from inside as a mem-Your leading article shows clearly that this particular problem at least would be easily and advantageously solved from outside as a non-member, and is from inside

victually involuble. But the meaning of your opening

statement that the British fishing industry is paying heavily for "the larger benefits attributable to membership" is hard to unrayel. The larger benefits connot be the Budger balance, nor the price of food, nor the trade balance, nor the system of agricultural support. nor the reversal in proportion of total trade since 1972 between favourable Commonwealth and unfavourable continental trade, nor any extra control over our own affairs, nor the clogging of our foreign policy. So what is meant Is it better travel opportunities for elected representatives

I am, Sir, your obedient servant, RONALD M. BELL, House of Commons. February 9.

From the Reverend J. Hamilton Sir. As our fishing industry declares itself threatened by foreign competition and dumping, in which the Dutch in particular have been accused. I came across the following concluding paragraph for the chapters. Thereign fishers a written by ter "Herring Fishery" written by James Logan for Mclan's High-junders at Home, first published in

It is matter of just complaint that the Dutch should be allowed to fish so near the coasts, and to drive a lucrative trade on our very shores; it indicates a laxity in the enforcement of the international laws, which regulate the mutual rights of different countries.

It would seem that the satisfaction of this matter is by now long overdue. Yours faithfully, J. HAMPLTON, St Andrew's Manse, Bo'ness, West Lothian,

Civil service strikes

From Mr W. F. Morgan Sir, I entirely agree with sentiments expressed by Mr R. Wright (Feb-

ruary 4).
In the current situation the "main leaders" should have shown themselves to be such to the country and their "rank and file" by immediately offering to accept the 6 per cent, whilst using their elforts more wisely in negotiating a possible reduction of the working week and/or holidays.

I, too, and many of my colleagues will not take strike action.
Yours faithfully.
W. F. MORGAN. 9 Tevior Road, Keyasham, Bristol. February 5.

From the General Secretory of the Inland Revenue Staff Federation Sir, There is a huge temptation to treat Mr Wright's letter (February 4) as pure sanctimony and to ignore it. But I'll take him seriously and seek his response to the things which I believe are worrying civil

will be first tell us just what the connexion is between Civil Service pay and unemployment? To the extent that fewer civil servants adds to unemployment the die is already cast: the Prime Minister has decreed a 100,000 cut in the Civil Service before she leaves office; 30,000 have already gone,

Security again is an emotive distraction from the real issue. Yes, a Civil Service job is secure; so is

it to be a bank clerk, a postman, a bus driver and a TV news reader not going on to better things. The real issue (as I see it) is the epidemic demise of manufacturing or which government is demonstrably unprepared. Scapegoating civil servants will save not one job at Dunlops or Vauxhall.

However, I can only speak of the reaction of 70,000 Inland Revenue staff whose views I shall know (and confidently) by next Wednesday evening. We are asking our members to advise us at 40 nationwide meetings: 50,000 are likely to turn out and vote. Democracy is likely to say, I think, that 6 per cent for this year (even as a discriminatory, incomes policy for civil servants) is one thing. But a void as a policy for public sector pay in 1982, 1983 and 1984 is another. Yours faithfully.

TONY CHRISTOPHER, General Secretary, Inland Revenue Staff Federation, 7 St George's Square, SW1. February 4.

From Mr J. B. Sloan Sir, If a Civil Service union prerevenue, would it not be fair to offset, as far as possible, the loss of revenue by portponing payment of salaries of members of the union until the lost revenue is collected? Yours, etc. I. B: SLOAN. Wynford, Little Gaddesden, Herefordshire.

Canada's constitution

From Mr L. H. Leigh Sir. I write as a Canadian to express disquier over the turn which the patriation controversy is taking. In particular, it seems to me that the Covernment of Canada is exacerbating the controversy for reasons

which are obviously political. The charge of colonialism levelled against the United Kingdom Government is no absurdity. There has, so far as I know, been no statement by responsible United Kingdom ministers that they will refuse to introduce Canadian proposals for legislation into Parliament.

By the same taken the United Kingdom Government would be failing in its duties of friendship if it did not point out to Canadian ministers that there is a substantial degree of appusition to Ma udeau's measures on the part of British Members of Parliament. The Sovernment may introduce legislation but it cannot give absolute guarantees that Members of Parliament will not seek to wreck it, nor, surely, can it be expected to sacrifice its legislative programme for

the sake of such a measure. The report of the Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Committee gives advice to the House which it may or may not take. It is certainly document around which opposi tion may gather. The Government could hardly preclude the Committee from considering a matter within its terms of reference. The Committee itself recognized the undesirability of engaging in consideration of matters of Canadian democracy; it came to its conclusions on an examination of the precedents and that examination was

carried out in a spirit of exemplary fairness.
Whether it reached the right con-

February 6.

clusions is no doubt disputable. Its report does not, however, constitute an interference in Canadian affairs by the Government of the United Kingdom.

But, Sir. there is surely a rich vein of hypocrisy available for mining in all of this. The Government of Canada proposes to introduce in Britain a wide ranging measure, much of which would never be pussed domestically in Canada. It has been an open and notorious fact since 1931 that the rights and obligations of the United Kingdom Covernment and Parliament in respect of amendment are unclear. It can hardly be supposed that the provinces would not seek to challenge Canadian Government proposals in any forum open to them. This was clearly foreseeable. Equally the independent status of Members of Purliament and of the House itself must have been appreciated in Ottawa.

Furthermore, if a crisis of this magnitude was foreseeable the Government of Canada ought surely to have considered whether it was proper to maximize Britain's difficulties by introducing a measure of so extensive a nature. Britain has been placed in an impossible position. It is the dury of the Government of Canada to conduct its affairs with restraint and not, surely, to make Her Majesty's Covernment unhappy victim of a series of political manneuvres which pass the ordinary bounds of cynicism, Yours faithfully,

L. H. LEIGH, don School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street, WC2.

Arts Council cuts

. From Mr Derck Parker Sir, Why am I invited to subscribe a fund to rescue The London Magazine when the Arts Council literature panel, which I support through taxation, actually under-spent its budget last year? If the Arts Council does not exist, among other reasons, to keep one of the best English linerary magazines alive, then why does it exist? Yours faithfully, DEREK PARKER, 37 Campden Hill Towers, W11.

February 6. From Miss Pearl Binder Sir. One of the greatest joys of my life (and of hundreds and thousands of others; has been attenwoman, then with my children, and

now with my grandchildren.

It is a richly unique experience to see and hear our classics stages with such style and understanding in such a sylvan setting, in the appreciative company of young and old from all over the world, not the well-heeled audiences of Covent Garden and Glyndebourne, but ordinary people of modest means.

Now I learn with dismay that the Arts Council, in a Kuli-like passion of short-sighted folly, has decided to wreck this world-famous theatre to save a miserable £25,000 annual grant. This won't help the Chancellor of the Exchequer to lift us out of the Depression, exactly the contrary. It will greatly add to our depression. The Arts Council must be made to think again.

Yours etc. PEARL BINDER. Gray's Inn Square, WC1. February 9.

Mr Paisley's role in Ireland

From Mr R. N. Lines Sir. May I, as a loyal Englishman, say to Mr Ian Passley that the surest way to make those living on the mainland want to cast Ulster adrift is for him to continue to intrude upon them his noisy, fanatical, seemingly hate-ridden bellicosity towards the majority of his fellow Irishmen. Yours muly,

NICHOLAS LINES. 21a Chenies Avenue, Amersham, Buckinghamshire.

Putting in a good word

From Mr D. W. Mitchell
Sir. Some time ago you published
a letter from an old man presenting a small bouquet—instead of
the more customary brickbat—to
the National Health Service recounting the excellent treatment he received from the staff of a London hospital.

The same old man has just spent

The same old man has just spent a spell in another NHS hospital, in Hertfordshire this time, when he again has nothing but praise for the sympathetic manner in which he was received and cared for. The stall not only performed their set nursing duties with easeful consideration but did little errands for a not very mobile patient with great willingness—with glee would not be putting it too high. Yet again, but in another field of the public service, on a cold day pur gas boiler went out and refused our gas boiler went out and refused to be relit. A telephone message to the Eastern Gas Board received. courtesy, brisk note-taking and a promise of "immediate" attention. Within half an hour, while we were

immediate", a technician arrived. fitted a replacement for a defective part and in minutes had the boiler roaring away; and it has behaved perfectly ever since. Trivial incidents, one may think; but not to the recipient. And what a comfort to all of us. especially the aged and infirm, that these sometimes supposedly "faceless" public giants can bring into play tentacles which act quickly and sympathetically to a call for help.

still wondering how soon was

Yours faithfully. D. W. MITCHELL, 53 Eastbury Road, Northwood, Middlesex. February 6.

Briton's death in Cuba

From Mr D. B. Hadley . Sir, The suicide in a Cuban prison of the Englishman, Mr Terry Child, which you report in today's Times (February 3), is the most awful tragedy and one which reflects very hadley a our leasting in Harry 1997. badly on our legation in Havana. Mr Child's plight was first

reported some months ago on the "l'oday" programme. My wife and I were so moved by the desperate situation of this man who was left behind in prison in a state of considerable despair when the other prisoners, all Americans, were released, and one of whom restified to the inadequate help which Mr Child was even then receiving from our embassy, that we wrote to the presenters of the "Today" programme asking them to do all they could to induce the Foreign Office to take the appropriate measures to secure Mr Child's release. As

far as we know nothing was done. The public is entitled explanation from the Foreign Office as to what measures, if any, it rook to help Mr Child, not least of all because businessmen and tourists who visit Cuba from this country would now like some assurance that the assistance of our diplomats. whose salaries we pay through our taxes, will be speedily and ener-getically given if they find themselves in trouble in that country. D. BERNARD HADLEY. White Hill House,

Water in the Third World

Upham, Hampshire,

From the Chairman of the National Sir, I read with interest Mrs Bertha Bradby's letter (February 3) in which she mentioned the crucial part played by women in the production and processing of food in the Third World.

Women also have a fundamental

Women also have a fundamental role to play in the collecting and carrying of water—some spending as long as four hours a day on this household chore. Contaminated sup-plies cause sickness and loss of productivity which acts as a drain on family life affecting as many as three out of five people in rural

In 1980 the NFWI submitted a resolution to the triennial conference of the Associated Country-women of the World supporting the United Nations Decade for International Water Supply and Sanita-tion. We are fortunate to have safe tap water in most homes in this country, and should, as members of the public, give wholehearted sup-port to the United Nations campaign. Yours sincerely. .

PATRICIA BATTY SHAW, Costs National Federation of Woman's Institutes, 39 Eccleston Street,

Victoria, SW1. February 4.

Was that a record?

From Mr Oliver Weaver Sir, Subsection (1) of section 53 of the new Companies Bill provides: The registrar of companies may destroy any document or other material which he has kept for over

Subsection (2) provides:
"The registrar shall retain a copy of any document or other material destroyed in pursuance of subsection

Section 22(3) contains a further essential addition to statute law where it stores that: "and and and ' & ' shall be taken as the same." Yours faithfully, OLIVER WEAVER, 24 Old Buildings. Lincoln's Inn, WC2.



Phillips attended a Memorial Service for Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone which was held at St Mary Abbots Church, Kensington today.

February 10: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother was present this evening at a Reception given

by the Keats-Shelley Memorial Association at 24 Wilton Street,

The Lady Elizabeth Basset and Sir Martin Gilliat were in attend-

The Lady Etizabeth Basset has

succeeded the Lady Jean Rankin as Lady-in-Waiting to Her

KENSINGTON PALACE
February 10: The Princess
Margaret, Countess of Snowdon,
attended a Memorial Service for
Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone, which was held at St Mary
Abbots Church, Kensington, today.

KENSINGTON PALACE
February 10: The Duke and
Duchess of Gloucester attended a
Memorial Service for Princess
Alice, Countess of Athlone which
was held at St Mary Abbots
Church, Kensington today.
The Duchess of Gloucester this

afternoon, opened a new Building at Arnold House School, London

Road, London. Mrs Euan McCorquodale was in

YORK HOUSE, ST JAMES'S PALACE February 10: The Duchess of Kent today visited Gower Furniture Limited and the Piece Hall in Halifax and also, as Chancellor of

the University of Leeds, attended a Board of Arts Meeting and was present at a Senate Dinner in the

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

February 10: Princess Alexandra this afternoon visited Whittington

Hospital, Highgate, London.
The Lady Mary Fitzalan-Howard was in attendance.

A memorial service for Mr Roger Quina will be held at St Paul's, Knightsbridge, at 4 pm on Feb-ruary 17.

The engagement is announced

between Nicholas, son Lieutenant-Colonel and

Mr C. T. Lambrick and Miss F. B. Thom-Postlethwaite

he engagement is announced etween Charles, elder son of Dr

Hugh Lambrick and the late Mrs Lambrick, of Boars Rill, Oxford, and Flons, daughter of Mr and Mrs Lorne Thom-Posilethweite, of Armaside, Lorton, Cumbris.

The engagement is aunounced between John, son of George and Sally Rider, of Boxmoor, Hertfordshire, and Susan, daughter of Bernard and Rose Woollard, of

King's Norton, Birmingham,

Mr C. P. Quine and Miss S. M. E. Jeeves

Mr J. E. Rider and Miss S. H. Woollard

Mr C. R. M. Hook and Miss S. A. Taylor

Birthdays today

YORK HOUSE

KENSINGTON PALACE

CLARENCE HOUSE

, Majesty.

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE February 10: The Queen held an Investiture at Buckingham Palace

this morning. Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Eric Penn had the honour of being received by Her Majesty and took leave upon his retirement as Comp-troller, Lord Chamberlain's Office. when The Queen invested him with the Insignia of a Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Vic-

torian Order.

Her Majesty held a Council at 6 o'clock this evening.
There were present: the Lord Source (Lord President), the Right Hon John Nott, MP (Secre-tary of State for Defence), the Right Hon Sir Michael Havers, MP (Attorney General), and the Right Hon Sally Oppenheim, MP (Minister of State, Department of

The Right Hon John Nott took the Oath of Office as Secretary of State, for Defence, kissed hands upon his appointment and received the Seals of Office.
Sir Neville Leigh was in attendance as Clerk of the Council. evening.

Her Royal Highness, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was attended by Miss Carola Godman Irvine. The Lord Soames had an audi-ence of The Queen before the

Council.

The Right Hon Margaret Thatcher; MP (Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury) had an audience of Her Majesty. The Duke of Edinburgh, Chan-cellor of the University of Cam-bridge, this morning visited the Fitzwilliam Museum and the Physical Education Centre of the

Afterwards His Royal Highness was entertained at luncheon by the Cambridge and District Cham-

the Cambridge and District Chamber of Commerce (President Mr R. Abbott) at Robinson College and later visited Bowes and Bowes Bookshop in its 400th year at 1 Trirely Street, Cambridge.

This afternoon The Duke of Edinburgh toured the premises of Johnson Matthey Chemicals Ltd. Orchard Road, Royston where His Royal Highness was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Hertfordsbire (Major-General Sir George Burns).

Major Justin Fenwick was in strendance,
The Prince of Wales today attendance.
The Prince of Wales today visited the City of Leicester.
His Royal Highness, attended by Major John Winter, travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr F. M. R. Anderson and Miss N. B. Naar and Miss N. B. Naar
The engagement is announced
between Francis, only son of Mr
and Mrs Michael Anderson, of
Pirron, Hitchin, Hertfordshire, and Nancey Beth, daughter of Mr and Mrs Denzil Naar, of Key Biscayne, Piorida, United States.

Mr C. W. Bradford and Miss S. P. Coates and Miss A. P. Coares
The engagement is announced
between Warwick, elder son of
Mr and Mrs C. R. Bradford, of
Cooringle, Nubba, New South
Wales, Australia, and Sue, elder
daughter of Mr and Mrs J. A. G.
Coates, of Fisher's Wood, Suningulale.

Mr P. J. A. Hankey and Miss M. C. Walker The engagement is announced hetween Peter, youngest son of the Hon Henry and Mrs Hankey, of Hosey Croft, Westerham, Kent, and Margaret, only daughter of Mr and Mrs J. D. Walker, of Wilbraham Place, London, SW1.

Mr T. S. Harrison Miss D. D. Markhamand Miss D. D. Markham
The engagement is ennounced
hetween Trevor, son of Mr and
Mrs R. W. G. Harrison, of Easthourne, Sussex, and Daphne,
daughter of the Rev D. C. and
Mrs Markham, of Danehill, Sussex.

Major J. C. Longfield, RA, and Mrs A. M. Boulton The engagement is announced between James, younger son of Brigadier and Mrs R. C. Longfield, of Amport, Hampshire, and Alison, daughter of Dr and Mrs J. R. Mathers, of Hay-on-Wye.

Marriages

Mr C. J. L. Puxtey
and Miss S. E. Gamon
The marriage took place on Saturday at Sr Giles's, Shipbourne,
Kent, of Mr Charles Puxley, son
of Mr and Mrs John Puxley, of
Welford Park, Newbury, Berkshire, and Miss Sarah Gamon,
daughter of Mr and Mrs Hugh
Camon, of Black Charles, Under
River, Kent, The Very Rey Campbell Adamson, Dean of Aberdeen
and Orkney, Dean of Aberdeen
and Orkney, Dean of Aberdeen
to Welford with Wickham.
The bride, who was given in The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Annabel and Juliet Gribbon and Benjamin and Laura Woolley. Mr James Puxley was A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honey-moon is being spent abroad.

From Clive Cookson

Washington

and icosahedron.

of The Times Higher Education

Ancient Greek mathematicians held regular polyhedra in great esteem as their "cosmic figures", and these platonic solids, as they are often called today, have also caught the imagination of some

The chemists' challenge is to construct molecules whose framework of carbon atoms is a regular polyhedron. Five platonic solids exist, but only three, the tetrahedron, cube and (pentagonal) dode-the documents of the carbot carbot are possible targets.

ron, cube and (pentagonal) dode-cahedron, are possible targets, because carbon atoms cannot form enough chemical bonds to con-

struct the other two, the octagon

Just one of the three possible

Just one of the three possible polyhedral hydrocarbons, the cubic "cubane", has been made successfully (by P. E. Eaton in the mid-1960s). The sharp angles of the tetrahedron would put such a lot of strain on the carbon-carbon bonds of "tetrahedg S" that no one has yet managed to synthesize the unsubstituted molecule; however, three years ago G. Maier and colleagues did obtain a derivative of tetrahedrane, which was stabilized by the addition of a bulky hydrocarbon group at each corner,

hydrocarbon group at each corner, and the parent molecule itself may be a viable target.

Last week a team in the United States reported the first successful synthesis of a derivative of dodeca-

modern organic chemists.

The Hon Q. G. C. Wallop and Miss C. G. J. Howard The marriage took place at St Martin in the Fields, Trafalgar Martin-in-the-Fields, Trafalgar Square yesterday between the Hon Quentin Wallon, son of Viscount Lymington and the late Ruth, Viscountess Lymington, and Miss Candia Howard, daughter to Lord and Lady Strathcona and Mount Royal. The Rev Austen Williams officiated. The bride, who was given in marriage by Lord Strathcona, was attended by Harry and Victoria Wallop. Mr Julian Lynn-Evans was best man.

A reception was held at Fishmongers' Hall.

Mr J. P. Manassch and Mrs C. Blanchard The marriage took place on Feb-ruary 7, 1981, at Marylebone ruary 7, 1981, at Marylebone Register Office, between Mr John Philip Manasseh aud Mrs Clare Blanchard Inée Alexander).

Science report

Chemistry: Synthesis of dodecahedrane

They built up the molecule bit

They built up the molecule bit by bit in 20 steps from their starting material, the cyclopentadlene anion (a five-membered carbon ring). That approach contrasts with unsuccessful attempts other chemists have made to synthesize dodecahedrane by making larger pieces of the molecule separately and then fitting them together. The greatest challenge Dr Paquette overtame in designing the reaction sequence was to keep all the reactive groups in the intermediate compounds on the outside of the emerging dodecahedron.

Because a long series of reac-

Because a long series of reac-tions was involved, and one or two of them gave a low yield, the Ohio state chemists obtained only 10

dimethyldodcahedrane, but that was enough to investigate its un-usual physical and chemical pro-

Dr Paquette said he felt optimis-tic that he could adapt the reaction

sequence, which took eight years to work out, to achieve the uld-

hydrogen aroms) attached.



Princess Margaret talking to Sir Henry and Lady May Abel Smith at the service of thanksgiving for Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone.

Girl Guides Association: with Lady Bevor international: commissioner; Mrs R. Vaughan Cox and Mrs L. Whiteaker: Deirdre Lady Mountevans (Kensington and Carlese commistee). DigAA:, Lord Garner. Lord and Lady Moore, Lady Strephile and Lady Moore, Lady Elizabeth Greenacro, Lady More, Lady Elizabeth Greenacro, Lady Lady Edward Lady Moore, Lady Lady Edward Lady Moore, Lady Greenacro, Lady Greenacro, Lady Greenacro, Lady Greenacro, Lady Greenacro, Lady Greenacro, Lady Lady Hones Mrs Cooke (Victoria Gerald Clisson, Mrs Lady Sonet Arm Montagu, the Hon Mrs Cooke (Victoria Leagues with Str John Prideaux and Mrs. R. W. K. Edgley; the Hon Mrs Geoffrey Boelby, the Hon Mrs Oliver, Froat, the Hon Mrs Cherwynd, the Hon Mrs Greenacro, Lady Petris, Fencity Lady Petris, Fenc

Memorial services

Princess Alice, Countess of Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips; Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, and the Duke and Gloucester puccess of Gloucester were present at a service of thanks-giving for the life of Princess Alice, Countess of Athlone held at St Mary Abbots, Kensington, vesterday

yesterday.

The Rev Jan Robson officiated. A memorial service will be held for Lord St Helens at St James's Church, Piccadilly, at noon today. The Rev Jan Robson officiated, assisted by the Rev Lorimer Rees, Sir Henry Abel Smith (son-in-law) read the lesson and the Bishop of London gave an address and pronounced the blessing, The Bishop of Kensington, the Bishop of Cibraltar in Europe and Canon Anthony Caesar were robed and in the sanctuary. The Queen of The Netherlands and the Durch Royal Family were represented by Sir John Arbuthnot, 69; Air Chied Marshal Sir Denis Barnett, 75; Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Berger, 56; the Hon Mark Bonham Carter, 59; Sir Alexander Cairncross, 70; Sir Richard Dobson, 67; Air Commodore Sir James Easton, 73; Sir Vivian Fuchs, 73; Professor Roy Fuller, 69; Sir Alexander Gibson, 55; Sir Frederick Hoare, 68; Sir Keith Holyoake, 77; Miss Mary Quant, 47; Baroness Sharples, 58; Mr John Surtees, 47. The Netherlands and the Dutch Royal Family were represented by The Netherlands Ambassador and the King of the Belgians and King Leopold III by the Belgian Ambassador. The Prime Minister was represented by Lord Denham and the Speaker by Mr Bernard Weatherill, MP, accompanied by Mrs Weatherill. The Lord Lleutenant of Greater London was Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs. The Mayor and Mayoress of Kensington and Chelsea with the Deputy Mayor and Deputy Mayoress and other members of the council attended. Others present included:

present included:
Laty May Abel Smith I daughter: Wes
D. Liddoll-Grainger and Mrs. Elizaboth
Wise I eranddaughtors: Mr Ian LiddollGrainger, Mr Charley Liddell-Grainger,
Mr 5mon Liddoll-Grainger, and the
Hon Hubert and Mrs Rosumont I greatgrandchildren. Mr and Mrs Miles
Honlungton-Whiteley,
Ambassadors, high commissioners
and other members of the Diplomatic
Corpe: the Duchess of Gralton, Lord
Michael Fizzalan Howard I Colonet the
Ufe Guardet, Lady Rachel Pepty, Lady
Mark Fitzalan Howard Poyal School
of Needleworks, Earl and Counters
Commissioners of Brandback, the
Barrierte Counters
Despited Counters
Mrsgard Viscounters Kemstey, Imagen
Viscounters Kemstey, Imagen
Viscounters Hambleden,
Margard Viscounters Knollys, Viscounters Hambledon, Pamela Larly
Glonconner, Lord Duncen-Sandys, Lady
Greenhill of Harrow Lady BadanPowell I Chief Commissioner of the R. J. G. Heaven, of Dinton, Wilt-shire, and Elizabeth, eldest daugh-ter of Lleutenant-Commander and Mrs T. Clancy, of Bowerchalke, Witships The engagement is announced between Christian, only son of Sberiff and Mrs William Hook, of 10 Morsy Place, Edinburgh, and Stephanie, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Edward Taylor, of Eutlers Hall, Waresido, Hertfordshire.

Outstanding win for London bridge players

By Our Bridge Correspondent The Northern Knockout Teams Congress organized by the English Bridge Union at the Europa Lodge Hotel in Newcastle upon Tyne last weekend resulted in an outstanding win for the London team, cap-tained by U. M. Dourmoush. In a three-team round-robin final their plus score enguised the other two teams' minus ones. The final of the secondary teams also produced convincing winners. Dr J. Perie's Yorkshire team beat Dr R. Chean's Surrey team by 70 lease.

The engagement is announced between Christopher, eldest son of the Rev David and Mrs Quinc, Combe Down, Bath, and Sarah, eldest daughter of Professor and Mrs Maléolm Jeeves, St Andrews, Fife.

Reception

hedrane. Professor Leo Paquette and four colleagues at Ohio State University obtained the parent molecule with two additional methyl groups (a carbon and three hydrogen around attached). The properties of the dimethyl derivative obtained at Ohio State

mate goal, dodecahedrane itself.
That molecule would have 20 carbon and 20 hydrogen atoms in identical chemical environments and would possess the highest degree of symmetry possible in an organic compound. Unlike tetrahedrane and cubane, it should also

27.7

Lord Chelwood Lord Chelwood
The Conservative Middle East
Council gave a reception at the
House of Lords vesterday for
Ambassadors of Arah countries.
Lord Chelwood, president, and Mr
Dennis Walters, MP, chairman,
received the guests, who included
members of HM Government and
British and Arab businessmen.

derivative obtained at Ohio State show some of the character pre-dicted for doderahedrane. For

example, because its molecules pack together so well in the solid, it is almost unsoluble in most sol-vents and it melts at an extremely

By means of crystallographic analysis, the chemists measured the dimensions of the molecules and found that the "hole" in the middle of the polyhedron is only 0.9 angstroms wide. That is smaller than some theories had predicted

than some theorists had predicted and appears to put an end to speculation that it might be possible to trap an ion or atom in the middle of dodecahedrane.

The synthesis of dodecahedrane

in synthesis of douctaneurant is mainly an academic exercise, driven by what Dr Paquette and his colleagues described in this week's Science as the molecule's "especially high aesthetic appeal" and "exquisite shape", rare words to see in a chemical research paper.

But there could also be practical

applications. For instance some chemists believe that a dodecahed-

rane derivative with an amino group attached might have high biological activity, perhaps as an

Today's engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh, as trustee of Royal Academy Trust, attends, meeting of trustees, Buckingham National Federation of Housing National Federation of Housing Associations, chairs working party on rural housing Travellors' Club, Pall Mail, 3; with the Queen attends dinner to mark twenty-fifth anniversary of the Duke of Edinburgh's Award Scheme, given by the Lord Mayor, Mansion House, 8. Shibitions: Edward Houser, National Control of the State of School of the Control of the State Exhibitions: Edward Hopper, Hay-ward Gallery, 10-6; William Scott, war paintings 1942-46, Imperial War Museum, 10-5.50; Imperial War Museum, 10-5.50;
A. W. Callcott. RA, 1779-1844,
Tate Gallery, 10-6; Nudes 19451980, by Bill Brandt, Marl-,
borough Gallery, 6 Albemarie
Street, 10-5.30; Recent sculptures by Quentin Bell, Morley
Gallery, 61 Westminster Bridge
Road, 10-9; Tapestries, watercolours and etchings by Monica

Calls to the Bar The following students of the Inns of Court have been called to the Bar in the Hilary term:

BAT IN THE HIBTY LETT:
LINCOLN'S INN
MISS M. W. M. Hughes, BA. LLB
(Trinit) C. Dublin! G. T. Kanter,
MA. (Canibb): R. Seerreb is soon,
BA. (Conn. J. K. Charleth, R. Levels,
BA. (Conn. J. K. Charleth, R. B. Univ.
C. Hosp. Lond: Miss G. B. Univ.
BA. (Marches) P. Pierrady, LLB
La Law (Such. S. D., Ismail, RA
(Eding HLG): S. S. Pirrady, LLB
(Bombey). INNER TEMPLE

A O Alah, LIM (LSE): Miss A Kirl-patrict Parchife, BSc (Southampton) Districts District C E. Gordon, Lin (Landiff), M. A. Mather-Lees, LLB (Lond). Service dinner

Marshal of the RAF Viscount

A' service in memory of Viscoun

Trenchard, founder of the Royal Air Force Benevolent Fund, was

held in the Bottle of Britain Chapel of: Westminster Abbey yesterday.

The Dean of Westminster officia-ted. A wreath of red popples was laid by Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sr John Grandy, deputy chairman and a vice-president of the fund. Viscount Trenchard, Minister of State, Ministry of De-

fence, and Viscountess Trenchard, were among those present.

Epstein, Thackeray Callery, 18

in eighteenth-century London, by Wendy | Nelson-Cave, National

Thackeray Street, 10-6.

Wendy Nelson-Cave, National Gallery, 1; Seismic exploration for oil and gas, by D. Northwood of British Petroleum, Royal Society of Arts, 8 John Adam Street, 6; Why people draw, by Susan Lambert, Victoria and Albert Museum, 1.15; Naipaul or Lamming? Two Caribbean writers examined, by Jacques Compton, Harlesden Library, Craven Park Road, 7; Poetry of Philip Larkin, Poetry Society, 21 Earl's Court Square, 7.30; Coping with the risks of peace; by Karl Deutsch, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, 5. nomics, Houghton Street, 5.

Lunchtime music: Plano, Richard Meyrick, Guildhail School of Music and Drama, Barbican, 1.10. MIDDLE TEMPLE

MIDDLE TEMPLE

M. Had, BA LLB (Karachi: P. J.
Dagleb, MA. BGL (Ovon: H. Coplen,
MD. B3 (Lond: Miss G. J. Harry
Thomas, LLB (Cond: Miss S. J.
Nelson, LLH (Lond: T. A. Hurth,
MSc (Ganlab: T. D. Edge, BA, LLB,
(Canisb: S. Reynolds, LLH, (Hull:
A. D. Laurentr, LLB (Neading: Miss
M, Chieng Yow Luang, LLB (Lond:);
P. F. W, Gilligan, BGL (Dublin); GRAY'S INN

Aberdeen University Air Squadron Aberdeen University Air Squadron held a dinner at the university yesterday to commemorate their fortieth year. Squadron Leader M. F. F. Common, RAF, Com-

manding Officer, presided and Air Chief Marshal Sir Keith William-son was the guest of honour. Among others present were: The Principal of Aberdeen University, the Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief RAI Support Controland, the Air Officer Commanding and Commandant of RAI College, Cranwell, and the Air Officer Scotland and Northern Ireland. Rare view of OBITUARY New York under Dutch ownership

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent. Now and then a book which sounds to be exceptionally boring turns out to be a work of historic turns out to be a work or materi-tuterest. Such can be said of Adriaen van der Donck's Beschryvinge van Nieuw-Nederlant, second edition with the "Condi-tien" devices and folding. engraved map copied from N. J. Vischer, published in Amsterdam in 1656.

Sotheby's, presumably assuming vesterday estimated at £400 to £600. It was sold to an anony-mous but elated bidder at £1,300. It is, in fact, a description of New York during the last years of Dutch rule, before the colony was ceded to Britain under Charles II.

It is a considerable rarity; when last seen at auction in 1963 a copy was sold for \$2.600. The book sale totalled £80,128 with 4 per cent unsold. Sotheby's sale of Chinese export

porcelain in Monaco on Monda; night had succeeded in attraction dealers from all over the globe.
Since the right people were there, the sale had few difficulties, totalling £180,386 with 6 per cent

Luncheons

Brooks, RN. Dr. Alan Gilmour (NSPCC), Mr. Julian Töbin Athlone Trust', Mr. Kennoth Rose, Mrs. L. H. Butler, (reprosenting Principal of Royal Holloway College), with Dr. E. C. Batho, Dame Markorie Williamson and Mrs. R. Bardr: Groop Captan W. F. C. Hobson, vice-chaltmen, SS and SFA1 and Mrs. Hobson. **BM** Government The Ron-Douglas Hurd, Minister of State at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, was host at a luncheon given in honour of the Oatar Ambassador at 1 Carlton Gardens yesterday.

Inter-Parliamentary, Union Mr John Page, MP, Chairman of the British Group of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, was host at luncheon held at the restauran ship Hispaniola yesterday, in honour of a delegation from China, led by Mr Hao Deoing, President of the People's Institute ship Hispaniola for Foreign Affairs.

Royal Institution of Chartered Mr J. N. C. James, President of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, and members of the general council were hosts at a luncheon held at 12 Great George

Street yesterday. The guests were

The Hon John Baring Sir Ronald Wales, Mr Michael Shersby MP, Mr John Emilyn Jones, Mr Colin Mac-pherson and Mr Christopher Weston, Women's Advertising Club of . Mr Hugh Rossi, Minister for Social Security and the Disabled, was the guest speaker at a lutt-cheon given by the Women's Advertising Club of London at the Savoy Hotel yesterday. Miss

Elliott, president of the club, was in the chair.

Dinners

Speaker The Speaker gave a dinner in Speaker's House yesterday in honour of Mr Hao Deging and honour of Mr Hap Deging and other members of a parliamentary delegation from China. The Chinese Charge d'Affaires was present. Other guests were:
Lord Home of the Rireal, Lord Davice of Leek, Mr Michael Jopling, MP, Mr Roland Moyie, MP, Mr Bernard Meyer, MP, Mr Bernard Weatherill, MP, Mr Robert Adley, MP, Sir Trederic Bennett, MP, Miss Betty Boothroyd, MP, Mr Iohn Corrie, MP, Nor Alley, MR Han Fitch, MP, Dr and Mrs Charles Greene, Mr Bea Ford, MP, Lord Futch, MP, Dr and Mrs Charles Greene, Mr Bea Ford, MP, Lord Newall, MP Lord Newall, MP John Page, MP, Mr Noville Sandolson, ME, MP, Mr Noville Sandolson, Mt. MP, Patrick Wall, MF, Sir Thomas Williams, QC, MP, Canon John Raker, Dr Malcolm Jack, Capter Peter Shaw, Lang Shots.

Talks: History and television: the Lider Short, representation of Ireland, by Robert Ferguson, New Gallery, Lady Mayoress Regent Street, 12.30; Theatre Lady Mayoress

The Lord Mayor and the Lady Mayoress held a dinner party at the Mansion House yesterday to mark the retirement of Lieutenamt. Colonel Sir Eric Pend, lately Comptroller to the Royal Household, Mr G. A. Peacock, lately Remembrancer, and Mr Stanley Heather, lately Comptroller and City Solicitor. The other guests included: Included:
Lady Penn. Mrs. G. A. Pescock, Mr.
Stanley Heather, Restradmiral and Mr.
F. W. Filin, Alderman Sir Edward and
Lady Howard. Lieutenani-Colonel: Si John Miller, Alderman Sir Murray and
Lady Fos. Alderman Sir Murray and
Lady Fos. Alderman and Colonel Sir Lindsky and Lady Ring and Alderman
Sir Bernard and the Hon. Lady WaleyCohon.

GLC . The Chairman of the GLC and Mrs Brook-Partridge entertained of dinner, after attending a con-cert at the Festival Hall, the Burgemeester of Delft and Mme Gallas, the Mayor and the Mayor

ess of Kingston upon Thames and Mr and Mrs Geoffrey Seaton. Electrical Contractors' Association Mr John Nott, Secretary of State for Defence, was principal guest and speaker at the annual dinner of the Electrical Contractors' Association held at Grosvenor House last night. Mr Charles Bromley, president of the association, was in the chair and Mr L. M. Sneddon also spoke. Among others present were:
The Lord Mayor of Westminster, the
Portuguese Anebasedor. Lord Howle of
Troop, Mr David Hunt, MP, and Mr
Irank Chappie.

Mr J. Critchley, MP Mr Julian Critchley, MP, enter-tained the Media Society at dinner at the House of Commons last night, Mr Peter Carter-Ruck, president, was in the chair and the principal guest was the Secre-tary of State for the Home Department.

£1,000 Premium Bond prizewinners

6 MN 211540 6 MP 452545 7 MR 652145 7 MK 771166 7 MK 771166 1 NS 427129 2 NK 470604 PT 628126 1 PM 696717 4 PM 686104 1 PP 53816 7 PP 53816 12 VK 294155 15 VK 857285 15 VI. 994091 15 VW 525095 14 VR 876492 2 08 172514 3 0N 182648 4 08 004055 4 07 215623 6 0N 393508 6 0T 745308 7 0F 904864

Government Law College, Bombay. For several years he worked with the late M. A. Jinnah, who then had an exten-sive law practice, but though a Muslim himself Chagla broke with Jinnah over the latter's political commitment to the creation of an independent Muslim state when British rule in India came to an end. In 1947, when Jinnah became the first governor-general of Pakistan, Chagla was Chief Justice of Bombay, an appoint-ment he held until 1958 when

from November 1966 to Septem-

served for some years as Educa-

A distinguished lawyer, who

for a short period served as a judge of the International Court

at The Hague, he brought to the

work or his ministries courage,

enthusiasm, and a liberal

approach rare amongst his poli-

Born into a Bombay merchant family on September 30, 1900, Chagla was educated at St Xavier's High School and Col-

lege, Bombay, and at Lincoln College, Oxford. He graduated

in Modern History in 1922 and

was called to the Bar in the

same year. On returning to

India, he was appointed profes-

sor of Constitutional Law at the

tion Minister.

rical colleagues.

he became Indian ambassado to the United States. Chagla had already, before independence, had his first experience of diplomacy as a member of the Indian delegation to the United Nations in 1946, and his period in Washington was particularly successful. Through numerous peeches and television appearances, he put India's case—on such matters as Kashmir—to a large number of non-official ment.

Former Indian Foreign Minister Mr Mohamedali Currim Americans with force, franknes 1... hagla, who was India's and wit. In 1962 he succeede. Mr Mohamedali Currin Americans with force, remades, Chagla, who was India's and wit. In 1962 he succeede. Minister of External Affairs Mrs Pandit as High Commissioner in London, resigning in the commissioner of the commissione ber 1967, died on February 9 ar the age of 80. He had also 1963 to join the Union Cabine in Delhi as Education Ministe After the death of Jawahari; Nehru, he was reappointed 1 the Education Ministry by the new Prime Minister, the la Lal Bahadur Shastri, and afn the latter's death at Tashker in January, 1966, he was r appointed once more by h

MR M. C. CHAGLA

successor. Mrs Gandhi. Apart from presenting Indicase on Kashmir at the Univ-Nations in May, 1964, Chagli, main task was to initiate at sustain a rapid expansion education facilities in Indiatask in which he succeeded. R he was as much concerned wi the quality of the educatiprovided and with girl expression in the system to I liberal conceptions. In this, found himself in opposition those long-entrenched co munal and linguistic prejudic which determine so large a p. of the Indian political proce He showed great courage defending the continued use the English language at a tipe when the language questi was, perhaps, the most exp sive issue in domestic polici. Indeed it was on this issue the he resigned as Minister External Affairs in Septemb: 1967, not a year after beil appointed to the post by 3, Gandhi. His resignation was

opposition to the governmen-decision in September abolish English as the mediof higher education in India Thereafter he played no [ther significant role in Ind political life though he ociferous in his criticism the state of emergency imporby Mrs Gandhi's last gove

positions, quite apart fr initiating his own schola forays into the history

In 1963 Stokes returned

Cambridge as Director Studies in History and Tutor

St Catharine's College, Ser

years later he was elected the Smuts chair. As profess

he undertook several admir

trative responsibilities, incl. ing membership of the Im University Council for High Education Overseas and

India committee of the Brit Council, and served as ch:

man of the Cambridge Histo

history of colonial India, and...

particular the social and eco

mic causes of the Great Rel

studies, collected in 's Peasant and the Raj (19 raised the study of Ind

agrarian society to new level of sophistication, and it will many years before his c leagues and pupils exhaust t

rich and complex seams

ideas in this work. But me readers may know him best

views in The Times Liter Supplement. His achievem

when he was elected a Fell

of the British Academy

Very much a family m Eric Stokes married Flore Lee in 1949 and together the

brought up four daughters

Cambridge their home talways open to research :

dents and academic visit.

Singapore and Rhodesia. .:

his essays on Kipling and imperialism, or for his wi ranging and authoritative

Stokes's main scholarly c

Faculty Board, 1977-79.

PROFESSOR ERIC STOKES

Professor Eric Stokes, MA. PhD, FBA, Smuts Professor of the History of the British Com-monwealth in the University of Cambridge since 1970, died on

February 5 aged 56. He brought imagination and analytical rigour to the study of the history of Britain's relations with the που-Ευτορεα world, and leaves a generation of devoted friends and pupils in all parts of the country and

the Commonwealth.

Born on July 10, 1924, Eric
Thomas Stokes was educated
at Holloway School and
Christ's College, Cambridge.
His undergraduate career was interrupted by wartime service, 1943-46. It was his experience in the Indian Mounted Artillery that gave rise to his enduring fascination and delight in Indian society (beside a wealth of anecdote). On his return to Cambridge, he developed a talent for abstract thought and the history of political ideas. It was the defit marriage of these widely separated areas of interest which produced The English Utilizarians and India (1959), a book which contributed as much to British intellectual history as to the history of

India, and which continues to stimulate debate. Stokes's sense of adventure received timely recognit took him first to Singapore where he was Lecturer in History in the University of Malaya (1950-55); and then, after a short period at the University of Bristol to the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland where he was Professor of History from 1956-1963. He threw himself vigorously into the organization from the Commonwealth. of these young departments many this was their most value overseas and taught over the experience of British life, whole range of historical Eric Stokes was the overseas and taught over the whole range of historical studies. He trained a large number of historians in Singa-

pore and Africa many of whom Jocularity and irreverence co now occupy prominent not conceal the shrewdness academic and administrative his judgments

pompous and most approaable of men. But his refresh

MR H. P. R. HOARE

A correspondent writes: Commission Reanie Hoare belonged to a Committee. once prolific group—the private bankers—of which his family is the sole survivor. When he died he was the solice to the solice t he was the senior parmer of C. Hoare & Company and a direct descendant of the bank's 17th century founder, the hank being the last private non-corporate bank in the United Kingdom. When The Times unwittingly

them. Rennie, who was 79, went to

Wellington and Trinity. Cam-bridge. He spent the whole of his life in the bank of whose bridge. He spent the whole of this life in the hank of whose history he was the main author. From his early middle age he was able to involve himself in this other great interest—gave his services privately like the services are serviced by the services privately like the services are serviced by the serviced by the services are serviced by the serviced his other great interest — forestry. When his cousin Sir Henry Hoare died shortly after the Second World War he succeeded to Stourhead and lived Cadogan from whom in the house for some years, obtained a divorce in 1941. But as the place and its superb gardens—administered by the who throughout his National Trust—became increase remained close to him. The ingly attractive to the public was a second short-lived the moved to a smaller house unsuccessful marriage, the

Commission Regional Advist-Westminster Hospital of white he was a governor from 1 to 1970. During the last 30 years he divided his time very the sustained discipline between the bank and his woodlan wall page 13 three days in London and amonitor bank in the United Kingdom.

When The Times unwittingly overlooked this status a correspondent pointed out Hoare's traditionally survived by making advances rather than rejecting them. notional or personal detached, and scrupulously j. But as a countryman he totally relaxed and unbrid sections and senetics.

Dengation.

the most amusing and general lance of hosts with competent started gave his services private, discreetly to many people He married first Lady Bea select

her he had a son and daugh nearby.

Running the large estate himself he was able to indulge his interest in and love for forestry. For many years he was a member of the Forestry

MR GEOFFREY DYSON

George Vine writes:

Your otherwise comprehensive obituary of Geoffrey Dyson leaves out one aspect of his life's work which is little known. This is the pioneer role he played in introducing athletics to Africans in East Africa. In view of the many distinguished athletes East Africa has produced since, his work in this field deserves to be remembered.

It began in Jinja, Uganda the training depot of the King's African Rifles, where Geoffrey

field running, high and his a jumping and gymnastics Africans. Up to that time it Africans. Up to that time a been blandly assumed to Africans in tribal societies contains the second state of these things natural to the second seco The truth is that for the m part they were not very g at field sports except in so cases, spear throwing. The great high jumpers, the Wati

were not recruited.

Geoffrey Dyson went out Kenya later when he was A Coach and together with Arrican Rifles, where Geoffrey foundations for today's outst land ding prowess of East African as a Lieutenant, first introduced on the track.

HE POU

lapa Porus P

Pifki Roji SA Tani Iyes

BUSINESS NEWS



■ Stock markets FT Ind 485.5 up 4.6 FT Gilts 69.06 down 0.11

∄ Sterling \$2,3370 dawn 35 points Index 101.2 up 0.1

■ Dollar

Index 99.4 up 0.3 DM 2.1507 up 135 pts

■ Gold

\$514.50 down \$2

10 (10 d) by a second of the control of the control

Money 3-mth sterling 13/3-13/3

3-nith Euro \$ 171-161

-INSBRIEE

More jobs lost in **North West**

"distant Manufacturing industry in The he has been north west of England a provided a further employment the h in h imerican-owned ingersoll Rand Company said it would close its fundamental art Trafford Park, Manthester, in July with the loss of 450 jobs. The plant makes

Sight emissions and associated JR ERIC STONE aquipment,

The company, which said it the company, which said it the product of the workers of the workers

The Trafford Park factory stands on a road that forms a boundary line of one of the Government's new enterprise zones, but it is on the wrong side of the line and would therefore, not qualify for any of the rate exemptions and other benefits that will apply within the zone.

Accountants criticize pad debts plan

Accountants are criticizing the lank of England's proposal to nelude banks' general provi-ions against bad debts as a eserve for the purposes of leasuring capital adequacy. The Consultative Committee f Accountancy Bodies has writ-

no to the Bank saying that its roposal is contrary to the Com-7 lict with best accounting · · · ractice ".

... celand to devalue

The Central Bank of Iceland as decided to devalue the Iceandic krona by 3.69 per cent. he new rate of exchange will He announcer later today. The Hevaluation is not yet official, Fut Mr Thomas Arnesson,comnerce minister, said in a radio interview that the reason for he move was the recent rise of the dollar.

Ecuador Ioan

P R BOARE

Ecuador has asked Chase Manhattan Bank to arrange syndication of a \$160m loan. Chase is understood to have you the mandate in competiwith Bank of America, danufacturers Hanover Trust, Jank of Tokyo, Citibank and -- : -loyds Bank International

Whisky compensation

Whisky distillers could get learly £90m compensation with-n the next 12 months—subject budget allocations—through layments from the European community for differential pricing on malting barley between EEC and world prices.

Distillers' windfall, page 19

Car imports monitor

Mr Peter Forsyth and Mr John Kay, the authors of the paper argued that increased oil production necessarily required a reduction in the share of manufacturing in national out-Japanese vehicle manufac-turers are to provide the ociety of Motor Manufacturers put and a higher sterling exchange rate was the means of bringing this about (by reduc-ing the international competi-tiveness). Traders with monthly Jetails of cars they have shipped to Britain in a move o help reduce trade frictions.

553m for Air France

France is to guarantee \$53m (£226m) of loans being tranged by the state-run airine Air France with the United

Wall Street higher

The Dow Jones industrial average closed at 9.48.63, up 1.45 on Wall Street yesterday. The \$-SDR exchange rate was 1.23834 while the f-SDR was

10 months outstrips forecast for full year

The Government produced a mixed bag of financial indicators vesterday. Monetary growth in the January banking month was contained to an estimated 0.75 per cent, but central government expenditure during January continued to rise

sharply, Although central Government returned a large surplus of £1,714m for the month, the size of the surplus was well down on January 1980, and consolidated fund expenditure was up by no less than 29 per cent.
The size and bunching of additional payments to local authorities (under local authority increase orders) has authority increase orders) has undoubtedly exaggerated the rate of increase in January, and there is little sign of a deceleration in the growth of spending that the Government had been hoping for towards the end of the present financial year.

For the first 10 months of the year, consolidated fund expendi-

year, consolidated fund expendi-ture is 24 per cent higher than in the comparable period last year. This compares with last spring's Budget forecast of a rise of 20 per cent over the

year as a whole.

But spending is not the only area of concern. The Government cannot take a great deal of comfort from the January revenue figures either.

Although revenue for the

first 10 months of the year is still running slightly shead of forecast—21 per cent against a full year target of 20 per cent growth—there was a marked slowdown in the growth of receipts during January.

Overall receipts were up by only 14; per cent, and £500m of a total £1,166m increase in receipts was artributable to miscellaneous receipts, includ-ing a tranche under the EEC Budget rebate agreement. Inland Revenue receipts for the month rose by just over 9 per cent and customs and excise. receipts were up by only 61

To what extent these receipts may have been affected by late payments of tax is not clear.

The advent of North Sea oil

need not lead inevitably to a

contraction of Britain's manu-

facturing industry, Mr David

Howell, the Secretary of State

for Energy, said yesterday. He dismissed fears that the development of oil and gas resources would leave Britain worse off once these fuels were depleted.

Some switch away from tradi-

Some switch away from traditional industries was "all but
inevitable, indeed desirable"
because of the rise in world
energy prices and increased
competition from developing
countries, as well as the arrival
of North Sea oil.

North Sea oil development
and the imperus towards greater

energy efficiency provided scope for expansion of new

energy-related industries, which were in strong demand world-wide.

Mr Howell, who was speaking to members of the Institute for

Fiscal Studies, was commenting on a paper published last July in the institute's journal, Fiscal

Mr Howell estimated that the

exchange rate effect of North Sea oil alone might lead to a contraction of about 3; per cert in manufacturing output, n.r.

the 9 per cent used for

"illustrative purposes" in the IFS paper. This need not lead to an absolute fall in output if the

economy grew rapidly enough. North Sea oil was making a

vital contribution to the balance

of payments, equivalent to around £4,000m on the current

Pilkington Bros Sp to 275p
Royal Wores 15p to 255p
SA Land 24p to 284p
Tanks Cous 10p to 238p
Western Mining 10p to 245p

8p to 118p 25p to 650p 6p to 251p 6p to 325p 5p to 345p

Studies.

Oil 'will not

leave UK

worse off'

By Frances Williams

MONEYSUPPLY 1980 1981 62~

But it does seem certain that customs and excise receipts are going to fall short of the onethird increase that had been expected over the financial year

Overall, the central government borrowing requirement for the first 10 months of the year stands at £11,381m, more than 23,600m higher than at the same point last year.

Although the Government still as substantial petroleum revenue tax payments to come, as well as further proceeds from asset sales, it has already made it clear that the full public sector borrowing requirement this year is going to be some way ahead even of its revised November estimate.

The November figure had raised the original spring projection from £8,500m . 10 section from £8,500m to £11,500m, But last month Mr Nigel Lawson, Financial Secretary to the Treasury, confirmed that even that figure was likely to prove on the low side. Many City estimates project the full to prove on the low side. Many City estimates project the full year outturn as likely to be between £12,500m and £13,500m. In spite of this, there was

some encouragment for Government yesterday on the trend in private sector credit demand. Although clearing bank figures for the six weeks to January 21 record an increase of £2,000m in lending to the private sector, some two

Intervention by the Department of Trade has settled an argument between Sony Corporation, the Japanese elec-

tronics company, and Italian

customs over a consignment of television sets for the Italian

market made in Sony's South

The Italians had banned distribution of 1,400 colour

televisions on the grounds that the sets did not contain at least 45 per cent components made:

within the European Com-

It was feared that the Italians were about to squeeze out im-

ports of Japanese television sets assembled in Britain.

Sony claimed that the sets contained more than 50 per cent of EEC-sourced components.

The company expects to sell around 16,500 colour sets in

Management Correspondent

The Institute of Directors was

believed to have been told that

there was no alternative.

Wales factory.

Italy this year.

munity.

Italy settles dispute

Aid talks 'disappointing'

over Sony TV sets

thirds of that reflected seasonal influences, particularly the crediting and debiting of yearend interest payments.

The banks estimate that around half the remaining figure may have been accounted for by interest rate arbitraging on "make up" day, leaving an underlying increase of some 2300m, much in line with the slower rate of growth in private sector credit demand seen before Christmas.

Even though the public sector probably had a small expansionary influence on domestic credit on a seasonally adjusted basis, overall domestic credit expansion may have been relatively, modest, External finance may have had a small finance may have had a small

finance may have had a small contractionary influence, leaving sterling M3 growth of about 1500m, or 0.75 per cent.

Although this leaves the annualized rate of growth since last February, the base for the present target period, at 21 per cent, and the underlying rate of growth over the period at an estimated 18 per cent, the annualized rate of growth over the past three months has dropped back to 14 per cent. The authorities will be looking for further deceleration before for further deceleration before the end of the financial year, though they will see only the February figures before the Chancellor's Budget speech on

March 10. Financial markets are now largely resigned to the likeli-bood that a reduction in MLR will probably be held back for the Budget speech itself. There is unlikely to be any rush to buy the new £1,000m gilt edged

offer that goes on sale today. Clearing bank figures for the month include an increase in foreign currency deposits £1,800m, reflecting part of the Iranian funds which were deposited at the Bank of England as part of the hostage release package. It is not clear whether the Iranians have maintained those deposits or

Financial Editor, page 19

under construction at Sony's plant at Bridgend, Glamorgan, comes on stream at the end of the year, the proportion of EEC components in their sets will rise to about 75 per cent, it is claimed.

Sony expects its world sales to rise by 15 per cent in the year to October 31, Mr Akio Morita,

chairman and chief executive, said in London yesterday. This compares with last year's 39 per cent increase, although that followed a difficult previous year.

The directors presented their submissions to Sir Keith rather than to the Chancellor because they believe the Department of

This year, although sale

Increase in spending over Fraser board opens takeover defence

The 14 House of Fraser directors conducting the defence against Lonbro's filsom takeover bid yesterday described to shareholders how Sir Hugh Fraser's reconciliation with Mr Roland "Tiny" Rowland, chairman of Lourho, was the final straw which meant Sir Hugh had to

In the first formal statement since the offer designed to give a "straightforward account of the main developments" which led to Sir Hugh's removal from the chair of Britain's largest stores group three weeks ago, they say: "We believe this latest alliance in the on-off Rowland-Fraser saga to be against the interests of our independent shareholders and em-

ployees, and we deeply regret it.

"It was this final loss of confidence in his (Sir Hugh's) ability to appreciate the true interests of shareholders and employees that led 12 of your directors at a board meeting on Wednesday, January 28, to vote in favour of a resolution that Sir Hugh Fraser should no longer be chairman of the board."

But westerdays letter brought sharp

But yesterdays letter brought sharp reaction from Sir Hugh and further state-ments of clarification from the Fraser

Sir Hugh said: What they have nor mentioned is that Simon Garmoyle (Lord Garmoyle, of House of Fraser's merchant banker advisers S. G. Warburg) suggested
I should resign as chairman two days
before the meeting with Mr Rowland.

"And why shouldn't I meet Mr
Rowland? I had a lot of shareholders'

calls after the extraordinary shareholders' meeting saying this should be sorted out. Mr Rowland is a shareholder and I would speak to any shareholder who wants a meeting, whether he has 10 or a million

shares."
Mr Ernest Sharp, House of Fraser deputy chairman, said: "How could we have mentioned this in the letter to share-holders? We don't know what took place in that private meeting between Sir Hugh and Lord Garmoyle."

and Lord Carmoyle."

After reading the House of Fraser letter, Lorrbo issued a statement saying that a move to make current part-time Fraser chairman Professor Roland Smith an executive chairman was defeated by 11 votes to four during the same meeting which ousted Sir Hugh.

House of Fraser immediately retorted that this was part of a resolution which would have restored Sir Hugh as non-executive chairman with Professor Smith

as executive chairman. The move, sug-gested after Professor Smith had been voted chairman, was defeated.

A number of Fraser directors pleaded with Sir Hugh to accept the post of president of House of Fraser, but he refused.

Meanwhile, Lourho's formal offer document is expected out in two to five days. Lonrbo yesterday gives those House of Fraser shareholders who do not wish to take the 150p cash the chance to opt for the equivalent nominal amount of 12 per cent unsecured loan stock 1981/84. Lourbo shareholders will meet to approve the bid on March 4.

The Fraser board's defence document is likely to be out before then. A major part of that will include the long-awaited property revaluation likely to show assets of 307p a share and valuing Harrods at \$114.45

The Fraser directors advise shareholders to take no action in the meantime and say: "Shareholders will only benefit from the value of these property assets and the continuing improvement and development of our retailing activities if we fight off this unwelcome and opportunist bid from Lourho."

Compromise talks start on Bill for self-regulation at Lloyd's

By Richard Allen

Crucial talks on the controversial Bill for improving self-regulation at Lloyd's, the London insurance market, are scheduled to take place at the House of Commons tomorrow evening.

Sir Graham Page, MP for Crosby, who is attempting to steer the Bill through Parliament is to meet its critics, including Lady. Middleton, head of the recently formed Association of External Members of Lloyd's, and a group of Conservative MPs in an effort to hammer out a compromise. hammer out a compromise.

hammer out a compromise.

Having withdrawn the Bill in the face of parliamentary opposition during its second reading last month, the Lloyd's committee has made major changes. However, although the committee is understood to regard this redrafting as its "ultimate compromise", the alterations are unlikely to satisfy sterner are unlikely to satisfy sterner critics. These include Mr Nick Parker and Mr John Burrows,

Stock Exchange

dashed yesterday when the Commissions, Dealings and

Options Committee, chaired by

Mr Peter Stevens of Laurie,

Milbank, decided against their immediate introduction.

The decision was badly re-ceived in the traded options market, with dealers claiming

that the three brokers to the £150m issue. Hoare Govert, Cazenoves and W. Greenwell had put pressure on the committee

not-to complicate the sensitive



Graham Page: to meet

Aerospace traded options stalled

two underwriting "names" at Lloyd's, who petitioned against the Bill in its original form.

Hopes of a traded option class with traded options.

In British Aerospace shares to Coincide with the group's listing from the three firms last night.

Rut the committee claims it.

Rut the committee claims it.

took no account of any external pressures in reaching its decision. It prefers to see how the market develops in British Aero-

space shares before giving approval for option trading in the stock, and will be reviewing

A wide spread of shares and

a good market are the usual requirements for introducing a class of traded options in a company's stock, together with

an established dividend record.

the matter.

drawal.

launch of British Aerospace In the special case of British

In a compromise move Lloyd's has removed from the main Bill the controversial Clause 11; which would have the effect of which would have the effect of giving a new ruling council blanker indemnity against the possibility of legal action. It has also accepted changes in the composition of the proposed council to increase the number of non-working members represented from six to eight.

Put the existing members in

But the existing committee is apparently still resisting pressure for specific provisions to be included in the Bill safeguarding members of the Society of Lloyd's from fraud or for provisions requiring Lloyd's backers or divert themselves of prokers to divest themselves of their underwriting interests. .

These could prove stumbling blocks at tomorrow night's meeting especially as many opponent of the Bill see the divestment issue as crucial to Lloyd's future. Some Conservative MPs have threatened to "talk-out" the Bill during the compromises are reached

While a spokesman from Hoare Govett's corporate finance department said yesterday that traded options might be

among the variables that can affect stock prices, Mr David Steen of stockjobber, Pinchin Denny disputed the point.

"There's nothing sinister about traded options—we've had

a clean record for three years.
No one has ever suggested that
they have had a particular
effect on the underlying prices
of stock", Mr Steen said.

US officials in trade talks with **Europeans** From Frank Vogi

US Economics Correspondent Washington, Feb 10.—EEC officials today bluntly outlined European trade concerns to the Reagan Administration.

But they relieved American anxieries that a secret deal on car imports between the EEC and Japan could lead to increased Japanese car exports to the United States. Sir Roy Denman, Director

General for External Affairs at the Brussels Commission, who was recently in Japan, assured Mr William Brock, the United States trade ambassador, that no secret negotiations have taken place to secure pledges from Japan to reduce car exports to Europe. There was, however, agreement to discuss car import policies.

American sources said there would be no attempt by the United States and the EEC to coordinate separate talks on car imports with the Japanese. "We are not about to start ganging up on the Japanesa, said a senior United States official.

officials held extensive talks with Mr Brock and his staff. The Europeans discovered that the Reagan Administration has yet to formulate any firm foreign trade policies, and that the Americans are willing to listen carefully to European opinions.

Sir Roy " made the point that sir Roy "made the point that things are tough in the Community, especially in the United Kingdom, in the petrochemical industry in general, and in the fibres area in particular", said an American official, who added: "We listened with sympathy to their views".

The purpose of the talks was

The purpose of the talks was for the Europeans to map out for the Europeans to map out their trade positions to the Americans before firm policy decisions had been taken here, with the hope that the European views will be influential in formulating United States policy. By American accounts, this aspect of the mission was a success.

At the same time, as one American official said: "The Europeans came to find out what they could find out about our positions and we were not able to be very helpful". Sir Roy urged Washington to more shead with domestic natural gas price deregulation; but all he could win from the Ameri-cans was the comment that this

The amount of access and the amount of access and hospitality granted to the EEC team clearly indicates the seriousness with which the new administration is taking Euro-

been difficult, with United States business particularly showing a slowdown, he said Grand Met directors' But Sony was planning produc-£275,000 handshake tion increases this year, including 1.5 million videotape recorders (an increase of more than 40 per cent) and 2.7 million colour television sets (an increase of 300,000). By Rosemary Unsworth he had received any payment Former directors of Grand from Grand Met which also last

Metropoliian, the brewing to hotels group, have received a hotels group, have received a total of £275,000 in compensa-tion and ex gratia payments.

The figures were revealed in the group's 1980 annual report which said that three directors had resigned last year. The three are Mr Ernest Sharp, former joint managing director who resigned on March 21, Mr Geoffrey Palau, former deputy chairman of Inter-national Distillers and Vintners, and Mr Derek Taylor, executive director of Grand Metropolitan Hotels. The last two resigned on

disappointed by the outcome of its meeting with Sir Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Industry yesterday.

Discussing the Institute's 18-point set of proposals to belo industrial regeneration, Mr Walter Goldsmith the Institute's director general, criticized subsidies to rescue state-owned industries, such as BL, but is believed to have been told that June 9.

Mr Sharp, who is non-hon-executive deputy chairman of House of Fraser, said yesterday that he was not conceding that

year proposed to pay Mr Nicholas Coral, chairman of the gaming group, a £300,000 golden handshake if Grand Met's £87m agreed bid for Coral Leisure went through. The decision by the Department of Trade to refer the bid to the Monopolies Commission resulted in Grand Met's with-

Sir Maxwell Joseph, the group chairman, commented that alcharman, commented that although the group now had a
much broader geographical
spread of activities it was still
dependent to a material extent
on the health of the United
Kingdom conomy, "The country
is still passing through a painful period of recession and
adjustment and domestic trad-



Sir Maxwell Joseph: optimistic despite difficulties,

ing conditions continue to be difficult." But he said he was optimistic that the eventual return to a healthier and more prosperous environment would

issue was being considered. pean concerns.

Cash aids to smooth the way for more automated industry

made little progress on pro-posals to help people becoming self-employed.

Robots to go on the Government payroll Automate or stagnate is the

enthusiastic call on the lips of robot users in Britain. That call has now been endorsed by the Government in its decision to assist the introduction of more robots in industry by paying 25 per cent of the cost of new processes that adopt robots as prime constituents.

There are now 371 robots working in British industry meking the United Kingdom sixth in the world's robot league measured against Japan (6,000), the United States (3,500), Sweden (1,200), Germany (1,133) and Italy (400),

These facts are a result of a survey published yesterday by the British Robot Association which has more than 250 members. The survey found that only 19 per cent of robor devices in Britain are home manufactured; the remainder were imported from Europe, the United States and Japan. About £1.3m a year is being allocated by the Government

for the advancement of robots

in all areas of research, appli-

cation, awareness and manu-

facture.



Industrial welding in the hands of a robot.

That figure will rise to about £2.7m by 1984. The allocation will be reviewed if demand shows that more funds are

This year 30 per cent more robots are expected to be in use by British industry. The funding programme is funding programme is provided through the Product Development

Scheme and from funds administered by the Mechanical Engineering and Machine Tools Requirement Board. Apart from offering funding

for new processes the Government is also prepared to encourage robot manufacture. There are only about four manufacturers in Britain with Unimation and Hall Auto-

The Covernment will advance 25 per cent of the cost_of

developing a new robot. The device will be bought by the Department of Industry and placed with a manufacturer for If the trial is successful the

manufacturer can buy the device at a concessionary rate, but if the experiment fails the robot can be returned to the manufacturer after refunding the purchase price to the Department of Industry, with an adjustment for depreciation. Heavy engineering has been prominent in its application of robots where they have taken over often unattractive jobs such as arc welding and injec-

tion moulding. Among the country's leading robot users are BL, Ford, Lans ing Bagnall, ICI and British Aerospace. They will be among a number of users offering their experience to British manage ment during a special conference at the Brighton Metropole

Conference Centre in May. Bill Johnstone

THE COMMERCIAL BANKING COMPANY OF SYDNEY LIMITED HALF YEARLY REPORT

DIVIDEND ANNOUNCEMENT

The C.B.C. Group announces consolidated operating profit for the half year ending 31st December 1980 before tax of A\$33,83 Million (unaudited) compared with A\$29.96 Million in the corresponding period last year. After deducting income Tax of A\$14.74 Million (1979 A\$13.06 Million) and minority interests the consolidated net profit increased by 12.6% to A\$18.57 Million (1979 A\$4.8 Million)

A\$18.57 Million (1979 16.48 Million).
For the Banking Group, operating profit before tax was A\$29.18
Million (1979 A\$26.47 Million). After providing A\$12.44 Million (1979 A\$11.43 Million) for Income Tax the net operating profit increased by 11.3% to A\$16.74 Million (1979 A\$15.04 Million). The CAGA Group achieved a further profit improvement during the half year. The result before tax was a net profit of A\$4.65 Million (1979 A\$3.48 Million). After providing A\$2.30 Million for Income Tax (1979 A\$1.63 Million) the net operating profit increased by 26.6% to A\$2.35 Million (1979 A\$1.85 Million). C.B.C.'s share of the net operating profit was A\$1.83 Million

(1979 A\$1.44 Million). As previously announced C.B.C. purchased from Bank of America its 22.1% interest in CAGA on 31st December, 1980 and the full profit of CAGA will accrue to the C.B.C. Group in

future half years. The Board is pleased to declare an increased interim dividend of 11 cents per share (1979 interim 9 cents) in respect of the half year ending 31st December 1980 on the issued ordinary capital of the Bank.

The dividend is payable on the 6th March, 1981. Completed transfers received by the Company up to 5.00 p.m. on Friday, 20th February, 1981 will be registered before entitlements to the dividend are determined.

Dividend warrants will be posted to Shareholders as soon as possible after 6th March, 1981.

By Order of the Chief Board, J. H. Seymour, Chief Manager, U.K. & Europe, 9th February, 1981.

PRICE CHANGES

Rises

Bloken Hill	9p to 225p 25p to 715p
Vons Gold Fields Nat W'minster	8p to 436p 10p to 373p 15p to 130p

Ass Fisheries 6p to 54p Lasmo 8p to 654p Lyndenburg Plat 8p to 142p Knross 43p to 577p Man Ship Canal 15p to 173p

THE POUND

buys Australia S

sells

Netherlands Gld 5.61 Norway Kr 13.09 Portugal Esc 134.00 Norway Rr 134.00
Portugal Esc 134.00
South Africa Rd 2.20
Spain Pta 203.00
Sweden Kr 11.17
Switzerland Fr 4.71
USA S 2.39
Verteelavia Dur 88.00 Yugoslavia Dnr \$8.00 Rajes for small denominal notes only, as supplied yest Barclays Bank Internation Different fales apply to t cheques and other foreign

Milford Docks

Finland M France Fr

Canada \$

Denmurk Kr ermany DM

HEREY DISON

Big onshore oil find in S Australia

An inland oil discovery, said history, announced this week has proved to be sufficient to send oil shares climbing on the Sydney and Melbourne stock

exchanges.
The discovery, called Strzelecki Number Four, is in barren outback country in the northeast corner of South Australia, near the New South-Wales and Queensland borders. The area, known as the Cooper Basin, is said to be rich in potential as an energy supplier.

The main shareholders in the Cooper Basin are Santos, Australian Light Gas, and Ansett Transport Industries, the last named being controlled by a transport company and Mr Rupert Mordoch's News Corpor-

Ford-Toyota venture

'making progress' Ford Motor Company, and Toyota of Japan are making substantial progress toward establishing a joint United States venicle-making operation, but formal agreement might not come before mid-year, Ford officials said Mr Harold A. Poling, head of Ford's North American operations, said the companies were very close to a decision on what kind of vehicle to produce and were looking at three Ford plants as a base.

Massey shares issue

Massey-Ferguson will issue 20 million government-guaran-teed preferred shares at Can\$10 a share as part of its complex refunancing programme. Under-writing sources said the shares will carry a floating dividend rate amounting to half the Canadian minimum lending rate, plus 0.75 per cent.

Chrysler loan

Mr. Donald Regan, the United States treesury secretary, said he would endorse \$400m £170.9m) in loan guarantees for Chrysler Corporation if it meets the conditions set down by the Carter administration

Fiat laying off 70,000

Fiat is planning to lay off 70,000 workers for about 10 days in March and April in order to help trim stocks.

COUNTRY PROPERTIES

Manin&Pole JohnDWood

EASTON ROYAL

FASTON ROYAL

A most attractive single storey house structed on the edge of the video store the structure of the structure of

OXFORGSHIRE

CORING-ON-THAMES

A mature house standing on high ground about one mile stand and village in the standing on high ground about one mile stand the stand with a standing for the standing form the mature for the standing form to the standing for the free hold. Diskip for the Freehold. Diskip for the Freehold. Diskip for the Freehold. Diskip for the free standing for the freehold.

SANDWICH

With Inglences fireplaces and Cyposed beams, located within the Sandwich Conservation Area, a short distance from the Quay and town tentre and 2 miles from Sandwith Bay and Royal bit. Occupe's Golf Club, the tenue of the 1981 British Open Golf Championbit'o. Lunnes, dining room. A bedthems, bathroom, en suite W.C. and wastroom. 'Gas central

had washroom. Gas central beating. Rear garden. For 50s by auction in March un-

BOYMOOR

live minutes wall, of station (Ession 30 minutes). Escellent det. family, house in delightful retunds of one acre. Halt & cleakroom, 26%, hounge, dining charles Study, breakfast room, 100 minutes, but ch., 25,1-265. Well maintained man, 25,0-265.

ATTCHISONS
Chartered Servicion
154 HIGH STREET
BURKHAMSTED

GHELTENHAM. Secluded delached flatter in picturisque area. 2 hipro-recit. Spachus flitter. A double bads. 2 baths. Shower. 2 giranes, c.n. 1883.500.—Chultennam (12486).

WILTENIAE ...

Exports are rising and domestic steelmakers paying more per tonne Brighter future for scrap processors

Britain's ferrous scrap processors, who last year saw their sales to the steel industry cut to the lowest level for nearly 30 years, are beginning to detect a glim-mer of light at the end of the recessionary

Total sales to the steelmakers fell to 3 million tonnes last year compared with 6.3 million tonnes the year before, reflecting the impact of the 13-week strike at the beginning of the year. But cautious optimism is being expressed by members of the British Scrap Federation as the industry awaits a government state-ment on the future of the steel industry. Prices have begun to improve over the

past few weeks, with the private sector steelmakers and the British Steel Corporation raising buying prices by between £2 and £5 a tonne. That is welcome news for the scrap processors, who saw their selling prices fall by more than 40 per cent in the course of last year.

The improvement has been modest with prices now around £35 to £36 for the grades' most in demand from steelmakers producing steel by electric arc. This increase would appear to owe its origins to the need by the steel corporation to replenish stocks. But the scrap industry believes that prices could harden significantly by the end of this year.

For the moment, scrap prices are still below the levels of seven years ago,

although the industry has managed to increase exports. During last year, the scrap processors, faced with falling prices and deckining demand from domestic steelmakers, tackled the export market

with a renewed-vigour.

From a level of 1.3 million_tonnes of exports in 1979, exports last year rose to 2.78 million tonnes, and this year the industry confidently expects to reach 3 million tonnes. The increase in shipments owes much to the coordination of efforts through an export group.

Spain remains the largest single customer for British scrap shipments, taking 1.8 million tonnes, but the developing trend in shipments to the Far East was not fully reflected in the figures for last year. The level of shipments to India, Pakistan and Japan is likely to rise.

But while the recourse to export mar-kets outside the EEC has provided a welcome relief for the scrap industry, companies fear that political battles lie ahead. Against the background of the rationalization and reorganization of EEC steel. the scrap industry believes that there will be more than enough steelmaking scrap washing around the Community for sometime, and that surplus is likely to remain even when Spain becomes an EEC

The scrap industry is continuing to

should remain free to maintain a high level of exports. It argues that the pleas being made by the steel industry should

Scrap companies claim controls would be a backward step and would injure the growing export effort and undermine investment and business planning.

Industry leaders take the view that scrap is an international trade commodity and they see no reason why this should not continue. In view of the efforts being made by the United Kingdom industry to stimulate exports, any attempt by the domestic steel industry or by the Government to introduce controls will be fiercely

The modest improvement in buying over the past few weeks, with British Steel buying between 60,000 and 70,000 tonnes of scrap a week, coupled with the success of the export effort, hasprovided the industry with some basis for optimism. But scrap processors re-main worried that continued slack demand from the domestic industry, uneconomic prices and export restrictions could seriously undermine the industry's future

Peter Hill

Artificial island plan for Arctic

By Our Industrial Staff A Taylor Woodrow subsidiary is part of an international consortium which is to build an artificial island in the Canadian Arctic as a base for oil develop-

The contract has been awarded by Dome Petroleum of Canada, in an exploration and development programme likely to cost several thousand mil-lions of pounds.

The value of the work to be carried out by Taywood Energy, which is based in Calgary, was not given. The company, a sub-sidiary of Taylor Woodrow of Canada, part of the Southalibased contractors, will be shar-ing the work with two other groups—Riedel International of the United States, and Tower Coustruction of Canada. Taylor Woodrow's stake in the con-sortium is 35 per cent.

The artificial island, which will support work in temperatures as low as minus 40 degrees fahrenheit, comprises four concrete calssons measurlng 225ft by 50ft by 38ft high. Dome is estimated to have

spent about £180m so far on exploration and development of an oil reservoir thought to match those in the North Sez in size. The company has been using special reinforced drill ships, assisted by an ice-break-ing vessel. Oil from the Beau-fort Sea could be landed within five years.

Rising cement prices may trigger imports

Ready-mixed concrete manufacturers fear that rising cement prices in Britain may soon make it cheaper to import supplies from Europe.

They have asked the cement nakers, who fix prices through a common agreement to reconincreases announced recently.

Prices are to go up by 11 to 12 per cent from the end of this month, with a further 5 to 7 per cent increase to follow in July. However, the British Ready Mixed Concrete Association says they are already "substantially higher than in most other countries in the western world".

"While this may be largely the result of high United Kingdom energy costs and a prefer-ential exchange rate, there is a risk that concrete will become an uncompetitive product in camparison with other materials."

Demand for ready-mixed coucrete in the fourth quarter of 1980 was 20 per cent down on earlier, and order books suggest that there will be a further decline of at least 10 per cent in the first six months of this

Total production last year fell by 7.8 per cent to 21.97 cubic This is the second consecu-tive year in which customers have spoken out over cement

price increases, which are fixed by means of a common agree-ment operated by the Cement Makers' Federation.

Last year, the federation angered its customers by giving only three weeks' notice of a 24 per cent price rise. The increase was criticized by both the Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors and the National Federation of Building Trades Employers, who at one time threatened to ask the Director General of Fair Trad-ing to challenge the common pricing agreement. The civil engineers described the agree-ment as "legalized murder" and a " price ring ".

The arrangement has been in existence for more than 30 years, and has been challenged, unsuccessfully, in the Restrictive Practices Court twice

After a frequently bad-tempered debate the suppliers and the consumers reached an agreement that future price increases would be staggered and given only after early warning. This was especially important to builders and con-tractors who often are asked to quote firm prices for Jobs valid for a defined period.

However, the reaction of the ready-mixed concrete makers suggests that it is not the timing so much as the size of the increase, against a back-ground of falling workload, which is likely to cause concern this year.

Chambers call for price control on council rates

By Patricia Tisdall Management Correspondent

A call for statutory price controls on rate and public utility charges was made by the of Commerce yesterday. Sir Monty Finniston,

association's president, said in a letter to the Chancellor of the Exchequer outlining the cham-bers' economic policy recom-mendations for the Budget that statutory limits "should be set to prevent the public sector increasing charges faster than the private sector

Sir Monty also said that business men did not believe that the public sector was putting enough effort into cutting costs. "Efficiency audits are carried out in North America by inde-pendent accountants. Why can we not do the same?"

Sir Monty gave a warning that there was a continuing deterioration in industrial and commercial profitability.

"Even firms reporting im-provement in orders anticipate lower profits", he said "If firms are to stay in business they must necessarily continue to cut costs, and this is only possible if local authority and water rates, taxes, energy prices and nationalized industry charges are kept down.

"The further increase in arges threatened for later charges this year will not merely delay recovery, with all that means in terms of unemployment and renewed inflationary pressures, but will cause the cancelling of investment, a halt in research and development, and even more redundancies. Escalating public sector charges are more than offsetting the gain from Sir Monty gave warning:

Although we very much welcome the attempt to limit the increase in the public sector wage bill to 6 per cent . . . further savings are necessary.

Other changes which the association urged the chancellor to make included provisions for the public sector to fund some capital projects by borrowing.

Brewers to invest £1,271m

By Derek Harris,

Britain's brewers yesterday announced a three-year, £1,271m capital investment plan —a 15 per cent decline compared with the previous three-year period—with more money going to improve public houses. But a price rise warning also came from Mr Derek Palmar, the Brewers' Society chairman, who is also chairman of Bass. Although a 4p a pint increase has been put through the trade in the past two months, and with the Chancellor threatening to add up to another 2p a pint in the Budget, the industry still could not escape from the effects of inflation, Mr Palmar said. It inflation ran at 10 per cent this year it could mean another 40 on a pint during the another 4p on a pint during the 12-month period to come, he With beer production fore-casts marked down from 43.6

million barrels to an actual 40.6 million last year and 1981, the industry's situation was "disappointing and to some extent gloomy," Mr Palmar said.

Poor sales prospects into 1982 have taken their toll of the brewers' investment plans, although it had been expected even before the recession started to bite that spending on new brewing capacity would decline in the next three years. This was because the big expansion phase in brewing was already company. already coming to an end, In the past three years the retailing end of the industry, largely public houses had ac-counted for 51 per cent of capital spanding, but in the new plan they bet 67 per cent of spending. Most of this will go to maintain and develop public

BTR Permali

The Gloucestershire plastic moulders with whom Ford and Fibreglass (part of the Pilkington group) have been working to develop a car engine with plastic parts is BTR Permali. The company's name was in-correctly transcribed in yester-day's Business News.

earnings only in successive calendar years (and this is the usual practice) but the August-1971 (71-72) 1972 (72-73) August annual wages round: 1973(73-74) widely referred to in other 1974 (74-75) The exchange rate and subsidies to industry

ment in earnings in general it explained looks rather different.

1970 (70-71)

From Mr N. Robinson Sir, In his article of January 29, "The last of the big spenders", David Blake criticizes the Government for mistaken policy decisions with respect to the exchange, rate and the subsidization of

Sir, In the article "Rise and fall of the Phillips Curve" (The Times, February 9) Mr Douglas Vaughan looked at the relation

ship between unemployment and earnings during the 1970s and suggested that "changes in the British labour market

may have made earnings, rather

than wage rates, a better indi-

cator". He also referred to the "close relationship between the rate of growth of earnings and that of the broad money supply

(M3) two years earlier between

in these issues and in the move-

is important that the sensitivity

of the findings to different

measures is understood. Mr

Vaughan referred to changes in

Given the widespread interest

1970 and 1979".

Unfortunately he fails to get to grips with the issues involved and so criticizes the Government for something on which it is probably right and fails to criticize it for something on which it is probably wrong

wrong. According to David Blake, the Government's claims that attempts to hold down the pound through intervention will lead to a surge in inflation provides evidence that it is only its obsession with the reduction in the rate of infla-tion which prevents the Government from intervening in the foreign exchange markets. Such an interpretation of the Government's view fails to do justice to its many statements. on the subject.

The real point at issue is whether an induced change in the value of the pound has an effect on anything other than the rate of inflation; that is whether intervention can change the real exchange rate rather than the nominal exchange rate. Of course, intervention would lower the nominal exchange rate but if this were accompanied by an equal rise in the price level the real exchange rate would have been left unchanged and Briperbaps, during the short period in which prices were adjusting to the new nominal

be small or non-existent; Yours faithfully,
David Blake presents neither J. N. ROBINSON,
arguments nor evidence to me 14A South Hill Park Gardens,

contrary. London NW David Blake then goes on to January 30.

attack the Government's subsidies to industry on the grounds that subsidies would have little effect because, if they increased the public sector borrowing requirement and if the Govern-ment stuck to its monetary targets, interest rates would rise and so drive up the exchange rate still further. This argument may well have some truth to it but it does not go to the root of

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

contexts is perhaps more rele-

vant. The calendar year is rather

a hotchpot as far as earnings

are concerned. In the current

pay round the monthly index of average earnings (seasonally

adjusted) fell by 0.8 per cent between September and Novem-

ber 1980 the most recent month

for which we have data, but

rose by 5.3 per cent between January and March which is

also a two-month period in the

same calendar year but from

the previous pay round. If we

give the earnings changes for the 1970s in terms of successive

pay rounds the evidence to be

Percentage increases in

earnings 1970-80

Calendar

12.7 10.5

the matter. If we want to preserve domes-tic industry during the period in which the United Kingdom is an oil producer there is nothing for it but to raise demand in the economy and to absorb the oil revenues with imports, or to invest abroad and to offset a current account balance of payments surplus with a capital account deficit. Quite apart from their effect on interest rates, general subsidies cannot work in the way suggested by the article for they set up a ten-dency towards a continued sur-plus on the overall balance of payments; something which is impossible.

As North Sea oil is produced the current eccount balance of payments will tend to move into surplus. On unchanged policies the exchange rate will rise and so eliminate the surplus by pricing industry out of the mar-ket. If industry is then subsi-dized so that it regains competitiveness, the balance of payments surplus will tend to reemerge and the exchange rate will be driven up still further. Subsidies alone cannot pre-vent the erosion of industry via

a high exchange rate; all they tish industry would have - do is to raise the level of the gained no advantage except, exchange rate which is needed to cause the erosion. If the Government were first to take the decision to raise demand in exchange rate.

Thus the issue is not so dustry might then be helpful, not to deal with any exchange would worsen inflation as whether there would be any offsetting benefits to the country. The Government's rather than by increased view is that the benefits would imports.

Yours faithfully. Yours faithfully.

Influences on the Phillips Curve 1979 (79-80)

In particular, the sharp rise from a 13 per cent increase in earnings in the 1973-74 pay round to a 27 per cent increase in the following one is not captured in the calendar year column which shows a more gradual increase from 13.8 per cent in 1973 to 17.5 per cent in 1974 to 26.8 per cent in 1975. But there are other important differences too and it may well carnings in different pay rounds we most want to explain. Yours faithfully,

C. G. TRINDER. National Institute of Economic ood Social Research. 2 Dean Trench Street, Smith Square, London SW1P 3HE. February 9.

Economic size of windmills

From Mr Andrew Stobart Sir, The ETSU report of 1977 pointed out that there was a maximum economic size of windmill, above which struc-tural cost increases outweighed the increased value of energy income ".

Using mass - produced arrays of small rotors should further reduce costs below the ones I gave (Letter, February 4) for our present machines About 17, 14-rotor arrays wouk be required to produce at the maximum. Trimble mill output wind speed of 2 metres per second. Also severa units should be inherently safe from supply interruptions, du-to gale damage, than one large

It would possibly be mor-logical to compare windmit costs in terms of kWhrs annua income per £100 of installer cost at a particular averag the controls, etc. mentioned b. Mr Challis (Letters, Februar,

Yours faithfully, ANDREW STOBART, Technical Director, Trimble Windmills, 55 East Parade,

Designing the small ship From Mr Hugh Whitwell Sir, Mr David Giles, in h

letter of February 2 refers to ship being "sea-kindly" bur: A seaworthy ship, showin kindness at sea: Sounds very much safer and smoother to me-Than a "sea-kindly"

maston

12.00

12 50 43

and the same

Than a "sea kindly" shirt which sounds just good enough.
When the water is calm is not when it's roughs? Perhaps it's the jargen, it's ready-made word:
"Seaworthy" that's splendid!
Sea-kindly?—Absurd i
Yours faithfully.

HUGH WHITWELL, 23 Abbey Gardens, London NW8 3AS.

Decline of the textile business

From the Director of the Tex-tile Industry Support Campaign thousands of jobs have been appreciation of the world r lost through imports. Sir, Mr Ira Brown of the British Importers Confederation (January 26) is right when he says that many pages of facts and figures can be written on the decline of the textile industry, but the conclusions he draws from the figures are erroneous. I will enswer three major errors in his arguments.

First, the United Kingdom tices. We are not asking for textile industry has never argued that all the job losses as Mr Brown suggests, but

argued that all the job losses as Mr Brown suggests, but have been caused by imports. Simply that the high levels of We have always been in the forefront of technical development and therefore understand out of hand and that imports

better than Mr Brown that
many jobs have disappeared as
a result of increased efficiency.
However, with imports representing over half the United
Kingdom consumption of textiles and clothing it is beyond

manufacturing. In fact, our to Secondly, we have never suggested that all imports should cease, but we have always asked for sensible controls rather than a free-for-all, and we are particularly concerned about imports which distort world trade through dumping, subsidies and other unfair prac-

dustry is continually modernic ing as new developments aris and we have factories which are equal to any in the work If Mr Brown were really terested we could show hi ultra-modern plants which haclosed down over recent year Even the best plants which ha managed to survive so far full it impossible to meet the ridic lous and clearly unfair pric. of so many textile and clothingoods brought into the Unit Kingdom by British importer 👉 Yours faithfully. JOHN E. LONGWORTH. Director,
The Textile Industry Supp Campaign, Thorncliffe, 115 Windsor Road,

Public sector price increases From Mr D. A. Ball sector, who exercise monopoly

Sir, When my company control on so many of our tive so recently announced plans for services. The public sector is lated cautious expansion, we were now overwhelmingly responsible ment directly confronted with the for the present levels of inflaheart-breaking human face of tion. Recent published figures sector.

say begging for work, any work, any hours—far beyond our capability to employ them. Clearly, all employers have some moral obligation to do all our capability to employ them.

Clearly, all employers have
some moral obligation to do all
that they can to alleviate this
from threats to pleading.

social problem. However, the ability of industry to help is strictly related to success in

we must reduce prices and are thus unable to recover United Kingdom domestic inflation kingdom domestic inflation from customers. If we do not increase prices and costs rise, we go out of business. We are, hence, desperately anxious to keep our costs down to both avoid losses and maintain orders. This basic housekeep ing has been recognized by increase for a mylic sector costs will have to stop, As a mix trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation, we must either the propose of the manner of subjecting the public sector in find a means of subjecting avoid losses and maintain doing the same? Do they fail, national impoverishme they could cut costs. By conwait have to stop, As a mix trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation, we must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation, we must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation, we must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast, my firm has cut overhead economy nation. We must eith trast national interpretation of the public sector in find a means of subjecting the public sector in find a means of subjecting the public sector in find a means of subjecting the public sector in find a means of subjecting the public sector in find a means of subjecting the publ both our workforce, who reached a sensible, single-figure pay settlement, and our suppliers, who have agreed price increases of the same

order.

Ject of an official worth the Ipswich IP3 8JD,
It has not unfortunately, dole queue of productive man? Suffolk,
been recognized by the public And I am not referring to the January 30.

and some of the reasons preventing its remedy.

We have literally been inundated with letters, telephone calls and visits from people desiring work—no, better resaid to the control of the reasons preventing its remedy.

Tion. Recent published figures show public sector increases—without exception—of greater than 20 per cent in the last 12 months, whereas other commodities had only increased he modest amonths. public sector suppliers, telling them that we could not sustain

The forced payment of Danegeld in double figure price increases will directly reduce

their impact and even react angrily to any suggestion that bill, then the spending real they could cut costs. By conincrease for a public sector consequences will ensemployee is a job loss in Yours fairhfully, ing public sector overmanning is job loss in the wealth-creating sector? Is the per pro- Foxhall Road, increase of an official worth the large of an official worth the large of the pro- restrict P3 8 ID.

deliberate cuts in those set tive services which are cal. ... lated to enrage public set

A large, monopolistic pub sector, unfettered by mand disciplines, has created a soc economic climate inimicable the flourishing of wealthest ing export industries, on whith the public sector ultimately (

pends for its existence.

The present levels of une ployment and their social a economic costs are alarmin. but do politicians realize h much more serious that pr lem is going to become in the forthcoming months? For malifirms in this country, the little restored are restored. public sector projected princreases will be the final bluwhich pushes them into inso About 80 per cent of out orders in key markets and orders are for export. Now that the pound is so strong, if the want to obtain orders in a fiercely competitive market, creases seem totally unaware of solve this problem, there is impossing these in the fiercely competitive market, we must reduce prices and are the section of solve this problem, there is the controlled. soon be nobody left to pay to will have to stop. As a mix consequences will ensue. Yours faithfully,

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BY THE FINANCIAL EDITOR

Progressing slowly

* Yesterday's preliminary indication from the Bank of England that the money supply may have risen by about 0.75 per cent in January seemed reasonable in the financial markets though clearly not good chough either to revive hopes of a pre-Budget cut in MLR or to persuade investors that there is any hurry to take up the £1,000m of short-dated government stock on offer this morning.

Precisely what the latest month's figures really mean is, perhaps, open to question anyway given the particular on plexities of the seasonal adjustment a January, But there is at least no reason to assume other than that the underlying trend continues to improve, albeit slowly. For the latest three months, for instance, the annual rate of growth in sterling M3 has fallen to around 14 per cent compared with 24 per cent in the previous three months.

But if markets find comfort in this, and

are prepared to let some of the worst horrors of last year slip gradually out of mem-ory, there is not a great deal of comfort to be had in the latest figures for central government finances,

Far from slowing down in January, govermment spending accelerated. Consolidated Fund expenditure as a whole was 29 per cent up on January 1980 while supply service expenditure, the major item within this total, was up no less than 32 per cent. To some extent these figures have been swollen by the size and bunching of the local authority increase orders this year (£1,700m over two and a half months, compared with an additional £640m over four months last year).

But even making some allowance for this loes not improve the spending side of the nicture enormously. Meanwhile, revenue 13s only held up thanks to large miscellanous receipts: mainstream tax receipts were ar from buoyant in January and all the igns are that customs and excise receipts vill not now make the one third increase hat had originally been forecast for the ear as a whole.

Juinness Peat Up against a tigh standard

liter last year's good fortune in the comnodity markets Guinness Peat was obviously oing to be hard pressed to prevent profits om falling. But the first half figures of 3.55m pretax against £6.22m on sales down y £6m to £287m were nevertheless worse lan expected, and a sharp recovery, which toks improbable at this stage is now needed prevent full year profits from halving

In the United Kingdom, trading profit as over £1.48m against £5.11m last time ound, with losses in the manufacturing, hemicals, refining and distribution activiies responsible. Efforts to cut costs in reining operations were stymied by a fall in lemand. Profits from Linfood, in which Juinness holds 20 per cent, were also down.



a. Edmund Deil, chairman and chief executive Guinness Peat Group.

at balance, however, these operations could eak even over the whole year.

Overseas results were all noticeably betwith money broking a major contributor. Fle of part of the stake in Singapore Land counted for most of the £899,000 earned tside North and Central America and restern Europe, though some of the gilt as knocked off the gingerbread, however, the strong pound which cost perhaps m on translation. Half-time profits include about £150,000.

from the sale of 12 per cent in Esperanza, an item which could be repeated in the second half given the company's declared policy of selling low yielding assets. But the jokers in the pack are commodities, and the bank, Guinness Mahon, which is not included in these figures.

Last year commodities contributed about 57 per cent of the £22.9m trading profits. The equivalent figure for the first half this year would be around £4.7m. Given the downturn in markets generally, the quieter times especially in sugar which was so inportant to the group last year, it will be lucky to maintain this percentage in the second half. But the bank, whose disclosed profits last year were £1.8m, may do better, partly offsetting a decline in commodities

contribution. With the interim dividend held at 3.93 gross, and chance that the final will also he held at 6.07 gross, last night's price of 113p, down 11p, the shares are on a prospective yield of 8.8 per cent,

Donald Macpherson

A short-earned dividend

In spite of the fall in pretax profits from £4.8m to £2.3m last year and a much sharper drop in earnings from 21.40 to 2.7p a share, Donald Macpherson has decided to pay maintained but short-earned dividend

The balance sheet is strong. Helped by stock reductions borrowings were unchanged and are only about a fifth of shareholders' funds, and the fall in attributable profits was partly due to an exceptionally high tax charge of £1.8m.

Macpherson just missed out on the new stock relief rules, which would have treated it much more generously and left the divi dend covered, while under the old rules it has been caught out by stock relief clawback because of the stock reductions.

However, the decision to hold the divi-

dend does not seem to be based on any great optimism about the current year. Last year's drop in profits was spread throughout the group, with the exception of overseas companies which were only slightly down in local currency terms.

In the United Kingdom destocking by major customers such as Woolworth on the paint side, finally eased off but volumes remained depressed and there has been

little sign of recovery yet.
Indeed, about half the group is now work ing a four-day week and DIY seems to be the one area where Macpherson hopes for some improvement this year. Given the hazy outlook and the fact that under current cost accounting the group lost money last year, a yield of 8.3 per cent is not a sufficient prop for the shares at 72p.

6 Speculation is rising again that the Treasury is preparing a package that would somehow link the clearing banks and a reduction in the Public Sector Borrowing Requirement. Talk of a windfall profits tax at a time when bank profits will be falling (even if it might help the banks' negotiating position in the present pay round) may be off mark.

But there is renewed discussion at the Treasury about shifting the £1,400m worth of export credits from the ECGD—and thus was already mooted in last year's mini Budget and seems more realistic.

In any case the Government has already shifted some of its dollar denominated export credits on the clearing banks and the process could go on. However, there are some difficulties.

Export credits are granted at fixed rates on a scale worked out with the OECD. It tends to range between 71 to 81 per cent depending on length and borrower. As hanks have to borrow at a far higher rate there would need to be a strong element of interest support grant from the Government.

On the assumption of present interest rates and adjusting for putative administra-tive costs it could be around 8 per cent. So the effect would be to lower PSBR by probably £1,200m. It would also be mediumterm lending, something the Fanks do not like much. But this apart their balance sheets can certainly take it on. The totals of clearing banks is £61,000m and overseas lending is £3,300m, so the shifting of the burden on the banks would increase their overseas lending by around 40 per cent.

How Henry VIII and The Muppets boost the TV companies' revenues

There are 2! million people in Albania and between them they have 5,000 television sets. In Gibraltar, on the other hand, some 30,000 inhabitants, one in four owns a set.

What links these two disriewing habits. In recent years they have both been hooked on the adventures of The Onedin Line, the BBC's maritime soap

Their fondness for the travels of Captain James Opedin has of Captain James Onedin has been shared by the inhabitants of Surinam. Saudi Arabia, Swaziland. Singapore, Bangladesh, Barbados, Bahrain, Nigeria, Norway and The Netherlands Antilles, to mention only a few of the 45 countries which have bought the

Onedia dwarfed by the BBC's biggest overseas seller, The Six Wives of Henry VIII. The dallyings of that corpulent and lusty monarch have so far delighted audiences in 75 countries from Corp. First to Corpus abing in Costa Rica to Oman, taking in profitably along the way American networks and syndication systems,

ration systems.

Today, 12 years after it was made. Henry VIII remains a popular buy in overseas markets where networks are less conscious of a programme's age than are their United King-

dom counterparts.

American and British com-panies have dominated the world market in television pro-grammes for the past 20 years, though there is now increasing penetration in the most profitable markets by Australian and other European countries.

For both the BBC and ITV-companies involved the light to sell abroad has taken on a new importance in the past 18 months. The BBC's financial difficulties have been well publicized and will not be solved even if the Government sanctions are the characteristics. tions a rise in the colour tele-vision licence to £50.

Less well publicized (commer-

cial companies derive no profit from boasting about their falling incomes) is the fact that ITV's advertising revenues are starting to be affected by the recession. Revenue last Decem-ber was £49,365,444, a fall of 1.9 per cent compared with December, 1979. The 1979 figure was swollen by the eturn of advertisers after that rear's ITV strike, but the per-

The advertising slump has



heen accompanied by disappointing audience figures, which recently led Mr Roy Languidge, the media director of J. Walter Thompson, to write to the Independent Television Contractors Association calling for urgent steps to remedy the companies. Then there is the BBC's Racing Gime (hased on the Shakespeare project, which in novels of the Queen Mother's volves filming 37 plays already favourite author Dick Francis) and The Sandbaggers, a spy steps to remedy the companies.

With the new commercial with the new commercial channel due to come on the air in 1982 and to be financed largely out of ITV revenues, the search for alternative sources of income is as pressing for the independent companies as for the BBC.

come from overseas sales.

Turnover increased from £10m in. 1978 to £13m last year and the company made a profit of £4th in 1979 and £1.7m list year. The fall is attributable to its recent involvement in-financing a wide range of BBC programmes which it will then All Creatures Great and Small

has grossed some £750,000 and ciates, a leading sales agent, is still going strong and the says that this London Weekend company has high hopes for the Television series has grossed detective series Shoestring One about \$6m internationally, of the major series which the mainly in America.

Three years into the six-year thriller, project, sales (in 1979 terms) . Granad stand at £4m and are expected to increase healthily.

The ITV companies are more largely out of IIV revenues, the search for alternative sources of income is as pressing for the independent companies as for the BBC.

The BBC's sales are handled by BBC Enterprises, which also deals with sales of film, videb, records and tapes, as well as general merchandising. About 70 per cent of the company's profits in recent years have come from overseas sales.

The ITV companies are more secretive about the amounts they earn from foreign sales, but some idea of how important these sales can be is given by examining individual best sellers. If its known, for example, that The Muppet Show (probably the most successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation of the company's sales, but some idea of how important these sales can be is given by examining individual best sellers. If its known, for example, that The Muppet Show (probably the most successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation of the company shows a seller should be successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation of the company should be successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation of the company should be successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation of the company should be successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation of the company should be successful United Kingdom production ever in terms of interpretation ever in the interpretation ever in the interpretation ever in the interpretation ever in the interpret and bas grossed more than \$100m in America alone—all of this from five series of 24 epi-

des each.
Upstairs Downstairs, a very British examination of a very. British institution—its class sys. tem—has also attracted world—wide attention. Mr Richard Price, managing director of Richard Price Television Asso-

· Granada is another company which will not discuss money publicly. Its most recent success has been the dramatized documentary Invasion, about the 1968 Russlan invasion of Crechoslovakia. This programme was grammeted over the ABC network in America and has been bought, though not yet shown, by China.

All foreign sales involve residual rights fees for the writers and performers regorieted with talent unions both here and in the country of transmission. The fees which are peld differ almost invariably is each country.

In countries such as New Zealand, where the rates of fered for foreign programmes vary only rately companies can be faced with selling programmes at a loss after residual rights are taken into account, particularly since the rise in the value of sterling in recoun - YERI'S-

Mr Price says that he will not seil programmes at a loss. "We

will not do a deal unless we can see a fair contribution of the income going to the produc-tion company. If 99 per cent of it goes to the umons then we're.

to goes to the motors then we're not going to do the deal.

"One of the amazing things, about our business is the fact that it is a buyers' market throughout the world. There are many, many more hours of programme available than there are hours in fill it was think are hours to fill it you think of somewhere like Denmark with one channel with about 40 hours of broadcasting a week, it really is an uphill task some

Straight sales are not the only way of raising cash. The primary tole of commercial companies is to provide programmes for the United Kingdom, but this does not prevent foreign involvement in financing.

cing. London Weekend Television's recent Agatha Christie £500,000 special, Why Didn't They Ask Bugis?. was pre-sold to Mobil Oil before production, leaving the finished programme in the oil company's hands in America for showing through the Public Broadinst system or straight-Broadcast system or straightforward commercial syndica-

Despite a lack of critical success the play has sold well and Mobil must be happy with the exercise. The company is involved in a similar deal with LWT to, produce another Agatha Christie film, The Seden

This year's independent Broadcasting Authority hand-book notes: "Each year the book notes: "Each year the FIV companies continue to export large numbers of their programmes to countries in every part of the world and make a substantial contribution towards Britain's earnings from the sale of television programmes overseas.

But it is in terms of what might be called the cultural revenue that the benefits to revenue that the benefits to the country become really significant: the prestige gained through British programmes being viewed regularly by millions of viewers in Europe, North America and the Commonwealth is of real value."

Such sentiments are likely to remain the privilege of the IBA for the companies themselves overseas sales are an

selves overseas sales are an increasingly significant source of income and one which the coming revolution in cable. video and satellite broadcasting, will only make more important.

David Hewson

Alan McGregor

Disturbing Switzerland's industrial calm

The Swiss parliament is againcontemplating the case for workers participating in managerial decisions—a concept manifestly regarded by some employers as unrealistic.

The electorate seemed to be when it rejected the idea by more than two to one in a national referendum with a 40 per cent turn-out.

Voters then had a choice of a proposal for direct participation at board level, put forward by the unions and supported by many Protestant and Roman Catholic clergy, and a counter-proposal, with parliamentary backing, providing for limited participation that would excludeunion officials not on a company's payroll.

pany's payroll.

Circumstances have since changed significantly, though the unemployment rate in Switzerland is only about 0.4 per cent—compared with 2 per cent even in Japan. This situcent even in Japan. This situ-arion is not attributable solely to judicious management. Since 1975 the number of foreign workers has fallen by well over 200,000 to level off at about 630,000 (still more than 20 per

return to their countries of origin, Italy in particular. With origin Italy in particular. With the economic turn-down, they were surplus to requirements and no longer authorized to

recession has affected some of them enough to set off, a tremor of unease among the workforce and in the Swiss body covers some 15 mions with 460,000 members, in a total labour force of about 2.96 million—7.4 per cent in agriculture and forestry, 39.6 per cent in industry, crafts and the building trade and 53 per cent in service industries.

After losing membership for some years (the 1975 total was 471,000), partly because of departing foreign workers, the federation is trying to broaden support in the still growing services service. SERVICES SECTOR

The three smaller groupings ent even in Japan. This simulation is not attributable solely to judicious management. Since lic (over 100.000 members) and lic (over 100.000, members) and the workers has fallen by well over Agricultural Liberals (22,000); and the 200,000 to level off at about 12 addition, the line-up of 30,000 (still more than 20 per sectialized individual unions, including government employees, teachers, printers and railway.

ship of nearly 150,000.

However buoyant most of the to become a serious issue deof its importance in relation to the long-standing labour peace. This continues to be largely regarded by the public as ensur-ing equilibrium in employer. worker relations so crucial to continued prosperity.

The federation's critics see:

this comfortable prosperity ascontaining the seeds of its own destruction by engendering destruction by engendering complacency. They accuse the federation of slipping into a in common."

policy of peace almost at any In a brief general strike price, instead of effectively mobilizing labour in support of participation, greater job security, better wages especially workers were confronted by equal pay for women—and a reduction in working hours. Bitterness and ill-will characteristic for a 40 hour week only the Socialists opening fire on Geneva strikers favouring it in the four-party on November 9, 1932, with 13 rejected a proposal for a 40-hour week only the Socialists favouring it in the four-party government coalition.)

If smaller groupings, such as

only food shortages but also massive inemployment Strikes amosphere in which some people even viewed the out-break of the Russian Revolution as the precursor of what

> conferences Workers Zimmerwald (1915) and Kiental (1916) were marked by the presence of Lenin, who lived in Switzerland from 1914 to 1917. Already in its 1906 statutes, the federation had deliared itself for the class struggle. By 1918 antagonism between impoverished workers and those doing risibly too well out of the war had attained a pitch at which they no longer had a country

on November 9, 1932 with 13 dearns and 63 womined.

In 1937 came a change which If smaller groupings, such as the Christian unions, have was revolutionary in a differ was revolutionary in a differ on the lightweights compared with the leader and former Marsist who federation, not least in the had been a member of the eyes of the employers his Otten Committee. He was status has grown along with Konrai IIg, president of the labour peace itself.

The story begins with the labour peace itself.

The story begins with the labour peace itself. The story begins with the happened to unions under the

Nazis and Fascists be con-cluded that concepts of inter-class struggle were imposing an emotional mental block on both -

Trying a fresh approach, he proposed to Ernst Duebi, president of the machine and metal industries. tion, a plan for labour peace whereby both sides would whereby both sides would renounce strikes and lock-outs and agree to resolve disputes by pragmatic records. cerity and good faith.

He was accused of belraying the cause of the workers, while Duebi was regarded by emments were signed for a bind-ing conciliation system with arbitration as a last resort. Other sectors of industry fol-lowed.

Today collective labour con-tracts, for a minimum of 12 months, are negotiated separately for each branch of industry. Preliminaries are in-variably in private, with nego-trations well advanced, before unions put proposed new terms to their membership. This prevents the restriction of room for manceuvre by floods of semi-informed Accidicism. The process is helped too, by the

country's compaciness. But, as all concerned assert, labour peace can no longer be taken for granted in an era of swift technological change the

Business Diary: Metro gnomic • Taking a Liberty

a little out of control when Automobile Association the age, the Metro, could do miles a gallon.

The news was pasted up on airdings around the country, now the Advertising Stanh: how the Active tang star-led Authority, which may be e patriotic organization but u) has a job to do, has up-aid a complaint against the

ters. he complaint was that the mog had been achieved in AA's test only at a constant laed of 30 miles an hour. The taking motorist could not dis-ted this from the poster be-ties it was noted in such

neontritely, BL has etwn the posters that had not as-ady been used, and stuck nextlanation in larger letterid on those on display.

the company must look for itsolation to the fact that ther complaint doubting cor claim that these six maish (BL) cars outsold all "Ar foreign competitors" was rol that the claim was true, rd even in this case issued a Iroof because substantiation us not immediately forthcom-

nghe complainant had objecan that though the Maxi was laimed to have "outsold the ire Opel and Skoda ranges together", no mention was

hide of Datsun. if figures it was able to show the Maxi had indeed outd the Cherry Hatchback 1.0 , the only car in the Datsun ige which BL considered a



David Pike, the new chairman of Liberty's.

the chairman's office, style files out of the window, and the greater the style of the business he is about to head, the louder the groans it can generate.

At first sight David Pike, the new chairman of Liberty's, who on his own admission was described by his predecessor, Arthur Stewart-Liberty, as a determined financier, might alarm those perspicacious and discriminating souls who feel most at home in this, one of the most famous and "special stores in the world.

Was it not Pike who as financial director had pushed for the sale of the famous Liberry fabric printing works at Merton Abbey, where genera-tions of exquisite prints had been washed in the River Wandle? Pike takes full

There is an old adage that responsibility for the closure when the accountant walks into and admits that at the time is and admits that at the time "It seemed almost an act of

treachery", but says that it just was not profitable.

Pike is a great believer in the long-term good of the company.

To this end Liberty is to somethick flower are to since the refurbish floors six to nine on Regent Street and to let about 30,000 sq ft as office space.

Pike, 62, joined Liberty's 30 years ago as assistant accountant. He is the first chairman of the store since its founda-tion in 1875 who is neither a Blackmore (the family of the wife of Arthur Lazenby) or a Liberty, although the retiring chairman bas two sons. The store suffers the familiar problems of a strong pound and reduced tourist business. "They

just come in here as though it was the Tower of London". Pike says ruefully. "They don't

tile Exchange have been clouded by reports that itspresident and chief executive officer, Clayton Yeutter, might. be moving on. Now the market is breathing a sigh of relief, because Yeutter has just signed a new contract. Yeutter seemed destined for

a Reagan Administration cabi-net post. He had senior jobs in both the Nixon and Ford admin-istrations and has served as head of Reagan's agricultural transition ream. The market thought that his

future would be as Secretary of Agriculture. But John Block got the job and though Yentrer's contract at the exchange does. not expire until the summer, the directors of the exchange were worried that Yeutter might move on nonetheless. They have now talked him

into signing a new three-year contract, backdated to January I at a salary reported to be more than \$200,000 a year. In his 21 years at the exchange Yeutter has presided over a big growth in business volume and difficult and involved negotiations with federal regulators in Washing-

The exchange is to move into a new \$300m office building by the time Yeutter's new contract ends. But Yeutter may not be in Chicago in 1984, anyway, as he may yet be tapped for a Reagan job in the next couple Keeping him in Chicago now

has involved putting a big in-crease in earnings in his new

contract, exchange officials say.

Exciting plans for the ex- Senator Nino Andreama, the pansion of the Chicago Mercan. Italian treasury minister, has succeeded in appointing the chairmen and vice-chairmon of 69 Savinge hand 69 savings banks vacancies unfilled in some cases for more than 10 years.

The idea of the posts is to protect the small saver.

Andreatta's predecessors qualled as warring factions of the Christian Democrats, and sometimes of other government parties, each put forward candidates for these plum posts of local political patronage. The savings bank movement came to reflect the worst side of Italian party politics.

How did the minister do it? He was helped by short-lists supplied by Carla Ciampi, governor of the Bank of Italy. He steered clear of the most blatant sominees of local party basses and chose cirizens of local esteem who were neverbeless near to the government parties.

There are fewer Christlan Democrat supporters and more apposition spokesulan put it the Christian Democrat share of the cake has gone down from 90 to 75 per cent.

Feat of Clay casting around for "unnecessary expenditure" in the clay, charmon of Shef-field engineers Johnson & Firth Brown, has decided to dock the annual contribution to the Conservative Party (£7,500 ld.s. year). Johnson's pretax profits have halved since the compane's money helped Mrs. Thatcher into power.

The distillers prepare to spend their windfall

Scotch distillers stand to get about £38m this year and probably another £50m in 1982, following the resolution of an eight-year battle over barley-purchasing compensation: payments. The cash represents the difference between European Economic Community prices for the grain and the world price. Irish whiskey makers also expect to get compensation.

payments was caused partly by obstructive wine and grape With all their problems-falling sales in the recession hir home market, declining exports, production curbacks, short-time working and redundancies the distillers. were yesterday anxiously trying to establish now quickly they will get the

The delay in compensation

The question is, what will they do with it when it is paid over. The money could, of course be used to at least

Derek Harris

which are now going through the trade.

While companies have no doubt been writing off the additional barley costs, which have been incurred from year to year since Britain went into the EEC, it would be logical to use some of the money mameliorate the high cost of financing stocks.

ameliorare the high cost of financing stocks.

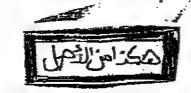
The other demend on extra cash could be for priming more export effort. This would be appropriate, for the compensation is being paid for price differences on making barley used to make Scorch for export. Those companies making mail whisky for export will be the greatest beneficiaries from the compensation payments.

Scotch exports last year were pared with the year before al-

That was caused not only by the exports decline but by falling sales in the home market. It led to the loss of some 2,300 jobs in the industry in the past year—largely accounted for by natural wastage—and widespread short-time working. Distilling declined by about a third and blending and bortling—the real indicator of sales decline—by some 13 per pent. Distilling capacity is now working at only 55 per cent of working at only 55 per cent of capacity and blending and bottling at 72 per cent of capacity. Last year the industry was operating at 82 per cent capa-

city. Further cutbacks in produc

tion vould still occur as sales ton your sun occur as an occur of the Chan-cellor's likely excise impost in the Budget being another expected depressant on sales. What does seem certain is that the distillers themselves are most unlikely to raise prices course, be used 10 at least pared with the year before, almostic price increases or even though up 6 per cent in value, inflation rous away, the usual performance of Sheft arithmetic in the States market were down 13 beginning of next year may be saided to dock the associated per cent. So the compensation forgone given the cushoning of the compensation paying (27,500 loss is what compensation paying (27 again this year and, unless cost inflation runs away, the usual annual price increase at the beginning of next year may be forgone given the cushioning of the compensation payments.
What could also happen is that there will be a wave of promotional offers on Scotch coming through the trade on the home market which from time to time give whisky drinkers a price bonus, pro-



Stock markets

Profit-taking clips gains in equities

Budget hopes saw equities on the move again yesterday. Market thinking is that Mrs Thaicher's package on March 10, will go some way towards reflating the economy and that Government help for small businesses will eventually rub off on some of the larger public ones. Nevertheless, dealers complained that turnover remains low and that investors' attention at the start of this new account appears firmly focused on the more specula-

tive second-liners. Elsewhere, among majors, the continued shortage of stock lent itself to further exaggerated gains, which drew no comparison with the amount

of business transacted. Yesterday's banking figures, which showed a 0.75 per cent increase in sterling M3, were much in line with most expectations and so were largely discounted. However, speculators, showing healthy profits on the day's business, decided it was as good a time as any to sell and prices by the close were closing generally off the top.
This was mirrored in the FT Index, which having gone as high as 6.6 at mid-day, closed

4.6 higher at 485.5. Gilts, on the other hand, disappointed by Mrs Tharcher's remarks about leaving MLR unchanged until the eve of the Budget—and facing applications for the new fibn tap later roday—remained in the doldrums. Dealers expect a lukewarm reception for the new "stock" and all applications should be allotted in full. After the recent glut of Government funding, the institutions seemed to have satisfied their appetite for the time being.

As a result, falls of around fa were run up by mid-morning, airhough in longs this had been reduced to around £1 following the money supply figures. In shorts, the story was similar

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Briefly

with nervousness ahead of the figures pushing prices lower, while bear closing after the figures left the market with net gains of an £1 on the day. Leading industrials made a

quiet start, but improved along with the rest of the market although by the close the list appeared mixed. Hawker Siddeley led the way up, with a 6p rise to 278p, followed by

Gestetner continued its rally yesterday, rising 1p to 86p, on the back of the chairman's bullish noises, earlier this week, about future growth. Word in the market is that the group is about to unveil some new products shortly and a trade link-up with one of its United States competitors is also expected.

BOC International, 2p to 117p and Turner & Newall, a similar figure to 75p. Elsewhere, falls were seen in Beecham, 1p to 179p, Glaxo, 2p to 262p and Fisons, 1p to 115p, while profittaking clipped 3p from Bowaters, at 196p. That old takeover favourite, Dunlop, was on the move, again climbing 2p to 53p as seed latter wicked up to 63p as speculators picked up over 350,000 shares.

Company Sales
Int or Fin Em
Aust. & Int. Tst. (I) — (—)
Broadstone Inv. (F) — (—)
City Offices (S. Int.) — (—)
Crescent Japan (F) — (—)
Crest Nich. (F) 48.4(43
Croach Group (I) 8.52(7.1
P. & C. Euroinust (I) — (—)
Guinness Peat (I) 281(287

sector. Amalgamated Distilled Products jumped 7p to 48p with Distillers celebrating a 3p increase to 186p by announcing the return of its Haig Dimple scotch whisky. In breweries, Belbaven slipped 1p to 39p on news of its £1m holiday acquisition, while fading bid hopes clipped 6p from Davenports at

Two bullish brokers' circulars from Greenwell and Laing & Cruickshank brought a longawaited return of confidence to the clearing banks. In spite of all this, turnover

remained low and the thin conditions were mainly responsible for the heavy gains. Barclays showed the way with a leap of 15p to 398p, followed by National Westminster 10p to 383p, Midland 8p to 326p and Lloyds a similar figure at 331p.
In financials, the interim figure from Guinness Peat were below expectations and the

Latest results

2.6(3.97) 0.96(3.79) 23.86(15.12)

1.64(1.68) 1.49(1.39) 0.06(0.25) 5.4(4.32) 0.23(0.35) 0.008(0.09) 3.55(6.22) 1.05(1.08)

The Common Market's gift House 5p to 610p and Mills & 6p to 160p, Northern Foods, 4p of a £43m grant brought a Allen 20p to 343p, Profit taking to 189p and Argyle Foods, 2p flurry of activity to the drinks after a strong run, left Ersto 118p. provements in a thin market, with GKN 3p better at 145p, F. Prait 8p to 70p and Peter Brotherhood 9p to 161p. Speculative support boosted Chubb 7p to 90p and G. M. Firth 6p to 50p, while comment helped

kine House 13p lower at 32p.
Unitization plans lifted
Australian and International
Trust 10p to 126p, with speculative attention helping Brunning Group to a 6p rise at 62p and Ibstock Johnsen 7p to 64p. Among companies reporting, disappointing statements and profit contractions had Crouch

Group 13p lower at 163p,

Syltone 5p to 166p and City Offices 4p to 102p. But the maintained dividend left Donald Macpherson 3p dearer at 72p, with Crest Nicholson's profits expansion leaving it 10p harder at 130p and Ladies Pride Outerwear 1p to 46p, Full-year figures from Plastic Constructions were better than antici-pated and the shares railied 9p

In shipping, Manchester Ship Canal continued to reflect its

Iloyds a similar figure at 33 Ip.
In financials, the interim
figure from Guinness Peat were
below expectations and the
shares tumbled from 124p to
110p before recovering to close
at 113p. R. P. Martin continued
to benefit from recent figures,
advancing 5p to 171p, which,
in turn, inspired Mercantile

Canal continued to reflect its
recent trading loss, diving 15p
to 173p, while European Ferries
advanced 7p to 168p on news of
its Spanish acquisition.
Foods had Associated
Fisheries tumbling 6p to 54o
out its fishing policy. Active
support helped Tate & Lyle up

23/4 8/4 2/4 16/4 1/5

Recession

Group

By Roman Eisenstein

hits Crouch

Crouch Group, the property development and construction

company, has been badly hit by the recession in the United Kingdom. The profits before tax figure of £231,000 for the

half year to the end of Septem-

conceal heavy losses in

4.6(4.09) —(4.4) —(-)

Crest Nicholson up 25 pc as interest costs fall

Crest Nicholson, the industrial holding group with interests ranging from supplying spectacle frames and lenses to house and boat designing, turned in a 25.3 per cent pretax profit increase to £5.42m in the year to October 31. As promised at the time of the £2m rights issue in June, the final dividend has been maintained at 3.7p a share gross on the increased capital.

The shares leapt 10p to 132p immediately after the results. Mr David Donne, the chairman, said the difference between a 123 per cent rise in turnover to £48.4m and the much higher profit increase lay in much lower interest costs following the reduction of borrowings to

only £275,000 at the year-end. The figures included a full-year contribution from optical business Crofton, against nine months the previous year. Crofton was one of the group's better performers during 1979-

Leslie was another firm market, climbing 6p to 142p as Starwest, all but home and dry, extended its deadline. Little interest was seen in

oils, although among second-liners, Aran Energy advanced 15p to 355p on speculative sup-

port.
Equity turnover for February 9
was £118.293m (bargains,
17,011). Active stocks, according to the Exchange Telegraph,
were Barclays, Cadbury Sch.,
Beechams, Cons. Gold and
European Ferries.
Traded options: Dealers
reported total contracts of 511. Traded options: Dealers reported total contracts of 511. Contracts were made in GEC at 25, Lasmo a total of 21 and Land Secs, 47.

Engineers made further im

62p, while comment helped Vickers 4p to 148p. Meanwhile, among industrials,

Beatson Clark leapt 9p to 103p following a bullish brokers' circular in a thin market.

Hoover rose 5p to 125p in

electricals, enxiously awaiting

figures due out soon, with Eurotherm International hard-

ening 6p to 256p on its Scottish

expansion plans. Hawthorn

Shares of Metal Box surged ahead in a thin market, leaping

12p to 180p. The reason for the rise was a bullish circular

from brokers Laing & Cruick

shank who are reported to be recommending the shares as a buy" to institutional clients.

Tradition options: Dealers reported moderate activity with calls in Premier, Turner and Newall, British Land and Davenports Brewery. A double

called on Starwest Investment.

Holdings, which has made a

130p-a share bid for the group,

to increase its offer or with-

The move follows Starwest's

decision to extend its £3.5m

offer for two weeks to

February 23 and the disclosure

that it has received acceptances for only 3.14 per

cent of the ordinary shares. This brings Starwest's stake in

Hawthorn Leslie to 44.6 per

cent, including the shares it held before the bid was

announced and those pur-

draw it.

Mr David Donne, chairman of Crest Nicholson.

80, with optical interests producing about a fifth of group pre-tax profits. Other strong points were housebuilding and sports surfaces, for clubs and schools. Latest acquisitions Sharron and Baird had a diffi-

Mr Donne said all parts the group did well in diffic markets, but for boætbuildi which made a loss. Ot marine interests held up well spite of lower volume. With the exception of b building, the group ave manufacturing, which has gi it some protection from worst of this recession. Donne sees no evidence economic recovery yet, when it comes he exp housebuilding to do well, group contracts out its bu ing work but looks after design, and planning. Crest Nicholson will not a

lish current cost accounts year. Mr Donne said they virrelevant to the group's t nesses but said that with a assets base it had little to from CCA. He expressed fidence that Crest Nicho would perform well this y Meanwhile, the group contito look out for non can intensive additions to its of

New Belhaven acquisition

new year.

The group is paying the consideration for Denes Holiday Camp, a family controlled busi-ness near Lowestoft, Suffolk, with 49.8 per cent in cash and the remainder through the

Denes has net tangible assets of £130,000 and the pretax profits for the year to January 31, 1981, are expected to be a consideration will be increased. Conversely, it will be decreased

has also confirmed that there

International

sales in the first ball were offset by higher molybdenum and coal sales. Amax is one of

America's biggest coal producers, most of its output being sold on long-term contracts which provide insulation against

One ironic problem that has

dogged the company for several years is energy costs. But Amax has pursued an aggressive

Mergers Commission so

if the excess was greater, but Belhaven does not expect any adjustment to be significant. In addition, loans to Denes totalling £190,000 will be repaid by Denes after completion. The holiday camp is on 65 acres of land adjoining the sea and accommodates 2,100 guests in brick chalets, wooden chalets and caravans. Mr Morley said yesterday that other acquisitons were also in the pipeline and he hoped to make an amouncement in the next few days.

Last month Belhaven announced that it was buying the Golden Sands boliday camp. near Great Yarmouth, for £254.000, where interim pretax profits in 1980 were £4,600. Refurbishment of the two camps will cost about £100,000,

Rise of 4pc at Ladies Pride By Our Financial Staff

Ladies Pride Outer ended the year to Nover 30 with pretax profits on per cent higher at £1. after an increase of 14. cent to £580,000 at the half stage. Sales of the group's dri

and Jersey fabrics incre from £7.98m to £8.26m. shares rose 1p to 46p. At the interior stage chairman, Mr Frank Rol said that all the group's tories were fully committee the autumo. He now says the current season has se significant downturn in volume of sales of his range. This will inevitable profitability for half year to May 31. As forecast at the half the dividend has been a tained on the share capluenlarged by the scrip is giving an effective divi

increase of 20 per cent to The chairman says that I depends on the economic vironment in the months al The board is said to be to vigorous action to restore a strong liquid position. The tax charge was £54

compared with £602,000 it previous year, and earning share were 6.74p, reduced an adjusted 7.41p in 1978?

Syltone hopes maintain payo

By Our Financial Staff Syltone, the Bradford-l engineer and electrical w saler, still hopes to ave dividend cut this year de an interim profits pluns more than three-lifths £319,000 pretax.

saw declining sales and p in all United Kingdom me

tors, led by Mr Alan Bennis, have themselves purchased 4 per ceut of the equity. The financial backers each provided 50 per cent of the remainder. The directors put in a bid for the company last summer when Rockwell decided to sell be-cause of geographic and product differences between Wilmot Breeden Electronics and the rest of the company. force. After several prospective buyers fell through, the man-agement team went in search of financial backing. The deal was rareed in principle last

Rates ABN Bank

BCCI Consolidated Crdts 1 C. Hoare & Co .. *1 Lloyds Bank 1 Midland Bank Nat Westminster .. 1 Rossminster TSB Williams and Glyn's 1

Belhaven Brewery Group, headed by Mr Eric Morley, is paying 11m for its second holiday camp acquisition since the

issue of shares.

with 24.6 per cent of the equity, which said it would back the board, and the Prudential with

offer remains conditional only on the level of acceptances. Starwest, which is privately controlled by Mr Remo Dipre, also holds 13.56 per cent of the preference shares.
Mr Keith Chapman Mr Keith Chapman, Haw-thorn's managing director, said

yesterday that the level of acceptances was in line with the board's expectations and he was grateful to shareholders who had heeded the board's recommendation to reject the offer on the grounds that it was inadequate and opportunistic.
The main shareholders are chased since then. The main shareholders are The Office of Fair Trading M & G, the investment group

Dale, have bought a total of 17,500 shares at 136p and 139p, bringing the board's hold-

Mr the market price to merit con-

During the half-year September 30, Syltone sa By Margareta Pagano
The management team of
Wilmot Breeden Electronics
have raised the £2m finance
needed to purchase the com-

but export sales held up despite the world recession A same-again interin 2.57p gross is announced, the group intends to mai total payments at last ; level of 12.86p gross " pro that profitability does deteriorate further ". Mr John Clegg, chai says that measures taken the half-year to improve ability have regre included short-time wo and for the first time i

group's history an reduction in the total

Bank Bas

Barclays

7 day deposit on sum: £10,000 and under 11',5' to £50,000 12',2's. £50,000 12',2's.

little more than £100,000. If the excess of current liabilities over current assets in the balance sheet at January 31. 1981, was less than £334,000 the

Starwest called on to raise offer

R. & W. Hawthorn Leslia has will not be a referral of the bid to the Monopolies and 7.7 per cent. Northern Securities Trust also has 5.2 per cent. In addi-tion two Hawthorn directors, Mr N. P. List and Mr R. A.

> ing to 6.3 per cent. Yesterday the shares rose 6p to 142p, bringing them to 12p above the offer price. Mr Chapman said that any im-proved offer from Starwest

would have to be higher than sideration and Starwest would have to declare that it was a final offer. Wilmot team

to take over

pany from its parent, Rockwell

The six directors have re-

Technical Development Capital, a branch of ICFC, Barclays Development Capital and Bar-

clays Merchant Bank. The direc-

August.
The two companies in WBE are: Wayne Kerr, which develops and manufactures electronic testing equipment, and Rendar, a maker of precision electronic components, jointly reported in the last schools.

reported in the last calendar year sales of £5m and pretax profits of about £500,000. Sales in the current year are forecast for £6.5m. The new company will be known as WKR.

Mr David Horner, the finance director, said the reaction to the sale had been very favour-

able from both Rockwell and the employees. Rockwell bought WBE in 1979.

International,

August.

Amax sharply higher raises £2m despite poor finish

price changes,

By Michael Prest Mining Correspondent Despite a fourth quarter

profits dip, Amax, the American natural resources company, raised net earnings last year by 28.9 per cent to \$470m (£200m). Earnings a share were \$7.48 compared with \$6.49. Mr Ronald Clempson, chairman Britain and profits abroad. essentially on one major deal.

Last year profits at the end
of the first half were £356,000
before tax. Sales in the six
months rose from £7.9m to The rise in profitability can be measured from the relarively modest increase in total sales, from \$2,860m to \$2,940m. E8.5m. The interim dividend is being maintained at 1.53p gross

But a sharp fall in sales
occurred in the final three
months, the figure declining by
about \$64m to \$705m.
Earnings a share in the last
quarter slipped from \$1.82 to contract slipped from \$1.82 to investment programme intended \$1.35, reflecting net earnings down from \$103m to \$88.7m. Although the cost of new Mesults from Rosario Resources, the mining company Amax bought at the beginning of plans to invest \$1,000m a year 1980, are included for all but the first quarter.

Lower nickel and copper 1980.

major sale in the United States, This is the sale of the office development at Maiden Lane in New York by Cronch's subsidiary in the Dutch West Indies. This sale was for around £3m and profit before tax on the deal is understood to be about £450.000.

Mr David Cakebread, the group's financial director, stressed yesterday that "this is not a one-off deal. We make profits on development in both the United Kingdom and overseas.

The figures include taxation of £356,000 of which £199,000 is

the potential tax liability on a

The board, headed by Mr Ronald Clempson, chairman, state that the fall in profits reflects the very difficult trading conditions experienced in the United Kingdom, where Crouch is involved in property development, housebuilding and The group's property invest-

ments have been revalued, and show a market value of pro-perties of £4.1m, including a surplus over book value of £1.15m to be credited to reserves. The net assets per share are now 182p, compared to 155p before the revaluation. Overall, the board states that with the housebuilding and construction sectors remaining sluggish, results for the year are unlikely to be as high as the £693,000 made last time.

Hongkong property group plans share offering

Hongkong plans to incorporate a proportion of its interests into its majority owned New Town Properties, of which 26.4 per cent will be offered to the public by an issue of 240m \$HK2 shares at \$HK2.80 a

Sun Hung Kai will retain 523m New Town shares, or 57.5 per cent, and will raise \$HK672m (about £56m) through the issue. It said 116m New Town shares

would be offered to Sun Hung Kai shareholders on a threefor 10 basis, together with the right to subscribe for an undis-

Sun Hung Kai Properties of assets of New Town would ex-longkong plans to incorporate ceed \$HK2.800m after flotation. This will include both investment properties and develop-ment properties, together with certain land entitlements, to be acquired from Sun Hung Kai Properties, it said.
The shares being issued at

\$HK2.80 a share represent a 10 per cent discount to the net tangible assets of New Town Properties, it said. Canadian Pacific

Canadian Pacific has reported

preliminary net income for 1980 of C\$582m (£208m), or C\$8.10 a share, an increase of C\$74m, or C\$1.04 a share, from 1979. Net income for the final quarter of 1980 was C\$158m, up sum. Hung Kai said total ter of 1979.

closed number of shares in New Town at a price to be fixed

Schweppes names finance chief

deputy group finance director of ary Schweppen. Mr Jim Graycon has been made deputy managing director of Centre-file the computer sub-sidiary of National Westminster Bank.

Business appointments

Mr Graeme Scott is to become mr Graeme Scott is to become director of Britvic in succession to Mr George Inman, deputy chairman and managing director. Mr Inman is to reliaquish the post of managing director but will remain deputy chairman of Britvic and a

director of Showerings, Vine Products and Whiteways.

Mr Peter Lightfoot is to join the Frederick Parker group as financial director (designate).

Mr Cyril English, deputy chief general mauager of Nationwide Building Society, has been nominated to succeed Mr Leonard Williams and chief general manager. Mr M. Dumbrell will succeed Dr K. A. J. Sugars as chairman and managing director of BTP

group managing director of Thomson Books. Prince Michael of Kent is to join the board of Standard Telephones and Cables.

Dr R. A. A. Hurst has been made manager of the group patents and trade marks department of Thorn EMI. He also becomes a director of Thorn EMI Patents Patents. Mr Colin H. M. McAusland has been named production director for Hecnan Drives, a member of the Redman Heenan International Mr Francis Bennett is the new

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1 The Over-the-Counter Market

High	LOW	Company	Pr:ce	Ch'ge	Gross Divipi	יים	
75	39	Airsprung Group	63	+1	6.7	10.6	
44	21	Armitage & Rhodes	42	_	1.4	3.3	
192	921	Bardon Hill	190	+1	9.7	5.1	
98	88	Deborah Services	95	+1	5.5	5.8	
126	85	Frank Horsell	109	-1	6.4	5.9	
110	52	Frederick Parker	52	_	11.0	21.2	
110	74	George Blair	74	_	3.1	4,2	
110	59	Jackson Group	107		6.9	6.4	
124	103	James Burrough	120	+1	7.9	6.6	
334	244	Robert Jenkins	330	_	31.3	9.5	
53	50	Scruttons "A"	53	_	5.3	10,0	
224	215	Torday Limited	216	+1	15.1	7.0	
23	10	Twinlock Ord	12‡	1	_		
90	69	Twinlock 15% ULS	72	-4	15.0	20.8	
56	35	Unilock Holdings	38	÷1	3.0	7.9	
103	81	Walter Alexander	102		5.7	5.6	
261	121	W S Vestes	260	_	12.1	4.7	

Yearling bonds: This weeks coupon on local authority bonds is down to 123 per cent from last weeks level of 125 per cent. This is the lowest figure for 16 months.

RMC expands: Ready mixed con-crete group has increased its interests in the security slarm business with the acquisition of three more businesses. Electro/components:

Dividend 3.5p for year to September 30. Turnover £704,000. Freax profit £162,000. At time of placing in February 1980 pretax was forecast at not less Gross revenue for 1980, £1.84m f1.87m). Pretax profit £1.64m (£1.69m). Eps 7.35p (6.59p). Dividend 7.1p (7.35p). Nav 265.4p (194.0p). Broadstone Investment Trust :

Caparo Group has increased its holding in Assam Frontier to 173,000 ordinary shares (13.4 per

Samuel Webster & Sons (subsi-diary of Grand Metropolitan): Sales for year to Sept 27, 1980, £46.77m (£34.62m), Pretax profits, £3.64m (£3.3m).

Plastic Constructions: Turnover for year to Sept 30, 1980, £10.89m (£10.86m). Pretax profits, £415,000 (£422,000). Total dividend unchanged at 3.8p gross. Board reports that since the year-end, there has been a further contraction of industry in home market. The company is directing additional sales efforts towards exports.

Cresent Japan Investment Trust: Net revenue for 1980 £65,000 (£246,000) after tax. Eps 0.96p (3.79p). Nav 239.2p (169.6p). Divi-dend 0.95p (2.5p).

F and C Eurobrust : Gross income for half year to December 31 f109.0x1 (£167,000). Pretax profit E8,000 (£95,000) after expenses and interest £100,000 (£72,000). Eps 0.03p (0.72p). Nav 63.2p

William Jackson and Son: Turn-over half year to October 25 £66.42m (£56.38m). Pretax profit £1.057m (£1.087m). J. Rothschild & Company, a sub-

sidiary of RIT, is planning a major expansion of its financial services activities by entering the fast-growing factoring business in the growing factoring United Kingdom.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BORROWING REQUIREMENT

1979-80	¥ionthiy total £m	Cumulativ total £m		
January	-2,458	7,725		
Fobruary	345	8,070		
March	157	8,227		
1580-61				
April	934	934		
May	2.354	3,288		
June	1.531	4,619		
July	504	5.423		
August	1.592	7,015		
September	850	7.865		
October	148	8,013		
November	2,752	10.765		
Dec	2,330	18.095		
1981	~,350	10,024		
January	-1.714	11,381		

BANK FIGURES Figures for eligible liabilities and reserve asset ratios of United Kingdom banks released by the Bank of England yes-

1960	Eligible liabilities £000m	Roso over 3 months at annual rate	Reserv asset ratio
Jan	52.937	13.5	13.2
Fetb	52.885	49	13.2
March	52,779	9 0	13.1
April	54 297	10.8	13.2
May	55.216	19 0	13 1
Juno	59,455	30 9	13.0
July	61,457	f4 6	13 2
Aug .	63,137	71 0	T3.2
Sept	53.441	59 5	13.4
Oct	65.275	27.3	13 0
Nov	66.003	19 4	13 6
Dec 1981	67.455	27.8	13.5
Jan .	63,041	18.4	11.1

Three US firms join petroleum exchange

By Michael Prest Further signs of the mounting interest in the new London International Petroleum Exchange came yesterday when the IPE's directors announced that it would consider applications for trade membership. It is understood that several leading oil companies, including and unleaded gasoline. British Petroleum and Ultra-mar, have applied.

Speaking yesterday, Mr Robin Woodhead, chairman of the new exchange, which is one to start trading on April 6. said that three American firms, Bache Halsey Stuart, E. F. Hutton and Mernil Lynch, had hamma floor-members.

Mr Woodhead said traums on the IPE will be continuous, with a lunch break. Opening and closing calls will be made each time the market opens and shore and there might be a

Naphtha, benzene, heavy oil and even petrol have all been suggested. Consideration to new petroleum contracts is already being given in New York and Chicago. The Chicago Board of

introduction of new contracts.

modity Futures Trading Com-mission for permission to offer a contract with Gulf delivery. The New York Mercantile Exchange, which started the first hearing oil contract, is also looking at Gulf and New York Port delivery contracts and at contracts for leaded The IPE could introduce

very in addition to its Amster-dam-Rosterdam-Antwerp con-

Mediterranean and London deli-

Mr Woodhead expected that shuts, and there might be a by the end of the year commitmud-afternoon call when the tees could be suvestigating the New York market opens. New York is about to trade The present contract is in heata 15 months contract and London could follow suit. The advantage is that one contract period includes two winters, period includes two winters, whose influence on heating oil prices is obviously important. Four of the IPE's 35 floor trading seats remain to be filled. Trade has applied to the Com-

> pionship on four occasions. In addition to its two champion-ship courses (72 par and 71 par), it includes a 100,000

square foot clubhouse, complete with restaurants, bars, shops and other well-appointed public

Pretax profits of City Offices Co reached a best-ever £1.9m

last year, compared with the previous record of £1.39m in

1979. However, the tax charge is more than doubled, to

£788,000, against £326,000 and

so earnings per share have fallen from 3.97p to 2.6p. How-

ever, the total gross dividend is being raised from 4.28p to

major stake, made net earnings of Kina 71.5m (£46.7m), com-

pared with K83.9m in 1979. The company warns that earnings

are likely to fall further in 1981.

A final dividend of eight toea a

share has been declared, mak-

ing 16 toea for the year. Falling

فكذا من الأصل

Another peak for

City Offices

4.420 a share.

First-quarter loss at Johnson & Firth Brown

Sheffield-based engineering group Johnson & Firth Brown, which saw its profits slump in the year to September 30, 1980, is still facing tough trading. At yesterday's annual meeting, Mr J. M. Clay, the chairman, told shareholders that a loss was incurred in the first quarter of the current year. The board has had to consider every

possibility to improve matters-there has already been some redundancy and further redundancies are expected in those parts of the business most hard bit. He warned that if the board had to make a decision now on any interim dividend, there could be little doubt as to the outcome. The board does not have to decide until June, but nevertheless, I cannot; at this time, be optimistic about our decision". For 1979-80, there was an interim of 1.85p gross,

Golf complex bought

by European Ferries and ports group which includes Townsend Thoresen car ferries, has acquired one of Europe's finest two-course golf complexes, La Manga Campo de Golf, where it has plans to develop sporting facilities and build 1,500 villas for sale. Funding requirements for an audicular requirem

Extraordinary items of £742,000 (£229,000 in 1979) are being transferred to capital Earnings fall for Bougainville Copper

Bougainville Copper, the Papua New Guinea mine in which Rio Tinto-Zinc holds a

In a multi-million pound move into leisure and sport, European Ferries, the shipping ing requirements for an undisclosed sum have been arranged by the Royal Bank of Canada.

La Manga is situated on the Costa Blanca and has staged tonnes to 510,397 dry tonnes of the Spanish Open Golf Chaming requirements for an undis-

Bank statements for January

Statements of the London Clearing Banks and their banking subsidiaries in England and Wales, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man made up to January 21, are summarized in the table below. Change Emilions Wattoost Wittems
Total on Barclays Lloyds Midland West &
Month 85.261 + 3.865 24.317 14.369 17.989 25.532 2,463

ASSETS							
Cash and balances with Bank of En Market loans	g 1.098	- 152	213	232	281	390	36
UK binks and discount market Other	18,512 18,286	- 462 +1.678	5.300 5.194 329	2.170 4.802 179	2,725 3,544 371	7.198 4.675	527 57
Bills British Government stocks	1.372	- 676 + 61	329 820		371 787	466 555	. 76
Advances Parent Banks	44,400 44,400	+1,847	12.907	7.412	10,500	12,487	1.294
Reserve ratio . (C	10.7	- 2.6	10.2	11.2	11.1	10.5	10.0

MARKET REPORTS

coast. FIC was unquoted. English feed to beth. Fifty 73: March. E111.50; to be the prince of the pri Commodities COPPER was barely standy.—Alternoon.—Cash wire bars. C777-78 and the control of t Apore in ex-works, SMSD, 0 a was steady, Afternoon, Cash, Cr. per lonne; three months, the per lonne; three months, the control of the contro

Mainly Carries; LATINUM was at \$217.10 (\$507.50) **ATHNUM was at 2217.10 (\$507.50) frow once. **REVER was duet. — Builton market bring levels. — \$500.542 his per troy unce. Lives were market. The second of the second o Commodity fund delayed

Only 24 countries have signed 5577-77. 30 Softwaren, an agreement to set up an international commodity fund designed to finance buffer "Mai P2 710-26, Sattlement, 62,740, lev 136 tonnes.
18856 v. 3; slipble steadler in pror klip. Varia 570-26, co. 4 pett.
18856 v. 3; slipble steadler in pror klip. Sattlement, 51,50-20, co.
18957 v. 4 pett.
1897 v. 4 p stocks of commodities, a senior United Nations official said in Geneva yesterday.

The agreement, which opened

for signature last October, must be ratified by at least 90 countries representing two-thirds of its directly contri-buted capital of \$470m (£235m) before the fund can start work. Mr Alister McIntyre, commodities chief of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (Unctad) said the 24 countries which have signed account for 47 per cent of the direct cash contributions. The 24 include the Upited States, Capada, China and Japan but none of the Soviet block countries.

71.80. Oct Dec. 77.70.77.00 Sales 17 dur loss at 18 dec. 77.70.77.00 Sales 17 dur loss at 18 dec. 77.70.77.00 Sales 18 dec. 78.70.00 Sales 19 dec. 78.70.00 Sale block countries.

A second account is intended to help developing countries which export raw materials through research and development projects.

Mr McIntyre said that total voluntary pledges for the second account now stood at \$233m against a target of

second account now stood at \$233m sgainst a target of \$280m. No country has yet ratified the sgreement but Unctad said the fund could start operating early next year.

Discount market

Indices

Based on trade weighted changes from Washington agreement December 1971. (Bank of England Index 100).

EM5 Currency Rates

Belgian france 39.7897 41.6790 +4.75
Danish krune 7.7236 7.98847 +3.43
German D-inark 2.48208 2.60191 +4.83
French franc 3.84700 8.98831 +2.59
Dutch gulidee 2.74362 2.82096 +2 82
Irish punt 0.688201 0.687115 +4.33
Italian lire 1157.79 1229.55 +6.30

Furo-SDeposits

((c) calls, 184-174: seven days,
144-1554: one month. 17-174:
three months, 184-174: suc
months, 184-17.

Foreign exchange report The dollar finished with wide- Prime rate strengthened the dollar.

The Bank of Eugland gave help on a large scale yesterday to relieve a shortage of funds. This assistance was channelled via purchases of a large quantity of bills: a small quantity of Treasury Bills, small number of local authority bills. and a moderate amount, of eligible bank bills.

They were all bought direct from the houses.

The dollar finished with wide-spread gains on foreign exchanges of increased labour unrest in Foland following the view that interest rates will not be coming down before the Endget next month.

The pound was finally just 35 points off at 2.3370 against the dollar, while the effective exchange rate index closed 0.1 ap at 194.2.

These were all bought direct from the houses.

Guaranty down to 19 per cent closing it 2.1507.

Other



Rates

treland
- tranada
- tranad

Effective exchange rate compared to 1975, was 194.2 up 8.1.

Australia
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Finiand
Orrecco
Rongians
Iran
Riusalt
Maleysia
Netica
New Zealand
Spidi Arabiz
Singapore
Bonth Africa Money Market **Dollar Spot**

Markets

Rates: Bankof England MER 14% (Lagtchanged14/11/30) Clearing Banks Base Bale 14% Discount 3Di Loans & Oversight: High 14 Frenk Fixed: 13's Areana pille (Dire)

Buying Immine 1244 Immine 174 Prime Benk Sitts (Dis4) Trades (Dis5)
2 months 12 212 3 sworths 134
3 months 12 212 4 months 13
4 months 12 12 12 6
5 months 11 12 12 16 I month: Identificity Bonds.

I mont ECU currency echange echange dieerkence.
central against from central adjusted limits fines
rates ECU rate; plus minus Secondary Mat. ECD Rates (%) thanges are for the ECU therefore positive change denotes weak currency.

adjusted for sterling's weight in the ECU, and for the like's wider divergange limits.

Adjustment calculated by The Times. Local Anthony Market (%)
2 days 144 3 months 134
7 days 345 6 months 124
1 month 345 1 year 125

Gold Unid fixed and \$517.75 (an Ounce); pm. \$516.50 close.514.50. Krugetrand (per coint: \$525-532; Severe(gas (new); \$130-132 (155.50) Thuske Rense Base Raie 15.59 Thuske Rense Base Raie 15.59 Thuske Rense Base Raie 15.59

New York, Feb 10.—Stocks traded within a parrow-range all day and ended mixed in moderate trading although individual issues responded to corporate desellopments.

Experts said the market was likely to continue the bascally trendless pattern of the last few days until President Reagan's fiscal package is unwelled or leaked and Congressiqual reaction is assessed interest water remain a concept. Gibbank field its prime rate unthanged at 19; per cent.

The D-I industrial average trage a point but declines led advances four to three as volume expanded slightly to 41,000,000 shrees from 38,330,000 yesterday.

Volume leader Prime Computer was the latest of the lifth technology stocks to be hurt by nows of a stoudown is its business. Prime kief 14 to 251 after saying in profit margina are under pressure to change a leavy placing orders and accepting shipmens.

IBM lost 1 to 63 and Digital Equipment [to 87 but Equeywell rose 2] to 105. Texas Instruments 21 to 1178 and Manional Semiconductor, which introduced a new central processor for its computers, I to 333.

Cooper Tire imaged 21 to 344 and Goodyear 1 to 134. Both reported sharply higher fourthquarter net.

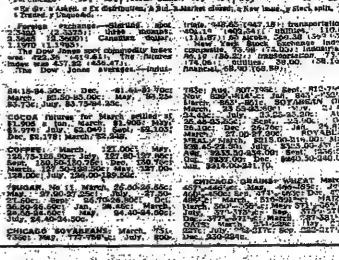
Active Continental Airtims rose 1 to 12 and Texas Air 1 to 1

D Si.
Active Continental Airlines rose i to 12 and Texas Air i to 12 i.
Texas Air will seek to gain control of Continental through a Si3.00 a share tender offer.

US commodities New York, Pep-10, GOLD at 5-8 Comex for February closed at \$508,00 am aurach, down \$5,75 on writering — Feb. \$508,00; March, \$5,1000; Ascil, \$5,100-\$54,00; Ort. \$5,80,00; Dec. \$570,500; Feb. \$308,70; Auril, \$572,00; Peb. \$610,10; Aug. \$623,40; Uct. \$530,70; Dec. \$550,10,

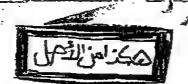
Uct, \$638.700; Dyc. \$650.10.
CHICAGO IMM GOLD: Narch; \$511.00.
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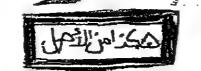
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Up to £7,000 Are you a good "all rounder"? Your confidence and competent skills will enable you to run the office during the absence of the faport Director. You will also enjoy occasional levolvement on the selling side, Small Co in E.C.4.

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PATRICIA ROBERTS KNITTING. Reguire reanuns-bie laies assulgai,
for Seturday work, Alust love
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Cumess Stair Survau, 589 0010
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JOYCE CUNNESS STAFF BUREAU
589 \$807 DOLO.

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EUROPEAN FLAVOUR. International Co S.W.1 seek an assured P.A./ Secretary for a sention director. Apart from good secretarial skills it would be helpful in him if you could like pecasionally with their

SECRETARY. 23+. Mariair. In work in bissy press-P.R. department of accessing organization. O levels essential pitts good secretarial skills - 90, 601: 25,500 per annum pitts benefits. Call Christian Johns 439 T972 Centacom Recruitment Consultants.

SPANISH mather tongue preferred plus exteriont English for this City Insurance Company. The two deligious need a Secretary Short-hand Twolst able in run the citics for them aged 12 + : Ch.Cot. 377 Right Secretaries Plus—the Secretarial Consultants.

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SEC./P.A. 19-25. T.V. co: Sports Ergotramm. Use your Fernch. 57-400. Wil ERGENT. Blug Jrpty. 471 1004, Fazzov Rec. Jenny, 171 1001, Filtrov Rec.
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COOL BEADED PERSON FRIDAY heeded now for bediamish publishing office. Applicants should also have been will fixed to shoulders to emable intintees and common sense of daily. Reception and switchboard experience highly desirable, typing essential. Hot breds, the frint-of-heart end apployed need not apply.

Phone Maritys 01-806 7838

LEGAL NOTICES

In the Matter of WALKER GOLF Limited and in the Matter of THE COMPANIES ACT 1948 Notice to hereby given that the CREDITORS of the shove-named COMPANIES ACT 1948
Notice to hereby given that the CREDITORS of the above-named Company, which is being VOLUNTARILY WOUND UP, are required on or before the 13th day of March, 1981, to send in their full Christian and sumannes, their addresses and descriptions. In particulars of their debts or claims and the names and addresses of their solicitors it any, to their solicitors it any, to their solicitors it any, to their solicitors it is any, for any of their solicitors it is any, for claims and the names and addresses of their solicitors it is not particular. For a claim and the names and addresses of their solicitors it is not particular to their solicitors in the proposed their solicitors are personally in any their solice in writing from the solicitor, are personally in any their solicitor, are personally in any their debts or claims at such time and place as shall be specified in such notice, or in default there of they will be excluded from the benefit of any distribution made before such dobts are proved.

Dated this 30th day of January, 1981.

P. MONJACK

Re: PLASTIPOL Limited in Voluntary Uquidation; and the COMPANIES ACT, 1948; when that the CAREINTORIS is forced by strong that the CREINTORIS or the shows a maned Company are cultived on or before Pricky. 20th March, 1980 to soud their names are advantages and particulars or orders on the Care of the Care

Re: DYNAMIC POLYMERS Ltd.
in Voluntary Liquidation) and
THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948
Notice is hereby given that the
CREDITORS of the above named
Company are required on or before
Friday. 20th March. 1981 to send
their names and addresses and particulars of their Debis or Claims
to the understance David Julian
Buchler. F.C.A. at 16 New Catvin
clin Street. Londonied Company
did the property of the company
and the c

Re: HAVERSLANE LIMITED T.A
THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948
Notice is bereby given. pursuant
to Section 245 of the Companies
CREDITIES of the Companies
CREDITIES of the Above named
Company will be held at 76 New
Cavendist Street. London will
8AH. on Monday. the 2nd day of
March. 1981, at 11.30 a clock in
the formoon, for the purposes mentioned in Sections 274 and 275 of
the said Act.
Dated this 5th day of February.
1981.

ALAN STEWART. ALAN STEWART, Director,

Re: TRACEE TRIMMINGS LIMITED and THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948 Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 2% of the Companies ACT, 1948, that a MEETING of the Companies ACT, 1948, that a MEETING of the CREDITORS of the above named Company will be held at 76 New Cavendish Street. London WIM RAH, on Monday, the 25rd day of February, 1961, at 2.30 in the afternoon, for the purposes mentioned in Sections 294 and 259 of the said Act.

Dated this 30th day of January. IVOR REAGAN.

THEA PORTER DECORATIONS THEA PORTER DECORATIONS Limited Notice is hereby our or pursuant to Section 29: Of the Companies Act. 1948, that a MECTING of the CREDITORS of the above named Company will be held at the officer of Leonard Curris & Co. miusted at 3.48 Bentinck Street. Lindon Will 38A on Wednesday the 18th day in February 1981 at 12 o'clock midday, for the purposes provided for in Sections 294 and 295.

Dated the 2nd day of February 1981.

THEA PORTER.

LONDON GOLLEGE

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No. 008270 of 1980 in the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division in the Matter of SOYCO GROUP LIMITED and in the Matter of SOYCO GROUP LIMITED and in the Matter of THE COMPANIES ACT, 1948 hereby given that a PETITION was on the 22nd day of PETITION was on the 22nd day of Matter of Matter of Justice Matter of Matter of Matter of Antangement and the continuation of the reduction of the Capital of the sovenamed Company from £3,000,000 to £1,750,265,25 by cancelling all the leasted Ordinery shares of the said company, fother than those beneficially owned by Bonneroart Limited. The amount by which the issued Capital of the said company is proposed to be reduced in the said company is proposed to be reduced in the said Company is proposed to be reduced in the said Company is proposed to be reduced in the said Company is proposed to be reduced in the said Company to a like amount in accordance with the said Sebeme of intranagement.

AND NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that the said Company to a like amount in accordance with the said Sebeme of intranagement.

AND NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that the said Petition is directed to be heard before The Honoursble Mr Justice Nourse at The Royal Courts of Justice. LUCIE CLAYTON Secretarial College and RSA exam centre, includes Gordon Blet cockery and Good Grooming Recognised as officient. Also world famous Schools of Fashion Designing, Modelling and

Honourable Mr Justice Nourse at The Royal Courts of Justice. Strand. London on Monday the 23rd day of February 1981

Any CHEDITOR or SHARE-HOLDER of the said Company destring to appose the making of an Order for the confirmation of the said reduction of Capital should appear at the time of hearing in person or by Counsel Jor. that purpose. 168 Brompion Road, London, Swn 1HW 01-581 0024. GENERAL VACANCIES

appear at the time of meaning person or by Counsel for that purpose. A copy of the said Patition will be furnished to any such person requiring the same by the undermontioned Solicitors on bayment of the regulated charge for the DATED this 14th day of February 1981. 781.
Titmuss, Sainer & Webb
2. Serjeants' Inn
London EC4Y 1LT
Solicitors for the said Company

LEGAL NOTICES.

No. 00310 of 1781 In the High Court of Justice. Chencery Division Companies Court in the Matter of WEST EALING CAR MART LIMITED and in the Matter of THE COMPANIES ACT.

NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN that PETITION for the WINDING-UP the above-named Company by the High Court of Jusice which as presented on the 20th day of mustry. 1981 by Howmeth ternational Limited of 622. Monday the 2nd day of March,
19810 that any CREDITOR or
CONTENSITORY vishing to opones
or support the making of the Order
on the Petition mast ensure that
written notice reaches the undersigned by 16.00 hours on Friday
the 27th day of February, 1981.
A copy of the Petition will be
supported by the undersigned on,
payment of the prescribed charge,
Mooras Baker & McKenzie
Aldwach, Landon Wall Lip,
Solicitors for the Petitioner,

Re: DYNAMIC POLYMERS (COMPOUNDS AND SERVICES: Limited
in Volumbary Uguidation;
THE COMPANIES ACT. 1048 the
Selection of the selection of the

THE COMPANIES ACT 1948. In the High Cours of Justice, in the matter of ALBITE PROPERTIES Limited of 117 Recent Street, London, VI. 1 RESEARCH DETIRES, F.C.A. of 76 New Covernities Street, London, VI. 1 And 1990 DETIRES, F.C.A. of 76 New Covernities Street, London, VI. 1 And 1990 DETIRES, F.C.A. of 76 New Covernities Street, London, VI. 1 And 1990 DETIRES, F.C.A. of 76 New Covernities Street, London, VI. 1 And 1990 DETIRES, F.C.A. of 76 New Covernities Street, London, VI. 1 And 1990 DETIRES, F.C.A. of 76 New Covernities of Trade and Indianate and Indianate of Trade and Indianate of Trade and All debts due to the Company must be pend to me.

CREDITORS who have not yet proved their debts must forward their debts must forward their Freeda of Dedo to me.

G. A. AUGER

THE COMPANIES ACT. 1448. In the Makter of CARBOTT INVESTMENTS LIMITED, by Order of the High Court of Italice dated the 19th day of Decamber, 1980.

J. RAYMOND HOCKING FCCA of Mestre Stop, Hayward and Parimers, 44 Baker Street, London, W.1. have been appointed LIGUIDATOR of the above-named Company. All debts and claims should be well to me.

Dated the 30th day of January, 1981.

R. HOCKING, FCCA R HOCKING, FCCA

AMERITOS TOURIST SERVICES INTERNATIONAL Limited.
Notice is hereby given pursuint to Section 293 of The Companies Act, 1948, that a MEETING of the CREDITORS of the above mamed Company will be held at the effices of Legoard Cards & Co. Sindated at 3/4 Bentinck Street, London W1A 38A on Monday to 16th day of February 1981 at 12 o'clock midday, for the purposes provided for in Sections' 294 and 295.
Dated this 29th day of January 1981.

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THE COMPANIES ACT, 1948. In the Matter of R ASHTON & BONE ISONE NEW INTERPOLATION AND CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

D. C. TOBITT.

The Rapid Results College;

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4.20 Touché Turtle : cartoon. Righ Goog.

4.25 Jackanory : Shella Hantock courtaines her readings from the German Democratic Republic in an indoor athletics international. The GE team includes Schastian Coc, Verona Bookroom,

4.40 Take Hart : Another of Tony Hart's anterstation property for Robertole Championship.

Bobyleigh Championship, 10.25 Open Secret: The Black Box. Peter Williams throws some

light on a box which, it is claimed, can wean people off dangerous drugs. (See Personal Choice.)

10.55 Parkinson: The mid-week edition of his char show. The

guests are Stewart Granger, Lieut-Col Blashford-Snell and Lord Carrington, the Foreign Secretary.

11.55 News headlines. And weather

Marguerite and Armand, in which Dame Margot is partnered by Rudolf Nureyev (7).

Regions

EARGAIN

Malcolm Tierney as Lowry in the Granada Television film . L.S. Lowry: A Private View (ITV, 9.10).

CHOPIZ IS Shelley Robde is the ideal reporter : she knows which facts need colour and which ones do not. Her biography of L. S. Lowry, the Laucashire painter and rent collector, is an admirable example of reportage allied to a fine artistic perception. Now David Wheatley has made a film of it (ITV, 9.10), the only journalistic device he retains from the book being the unidentified iournalistic device he retains from the book being the unidentified interviewer sent to question flowry, played in the correct shambling way by blalcolm Tierney. Mr Wheatley takes us on a circumspectly conducted tour of the probable landmarks inside Lowry's brain when the solitary artist painted his dark satanic mills, scurrying people, five-legged dog and recurrent images of the mysterious Ann. Lowry's words and reported thoughts are used whenever possible but, bearing in mind the painter's notorious tendency to re-arrange the truth from time to time, they are subjected to rigorous scrutiny. This is a wholly absorbing dramatised documentary which, wisely, does not try to rub out all the question marks which crowd Lowry's canvases like so many interrogatory matchstick men.

6 There is a perplexing postscript to tonight's Open Secret film (BBC 1, 10.25), perplexing that is, if you accept the claims advanced on behalf of a small black box which is said to have broken people's addiction to drugs, drink and smoking. The orones people's addiction to orong, or not and smoking. The Sussex clinic where the device has been used is now closed through lack of money. The box is a thing the size of a transistor radio and all it does is generate electrical current which, Frankenstein-like, is passed through the bead. An allied technique, electro-acupuncture, is being tried out at a London hospital. But the box remains shut—for the time being, at least. I feel we haven't heard the last of it.

© I am a little surprised that Woman's Hour, a consistently enterprising programme, did not get Monica Dickens herself to read her serialized autobiography An Open Book which begins today (Radio 4, 2.01). She is, I believe, alive and well, and I know she is a good reader. Her locum tenens is Jennie Goosens... Roger Cook presents another of his Checkpoint investigations tonight (Radio 4, 7.20). I am conscious of my forehead getting dama as I listen to these releastlessly problems programmes. The damp as I listen to these relentlessly probing programmes. The BBC's legal team probably share the same feeling.

• If you think that Camus squeezed the last possible drop of terror out of The Plague, try listening to Gerhard's musical interpretation of it (Radio 3, 8.00). Antal Dorati conducts the BBC SO, just as he did at the premiere performance of the work in 1964. The narrator is Michael Rippon. Britten's Spring Symphony completes the programme (9:05).

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN: †STEREO; *BLACK AND WHITE;

Broadcasting Guide

Edited by Peter Davalle

TELEVISION

Harr's entertaining lessons for coung artists; 5.00 John Craven's Newsround; junior newsreel with a wide appeal.

5.05 Break in the Sun: First epi-

sode in a new children's drama serial by Bernard Ashley. It's the story of a runaway schoolgirl who

9.05 am For Schools, Colleges : The rolling process in industry 9.35 Maths File; 9.58 Let's Do the Ruom Up; 10.12 Happy Horse; 10.39 Plant Poods; 11.02 Evedyday Maths. 11.25 You and Me : A ride on a

horse-drawn barge. For the todd-11.40 For Schools, Colleges : English (language at work) : 12.65 pm Kontakte : German lesson, Könn-

ten Sie mir bitte helfen? Close-down at 12.30. down at 12.30.

12.45 News and weather forecast;
1.00 Pebbie Mili at One: Another
of lan Lyon's travel features. Also,
a well-known personality shows
his/her culinary prowess; 1.45
Trumpton: The story of the
mayor's hirthday (r).
2.01 For Schools, Colleges: David
and Gollath; 2.18 History: Britain
Alone; 2.40 Read On! Just
imagine.

imagine.
3.00 Speak for Yourself: Repeat showing of yesterday's BBC 2 programme about neighbours who fall out; 3.25 Delia Smith's Cookery Course: Tasty ways to prepare rice; 3.55 Play School: Par Hutchin's story The Wind Blow;

10.20 am Gharbar: for Aslan women viewers. A programme of general interest. Clusedown at 10.45.
11.00 Play School: The same as BBC 1, 3.55 pm (The Wind Blew, by Pat Hutchins). Closedown at 11.25.
1.45 pm Racing from Ascot: We see the 2.00, 2.36, 3.00 (Whithread Trial Handicap Steeplechase, 3 miles) and 3.35. With commentary by Peter O'Sulvayan and Richard.

miles) and 3.35. With commentary by Peter O'Sullevan and Richard Pitman. Closedown at 3.50.
5.30 Charlie Chaplin: A Woman. One of the famous short films which Chaplin himself directed. It's the one in which he tries to evade his girl-friend's father.*
5.55 Sixteen Un: Sunderland youngsters talk about how they are having to cope with life on the dole and there is an examination of alternatives to their being unemployed. One is the creation of their own jobs.

9.30 am For Schools: Film about Captain Cook; 9.50 Programme about shapes; 10.10 Victorian family life; 10.35 The history of film music; 11.05 The story of the banana; 11.17 French life; 11.34 George and Mildred (comedy).

11.34 George and minuted (comedy).

12.00 Cloppa Castle: mediaeval pupper story. A Cuckoo Clock.

12.10 pm Rainbow: Wood, and wooden houses, and the story of The Three Little Pigs.

12.30 About Britain: A Taste of the Country City children get a

the Country. City children get a taste of farming life at the Out of Town Centre in the New Forest.

BBC 2

THAMES

joins a troupe of travelling actors. With Nichola Couper; \$,35 The Perishers: with Leonard Rossiur 17).

5.40 News: with Kengeth Kendall; 5.55 Regional news mara.

zines. All regions link up for Nationwide at 6.20.

6.50 Triangle: Shipboard drama series, Katherine Laker's night-mare, With Kate O'Mara, Michael frag.
7.15 Film: The Hunters (1958)
Korean war drama, with Robert
Mitchum as an ace fighter pilot
and Robert Wagner as a trouble-

some young lieutenant.

9.00 Party Political Broadcast: By
the Labour Party. Also on BBC 2
ond 11V at the same time; 9.10
News: with Peter Woods. 6,20 The Master Came: The sixth game in this chess tournament, Nigel Short, and 15, of Great Entlain plays Robert Byrne, the Jormer New York philosopher. If the game ends in a draw, Nigel will emerge as the clear leader.

6.50 Grapevine; Community action programme, presented by Helene Hayman. It's about Spare Tyre, a theatre company which finds fun in compulsive eaters and obsessive slimmers, 7,20 News and weather forecast. 7.30 Travellers in Time: Up the Amazon. Film record of Dr Hamilton Rice's expedition up the Amazon in 1924 when his party surveyed and filmed remote 8.00 The Magic of Dance: Last programme in Dame Margot's series. She pays tribute to the choreographer Sir Frederick

choreographer Sir Frederick Ashton, and we see an extract from his ballet Salut d'Amour and

Rudolf Nureyev (17).

9.00 Party Political Broadcast: By
the Labour Party. 9.10 M*A*S*H:
Korean war medical unit comedy.
To avoid artillery fire from their
own side, the men of the 4077th
take whelter in a cave.

9.35 Sons and Lovers: Episode 5
of this seven-part adaptation by
Trevor Griffins of the D. H.
Lawrence novel. With Eileen
Atkins, Tom Bell and Karl Johnson (as Paul). It can be seen again Action, form seen and Karl Johnson (as Paul). It can be seen again next Saturday night.

10.30 God and the Scientist: The 10.36 God and the Scientist: The possibility of genetically engineered human clones is discussed with Professor Derek Burke, Professor of Biological Sciences at Warwick University who also talks about his work in relation to his religious beliefs. The interciewer is Ronald Eyre. 10.55 Newmight: All the day's main news stories, plus special features. Ends at 11.45.

8.00 The Benny Hill Show: Not a repeat, but a brand new show consisting of comedy sketches. The characters, however, will be familiar. They include the Hill Bullies and the Lower Tidmarsh Fire Brigade.

9.00 Party Political Broadcast: By the Labour Party. 9.00 Party Political Broadcast: By the Labour Party.
9.10 L. S. Lowry—A Private View: Shelley Rohde's book about the Lancashire painter has been adapted as a film by David Wheatley. With Malcolm Tierney as Lowry (see Personal Choice).
10.10 News. Also, Thames news headlines.

headlines. 10.40 Film : Doctors' Wives (1971) 10.40 Film: Doctors' Wives (1971) Highly dramatic medical world drama about a doctor (John Colicos) who murders his immoral wife, and then finds that only he can perform the tricky operation that can save a life. With Dyan Cannon. Richard Crenna, Gene Hackman, Rachel Roberts. Director: George Schaefer. ractional, Rachel Roberts, Direc-tor: George Schaefer.

12.35 am Close, Jeremy Lloyd has written some charming animal poems. He reads one of them.

5.30 am News Briefing. 5.10 Farming Today. 6.30 Taday. 7.00, 8.00 News. 7.30, 8.30 Headlines. 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament.

10.45

9,00 News. 9.05 Mid-Week. 10.30 Bady Service. 10.45 Story: Alternative Version, by Datid H. Wallace. 11.00 News.

Radio 4

12.09 News. 12.02 per You and Yours: 12.27 Frank Muir Goes Into .35 Party Political Broadcast

11.05 Bailer's Dozen.

Labour).
.46 The Archers.
.00 News.
.02 Woman's Hour. 3.00 News. 3.02 Play: Admiral, by Murray beimerdine. Specimercine.
3.50 Through My Window.
4.00 Choral Evensong.†
4.45 The Towers of Trebizond (6).
5.60 PM.
5.55 Weather.
6.90 News.
6.30 My Music.†
7.00 News.

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Checkpoint. An inquiry into heart operations in Cambridge and why non-transplant patients are suffering.
7.45 Do-lt-Yourself.
8.45 File on A Viscon and the

7.45 DO-11-10/17581.
8.45 File on 4. Nissan and the cars they may build in Britain.
9.30 Kaieidoscope.
10.00 The World Toright.
10.39 There Were Giants in Those Days (1).
11.00 The Harpole Report (3).
11.15 Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Today in Parliament.
12.00 News.
12.15 am-12.23 Shipping forecast.

Studies—English; Radio Thin King (4); La France anjourd'hui (4); Poetry Corner; Music Makers; Something to Think About.

10.30 Listen With Mother.
10.45-12.00 Schools: The Musta-Box; By the People, for the People: Casebook S1; Quest.
2.00 pm-3.00 Schools: Movement and Drama; Books, Plays, Poems;

Nature. 11.00-11.30 Study on 4; Digame Radio 3

6.35 am Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Records: Elgar, Beethoven (Triple Conc).† 8.00 News. 8.05 Records: Saim-Saëns, haud, Fauré, Françaix.† 9.05 Week's Composer : Wolf. 10.00 Organ : Bach, Liszt, Durko,

Choir : Hamilton (Re-

quiem).† 11.20 Piano: Ravel, Chaminade, Milhaud, Debussy, Poulenc, Chab-Milhaud, Debussy, Poulenc, Chab-rier.†
12.60 CBSO/Rattle: Janacek (Sin-fomietta), Sibehus (Sym 5).†
1.00 pm Naws.
1.95 Chamber music (live from Broadcasting House); Comperin. Tippert, Purcell, Bach.†
2.00 Music Weekly.†
2.50 BBC Northern SO/Amy: Ber-lice, Debussy, Falla, Chabrier.†
4.00 The Prelude, by Wordsworth
(5).

(6). 4.25 Violin, plano (Brainin/ Kraus) : Mozart (K306). 4.55 News. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure.†
7.00 Quartet (Chillingirian):
Haydn (or 74 no 2).†
7.30 Sciennifically Speaking.
8.00 BBCSO erc/Dorati (live from
Fessival Hall), pt 1: Gerhard
(The Plague).†
8.45 Sir Continents.
9.05 BBCSO, pt 2: Britten
(Spring Sym).†
10.00 Harpsichord: Bach (BWV
826).†

826).† 10.30 A Man of Pleasure (3). 11.00 News. .05-11.15 Record : Smetana.+ Radio 2

5.00 am News, weather. 5.03 Bob Kilbey.† 7.32 Terry Wogan.† 10.03

RADIO

Jammy Young † 12.03 pm David Hamilton † 2.03 Ed Stewart † 4.03 Much More Music † 5.35 Parry Polmeal Broadcast (Labour). 6.03 John Dunn † 8.02 Listen to the Band † 8.45 Alan Dell † 9.15 Semprim Serenade † 10.02 Tony's 19.30 Tony October 11.02 Brian Matthew. 2.02 am-5.00 You and the Night and the Music †

Radio 1

S.00 am As Radio 2. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.00 Andy Peebles. 12.30 pm Newsbeat. 12.45 Paul Burnett. 2.32 Dave Lee Trays. 4.32 Steve Wright. 7.00 Mailbag. 8,53 Richard Skinner. 10.02 John Peel. 12.00 Close.

VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2: 5.00 am With Radio 2, 10.00 pm With Radio 1, 12.00-5.00 and With Radio 2.

World Service GBC World Service can be received in Western Surges on medium wave (548 kHz, 463m) at the following times

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REGIONAL TV

Grampian

As Thames except: Starts 9.25 (First Thing, 1.20 pm-1.30 New, 5.45 Batman, 6.00-6.35 North 10.40 Fiddlers Bally, 11.25 Special, 12.15 am-12.20 News, Southern

HTV CYMRU/WALES: As HTV West except: 42.00-12.10 pm Flaishalam 4.15-4.20 Str. Lancoln. 4.45-5.75 Straten y to 4.6.00-6.15 4.00-6.15 6.75-6.30 Report Wales: 10.45-71.75 Mae'r Celyn Odd Mewn 71.75-71.85 World in Action. 11.45-72.40 am Haw Griz will Trate!

Ulster

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BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. 734 7984, Kelth Grant.

Tyne Tees As Thames except: Starts 9.20 am The Good Word, 8.25.9.30 North East News, 1.20 am North East News, 1.25-1.30 Where The Jobs Arr. 2.45-3.45 Danger IJES, 5.00 North East News, 5.02 Crossreads, 8.25-7.00 Northern Life, 70.42 Quiect, 11.40 Camera, 12.10 am Way Of The Cross, 12.15 Clossdows.

Westward As Thames except: 12.27 pm-12.30 Gus Honeybun's Birthdays. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.453.45 Young Ramsuy. 5.15-5.45 University Challenge. 6.00-6.35 Westward Diary. 10.42 News. 10.46 Film: Chastity Bell (Tony Curis. Monita Vitt). 12.25 pp-12.30 Falis. For Life.

Channel

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sty Challenge, S.C. C. Lookarou 10.40 Snooker, 11-S. Our Little, To: 11.50-11.53 Now. Granada

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5.45 News. 6.00 Thames news. 6.25 With Viv Taylor Gee. The rehabilitation of Rosemary Dawson Shepherd, who has cerebral palsy. 6.35 Crossreads: A final warning from Meg Mortimer, and a promise from Eecky Foster.
7.00 This is Your Life: Apparently perfect people listen to Eamonn Andrews as he tells them their life story. 7.30 Coronation Street: Trouble over Anne Walker's broken sunglasses as she is about to leave for her winter cruise. Town Centre in the New Forest.

1.00 News from ITN. 1.20 Thames
news. 1.30 Crown Court: The outcome of the case in which the
housemother at a children's home
is accused of a sexual relationship
with one of the boys.

2.00 After Noon Plus: Simon Reed
interviews the Hollywood actress
Kim Novak.

2.45 Fantasy Island: With Ricardo PAUL DANIELS in

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"A DREAM OF A SHOW" D EX
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DONALD SINDEN IN PRESENT LAUGHTER
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"TERRIFIC" S. Times.
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MAREHOUSE Donmar Theatre, Earlham Street, Covent Garden, Sox Office 8-6 6408. ROYAL SHARKESPEARE COMPANY. Ton't Tomor, 7.30 TELEVISION TIMES by Peter Prince. "I unny and constantly diversing 1 carried to the shark space of ESTMINSTER S CC 01-834 0283 From March 5 Matthess only. Monday-Priday 2 15. Sate 3.0 THE NAMESAKE

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"Exactly the shot to the arm that
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RARTIS DE CAMPACHA 1A,

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Aston Plaza, Campen Town

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LOULOU (X) 2.35, 4 40, 6.45,

9.00 CLASSIC 1 CHELSES, King's Road, Sc. 5096. Isabolle Huppert in Fisiat's LOUIGH (S. progs 5006). Isabolle Huppert in Fisiat's LOUIGH (S. progs 5006). Isabolle Huppert in St. 5006. Isab pert bonable. Columbia. Shallerbury Ave 1750. Islam LaGOCH (AA). Prog. taday 250 only. From majoriow 3 John Cassavetes Film GLONGA 1AA); Cont. Frogs. Div 1.50 (mm. 581). S. 5. 5. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 5. 6. 10 S. 20. Islam Ehrly Fil. S. 20. Islam Ehrly

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9522, Today HARRY CHAPIN
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MONTY PYTHON'S LIFE BRIAN IAA', Sep. progs. 7 1.00 and Suns: 5.50, ARPLANE (A), Sept. progs 7 1.00 (a) Suns 5.00, 5 00, 1.900, in snoking area. -No smoking area. CREEN ON THE HILL, 425 3366. Woody Allon. STARDUST MEMORIES (AA) 5.20 5.15. 7.10. 9.15. Ring 475 9767 after 3 p.m. for phane bookings.

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MECUM: George Ellot until Sc April, Tedor Map Making until 51 Dec. Whoys. 10-5, Suns. 2:30-6. Adm. Hee. Secretarial and Non-Secretarial Appointments Situations Wanted

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The deadline for all copy is one clear publishing day. i.e. Monday is the deadine for Wednesday, Friday for Monday & Tuesday. Stops and Alterations to copy is 3.0 p.m. prior to the day of publication; for Monday's issue the deadline is 12 noon Saturday. On all cancellations at the deadline is 12 noon saturday. On all cancellations are Stop Number will be issued to the advertiser. On any subsequent queries regarding the cancellation, this Stop Number must be quoted.

ARTHY.—On 2nd February. at Amerikam Hospital. to Frances and Enbert—of son. a brother for Retharing.

BAMMISTER.—In February 10th. in Alan and Anna—a daughter Emily. Allro.

CCLLIER.—WRIGHT.—On 7th February 1581, et St Thomas Mespital. to Rowen thee Hubberd. All Charles.—a Caughter (Emma).

Charle:—a Gaughter (Comma).
Controlly:—On 7th feb. 10
Satab for Shorton; and James
—a daughter (Georgina Felic 3);
FARRELL:—On 7th February, 10
I'mdy (nee Campbell) and
Richard—a sister for Zoe and
Clare.

Misha.

MACKENZIE,—On 24th January, to Alan and Sue—a daughter (Tanth Abreandra).

ROBRINS.—On 3rd December, 1990, at Hereford County Hospital. to Alison (now Dowdenwell) and Julian Robbins—a daughter (Leda Mary), a sixter for Amy and Matthews, a sixter for Amy and Matthews, at Norfold and Norwich Huspital—a daughter, (Pachel Clare), at Norfold and Norwich Huspital—a daughter, (Pachel Clare), to WAUGE,—On February 5rd. 10

sater for Thomas Robert.

WALKER,—On February 5rd. to
Nigrin and Nicola (nee Corley
Smith)—a daughter (Oliva
Grandhe Sister for Florence
and Neury.

WILSON.—To Robert and Sistantine Prince-Murray. in Island
on 28th January—a daughter.
(Filizabeth Claira Louise, a
sister for Stephen, Kerry. David
and Charles.

BURTHDAYS

. P. J. at U.C.I. Happy 21st t Happiness and success always. Love Mum and Dad.

MARRIAGES

SENTHALL : KIRSCH.—On Rebru-ery 7th. at Castle Heights. White Plans. New York. Timothy Paul, on Of Sir Paul Senthall. KEE. and Lady Benthall. to Sosan Anne. daughter of Mr and Mrs Naymond Kusch.

DEATHS .

ATTREE.—ANN I lais of Lymone and the Country Chibi, peacefully, Sciumbary Chibi, peacefully, Sciumbary Chibi, peacefully, Sciumbary Chibi, Peacefully, Program of Chirt, Friends, Isin Polymers to Hamberot and Johns.

Dymchurch Rd., Hythe, Keul.

ADDELEY.—On 9th Virtuary.

1981. peacefully at Stowlargioti Ital. Bury St. Edmands, William David: ayed 7: years, or, Strown Street Farm. Old Newton, Strown Street Farm. Old Newton, Surfolk, Husbond and Johns. The Linear Service Sakes of Church on Monday, 16th February, at 3 p.m., followed by Informations if wished to Cancer Research, may be sent of a Linear Linear Strown Strow

BENT -On February 10th, 1981, auddenly at his home in Beshill, Ronald William Dent. Commander, R.N.R., R.D., rrived Sun; canal pilot, and S. A. dearly loved husband of Eva and falter of Helen, Jessica, Valeric and

Pouglas.—On rebrury 6th, at Tunbilde Wells, aged 73 years. Marle Josephine Douglas, mother of the late Kelth Douglas, port of the Second Warld War, Innersi at Tunbridge Wells Crematorium on Friday, February 13th at 11.50 a.m. Couldres to E. R. Hicknett & Son. 41 Grove Hill Roan, Tunbridge Wells (leiephone 224/2).

11.50 A.m. Enguires 10 L. m. Tick part & Son. 41 Grove Mill Road. Tunbridge Veils (Heichton)

1876. On Fob Sih, peacefully, at Harkdown Nursing Home. Mary Tavy, near Tartaiott, Physills Rec. develed wife of the lale Major I. R. Oyer. Sih Mahraita Linhi Infantry, mother of Rev. 13024-13751 and Eye 1922-1945. Gremation family only. Service at Siepton Parish Church. Saturday. Frob 28th. 41 12 noon. Goh Tropian. Robbins of Mary 1981. Peacet Mana. Robbins of Mary 1982. Peacet Mana. Robbins of Mary 1982. Peacet Mills in hospital in his 30th year furnation. American South February. at 1.50 p.m. No Howers, by ropest, He will be greatly missed by his many Intends. 1982. at a 1.50 p.m. California. Service of Sir Walson Rutherford and widow of Douplas Grant and mother of Eispoth Bobbs.

1605.

Grant and mother of Mapour Robs.

Ackson.—on 7th February, 1981.

At home, Lest Cott. Westerham, in her Rish your. Winifred Emily I'm Aunite beloved slater, sont and great-aunt former freed and and great-aunt former freed

ACROSS

1 Unimaginative as Bobby was

9 Reads letters about many trees (6).

10 Crammed with information

25 Verse is more hackneyed-

26 Found less content in school (6).

27 Anti-robacco slogan used by gardeners (4-6).

3 Horses' feet ? (8). 4 Resort for these 16 when

2 Swift high-flyer (6).

low in spirits (3-7). 5 West off course with it coming up the estuary (4-3).

Cigre Sarah, wife of Christorher-a son (William Jehn) on Sturney of ChristonGage and Pahelore Karick. al St. Cambridge—a daughter. Cambridge—a daughter of Christonher and KostadinCorroll and Christo- becutiful Cancer of Christonher and KostadinSan Benedict Harry). Gr. Christonher and KostadinSan Benedict Harry). Gr. Christonher and KostadinCaccar of Christonher and KostadinSan Benedict Harry). Gr. Christonher and KostadinCaccar of Christonher and KostadinSan Benedict Harry). Gr. Christonher and KostadinSan Benedict Harry). Gr. Christonher and KostadinSan Benedict Harry). Gr. Christonher and KostadinMarylou (nee Burgoyno-John son) and Gerald—a son, brother for Misha.

MACKENZIE—On Cath January, 12
Alan and Sue—a daughter (Tanth Alexandra). Gr. Carcer Relief:

POWELL-JONES.—On Gli February
and Janathan, on 9th February
and Jonathan, on 9th February
and Jon

sprice to be held in London will be sampainted laier.

SMITH.—On February 8th. 1981. or Church Sireet. Durban City. Groots Nicholas Greenwell Smith. 0.8 E., aged 72. yrars (formorly of Bede College; Fuerral service Saint Oswald's Church. Thursday, February 12th at 2 p.m.

SULLIVAN.—On February Th. 1981. at Clare Park I stribam. Survey. LL-Col. At I stribam. O.B.E. Bile Offeon's Royal Regional. Very dear husband of Dits and (ather of the British Council. Very dear husband of Dits and (ather year husband of Dits and (ather year husband of Dits and 12th 1981). The 1981. The 1982 Committee of the British Council. Very dear husband of Dits and I strength on Friday. February 13th. 12th. 1983 Committee of the Samily Rowers only.

SWAIMSTON, EWART ST. CLAIR (Peter).—Late of One Scatten Crescent, Picton, N.Z., on January 25, 1931. at Picton, Beloved husband, of the Life, Blizabeth Swaimston, And Fryger. Messaged to Nr., Le Houlde S. Howland Flats, Pic. January 28, 1802.

PERSONAL COLUMNS ALSO ON PAGE 24

ANNOUNCEMENTS .

Cookery courses. Business and Secretarial Business and Secretarial courses. Remedial Tuition for Admits and Children for Admits and Children for Admits and Children for Admits and Children for Tuning Courses. Management Training Courses. —Whichever you provide. The Times can pull you in contact with potential pupils and students—through The Times Educational features on February 25th. For more information or to book your advertisement Disc Scalls Seriempap

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That's why so many proping spend their spring and summer, breight in London in-lead. We'll be telling them where to be and whe' in do in The Time, and whe' in do in The Time, include leading to March The London round, the clock on March The Universal into the small hours or sen all nothing where to her che transport to get there. If you can other any not the transport to get there. If you can other any not the sense of small property's lost spour gain. Lal! Jeanne now on

837 3311 extension 288

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responded in 1020 to around 26,000 requests for help and advice from people suffering

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a: compared with 12,000 in
1977. It also expanded considerably its work in STROKE
RESEARCH and REMADILITATION
Please help us to help even
more by Donatton, "In
Himmoriam Sitt of Legical
Association [17].
Tavistock House North,
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WCIH 935.

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IN MEMORIAM

WADIA.—In proud and graleful nemery of my dearty beloved husband. Sir Custow Wadia on his birtiday. Peb. 11. Born. 1869. died oct. 3. 180.
WHERLER.—In loving memory of Elica Hary Wheeler, who was born on Propulary 11th, 1881. Remembered by her children and grandchildren.

grandchildren.
Wilson. Gilbert INGRAM.
FRCSE.—Born 10th June, 1900.
died 11th February. 1980. and bits
son John Korshaw. Born 5th
October. 1935. died 12th October.
1965. Remembred abways with
jove.—Margaret. Pat. Helen.
Josophine and Catherine.

CADOGAN HOTEL. Join us on 16th February from 6.30 pm for a concert of most from "Patience" & 4 course dinner for an inclusive price of £15. For further details a reservations, please telephone 255 7141.

EXIT MEETING. Will London members please allend Camden Town Hall. 2.15 Saturday, Paul Davie, Gordon Scott.

ANNOUNCEMENTS Cliurch. Thursday, February
12th at 2 p.m.
1981, at Clare Park, Tarnham,
Survey, LL-Col. A. J. Sullivan,
O.B.E., Bile Odeen's Royal Regionert and officer of the British.
Council. Very dear husband of
Dirts and lather of Christopher
("ded February, 12th. 1989). Cremation at Aldershut on Inday,
February 13th. at 12.50 p.m.
Family Rowars only.

SWAIMSTON, EWART ST. CLAIR
(Peter).—Lite of One Seaview
Crescent, Picton, N.Z., on Jan.
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Mydleval atmosphern — reviting cabaret—beautiful girls, Entrance £5 non members, 13 Masons Yard, Divko St., James, 3,00 s.m. 10 members, 15 James, 15 Notice as by coreal. Practice No. 100 Merch. By Coreal Draine No. 100 Merch. By Coreal Draine No. 100 Merch. By Core Unit.

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Thorness, control of Draine (Windower Sarah and Charley Devonerly Bushes) loving the Market of Draine (Windower Sarah and Charley Devonerly Bushes) loving the Market of Cilwen and the late Konneth Thorness and brother of Marie Saraham. Adder Harley Saraham. Span. Iollowed by partale Marie Saraham. Monday, February 19th. 135, pm. Iollowed by partale Childran's Hospital. Liverpool. 1021. A Royal Devon and Exorer Marietta Saraham. Monday of Marietta Saraham. Monda WOULD Mr. Raiph Jehardus Visanie of anyone knowing of his whereabouts rease ring G1-301 appearance of anyone knowing of his whereabouts rease ring G1-301 appearance of the provided of the pr CARDIFF ARMS PARK, Block of S drbenture scale. See For Sale. GROUSE/PHEASANT. Driver shooting for parties of 4-8. Forest of Howland. I to 3 days running. Slay with us or if preferred super country pub, Def. please blong. (RODOS 274. CHELTENNAM.—GOLD CUP).—Self rollsing states of the processing of the please of the process of the please of the please

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Sare the Children Fand. 197
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auirity at his home. Kenneth
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Wester with the home. Kenneth
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6 National assembly requires PARADISE 7 Beaten by one exploit in a second (8). 8 Scientist rents a moor for

- when taking the first 12 Testimony of Parisian taken course? (5-3). II A sleeper disturbed — was 14 Witchcraft on which 2's thrust into river? (3-5). creator meditated? (10). 12 European gives a tip for 16 Activity dear to housewives outsider—back it! (4).
—and informers? (8). —and informers? (8).

Robert, Lucy, Timothy and Kate, Cremation at Randell's Park Gremation at Randell's Park Grematorium, Leatherthead, on Thurnday, 12th February, at 1 p.m. Family Inverse only Donellons if desired to Royal National Institute for the Done, National Institute for the Done, ENID LAURA.—On other property, will be fine late Laurence York, mother of Sonia, Bridget and Kaic, Funnal at Ri. Mary's, Stoke-by-Nayland, Colchesier, Tucsday, Tebruary 17th, at 3.50 p.m.

IN MEMORIAM

RELLY, OLIVE,—11th February,
1937, wife of the Hon. W. H.
Kely, Adored mother, To her
perical monory she never said
an unkind thing and never did a
recen one—With love from their
only child. Mary Wentworth

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,447

13 Time branch members would 18 Concerning stars of team-appear in glasses? (10). the Madrid one (8). 15 Going by very old version 19 Sca-trip, some change for an Egyptian (7).

endless paper (4).

17 Shoots a parent in East 22 A redcap before be became Germany (7).

A redcap before be became a physicist (6). 20 Change initially introduced 21 Once more we hear an by an Oxford warden (10). African antelope (4). 21 Beloved first named by cerrespondent (4).

23 High officers see Russian Solution of Puzzle No 15,416 agency about work with transport (3, 5).

Deennigo Marsall Tan 12a Accord LINEMA SOLEETHEOM

BORSET.—17th confust col-lage in National Ites! country Unspoilt beach 7 minutes' walk grette dar-den sleeps 4, From 170 This exquisite little 17th

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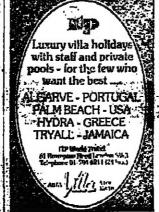
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